
TIBETAN LANGUAGE RECORDS ETC

BY

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HUGH EDWARD RICHARDSON, O.B.E.
INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE

AND

KAZI DORJI TSHERING

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	<i>Record.</i>	<i>OMC No.</i>	<i>Fasci-mile.</i>	<i>Printed Text.</i>
THE ALPHABET	I	19900	A 1-3	B 1-3
PREFIXED LETTERS	II	19889	A 4-5	B 4-8
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CARDINAL NUMBERS	IV	19891	A 8-10	B 14-19
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	VI	19893	A 14,12,13	B 25-29
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			A 51-54	
HOW TIBETAN WORDS ARE FORMED.				
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TWO IDEAS MEET				E 6-7
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THE USE OF COMMON VERBS.				E 24-35

Part A page 14 should have come before page 12.

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First Published 1949.

In the same series.

TIBETAN SYLLABLES.

TIBETAN VERB ROOTS.

TIBETAN MEDICAL WORDS.

TIBETAN WORD BOOK.

TIBETAN SENTENCES.

} Near
future.

PUBLISHED AT THE TIBET MIRROR PRESS
KALIMPONG INDIA

PART A PRODUCED IN FACSIMILE BY THE SURVEY
OF INDIA, NEW DELHI

PAPER FOR TEXT MANUFACTURED IN CALCUTTA
AT THE TITAGHUR PAPER MILLS

THE COVER CASES ARE OF HAND MADE PAPER
MANUFACTURED IN BHUTAN FOR THE
TIBETAN MARKET

T O B O B

P R E F A C E

This book is one of a series.

In the **TIBETAN WORD BOOK** each of some 2000 Tibetan syllables is taken in turn, in Tibetan alphabetical order, as a key syllable. Each key syllable is assigned a key number which it retains throughout the series of books. Under each key syllable there are given words of which the key syllable forms part, the other syllables being identified by their key numbers.

IN **TIBETAN SYLLABLES** the same 2000 syllables are re-arranged, according to their phonetic values, in English alphabetical order. This both facilitates reference to the **WORD BOOK** and also helps to distinguish syllables of similar sound but of different spelling and meaning.

IN **TIBETAN SENTENCES** some 800 of the commoner syllables are gradually introduced in the form of easy sentences and conversations.

These three books, published in 1943, are now out of print. A reprint of **TIBETAN SYLLABLES** is now being issued. During a visit to **LHASA** in 1944 the **WORD BOOK** and **SENTENCES** were completely overhauled. It is hoped that it may be found possible to reissue both in enlarged and revised form.

TIBETAN VERB ROOTS, which was prepared in Lhasa in 1940 and is now being issued, gives the infinitive (and present), past, future, and imperative roots of 229 Tibetan verbs. This book supplements the **WORD BOOK** and **SYLLABLES** in which ordinarily only one root of each verb is given.

TIBETAN MEDICAL WORDS is the first of what it is hoped may in time become a considerable series of vocabularies on particular subjects. The book is interleaved in order that users may make additions and corrections. Similar vocabularies of Domestic and Social, Engineering, and Natural History Words have been prepared and will be printed as soon as possible.

For the present book **TIBETAN LANGUAGE RECORDS ETC:** another title which had been thought of, on account of the nature of the contents, was **TIBETAN MECCANO**. In this book, with the help of gramophone records which were made at the British Mission, Lhasa, and of the facsimile pages in Part A which have been produced by the Survey of India, attempt is made to help a beginner to learn how to pronounce, write, spell, and speak in a correct and easy style, and to understand how each word comes to mean what it does mean.

A new development in this book, which is likely to be adopted for the second edition of the **WORD BOOK** and of **SENTENCES** and for other new matter, is in the matter of phonetic renderings. Considerations of practical advantage render advisable, and the use of gramophone records necessitates, the adoption of a system of phonetic renderings which aims at indicating actual pronunciation rather than at maintaining a pretence that pronunciation is always in accordance with rule. How the sound of Tibetan may be indicated by means of the letters of the English alphabet, with the addition of a few simple diacritical marks, is a subject which needs study. Experts in phonetics will perhaps be able, with the help

of the gramophone records, to indicate how the method now adopted may be improved, and how some of the matter in the records could be represented by a fully phonetic fount of type.

Another new development is the adoption of more idiomatic English translations. In Part C (Conversations) italics are used, when necessary, to indicate words which do not occur in the Tibetan but are needed in English, and matter in brackets gives a more literal translation of the Tibetan.

Part A ends with items which are not dealt with elsewhere in the book—a facsimile of the letter in which the Tibetan Government gave permission for the Everest Expedition of the Wood Pig year, 1935, and two pages, both in facsimile and in print, extracted from the Tibetan version of a contemporary (1940) account in English of *The Discovery, Recognition, and Installation of the Fourteenth Dalai Lama*. The print is from wood blocks made at the Potala Press in Lhasa

PART C

*

TIBETAN
SENTENCES.

pages	<i>see</i>	pages
1-10		1-10
11-15		48-52
16-20		64-68
20-27		83-90
27-28		100-102

On page B 4 *for* OMC 19890 *read* OMC 19889

On page B 9 *for* OMC 19880 *read* OMC 19890

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ଶବ୍ଦ ।

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ଶ୍ରୀକୃତିମୁଖ

၁။ အနောက်ရှိရှိသူများ၊ အနောက်လုပ်သူများ

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ପାତ୍ରବିନ୍ଦୁ

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ა/სავარაპოვანებლაზე

ადოლა ეკავებისა

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աշուշաշաշաշալայա

ազակալը իսպանացակալը

二

၁ ရုပ်ပန္တများ

λεωτικούς γένας πόδας

ଗୀତାମନ୍ତର

ଯଦାଦିବାପାତ୍ର

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દુઃખાનાથ

- ၅ အရာတန်များမြတ်စွာ
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- । श्रीरामगीत्यनुवाद
॥ नारायणस्त्रियोऽपि

ଓଡ଼ିଆସାହିତ୍ୟ

୧	୩୨	୩୩	୫୮
୨	୨୯	୩୯	୫୦
୩	୨୮	୩୯	୫୧
୪	୩୦	୩୬	୫୩
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ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କିମ୍ବା

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విశ్వముల ఉపాయాలు

శ్రీ లక్ష్మి

పూర్వ విశ్వములు

శ్రీ కృష్ణ

శ్రీ గోదావరి

རྒྱମାକ୍ଷେଣୀଧ୍ୟଦ୍ୱା
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ
 ରୂପୁତ୍ରିର୍ବ୍ରଣୀ

དੁਆਰਾ ਵਾਲੀ ਧਿਨੀ

ମୁଦ୍ରାଗୀର୍ଯ୍ୟଦଶିଷ୍ଟ

፩፻፭፻

କାର୍ଯ୍ୟବିଧିଶିଳ୍ପୀ।

ଶ୍ରୀନୂଦିନୁଦ୍ସବିଦ୍ୟା

བྱାଙ୍ଗ' སୁର୍ବଲ' རୁତ' རୁତ' རୁତ'

၁၂၇၈။

卷之二

ସାର୍ବମନ୍ଦିରପୁରମଣ୍ଡଳ ।

ପୁଣ୍ୟାର୍ଥବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଶାନ୍ତିବିନ୍ଦୁ ।

藏文大藏经

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ ପାଇଁ

ପର୍ବତୀଯକ୍ଷମ

শ্রীবাস্তুব্যক্তিকৃত

6. *Leucosia* (L.) *leucostoma* (L.) *leucostoma* (L.)

વમાસ.વમલાં

କବିତାମୁଣ୍ଡର ପ୍ରଦୀପମୁଦ୍ରିତ ।

ପଦାନ୍ୟଦୀ ମହିମାନଶକ୍ତିରୁହିନୀ ।

କନ୍ଦବମାତ୍ରାବନ୍ଧିତୁଳା ।

ବାଣୀବାଣୀଶ୍ଵର

ବ୍ୟାପକ ହିନ୍ଦୁ ମହାପାତ୍ର

ଅନ୍ତରେ । କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

କଣ୍ଠମୁଖରେ ଶବ୍ଦାଲ୍ୟରେ ପାଇଯାଇଲୁ ।

ପରିଷ୍ଠାପନାକୁ ।

ବ୍ୟାକୁଲମାତ୍ରାନ୍ତିରେ ପାଦକଣ୍ଠଙ୍କଣ୍ଠ ।

၁၇၈၂.၂၅.၂၅ နာရမ်၊ အမှုပါဒ် ၁၇၈၃

၁။ မြန်မာပြည်နယ်ရုံး၊ မန္တလေးမြို့၊ မန္တလေးမြို့

1. מִתְּבָאֵן מִתְּבָאֵן מִתְּבָאֵן

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

ମୁଣ୍ଡିତ୍ୟଦ୍ୱାରା

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

לְאַפָּנָה

ཡුතු·ස්ථානීයෝග්‍යාප්‍රමාදයෙහි ප්‍රතිඵලියා।

ମୁଦ୍ରାପତ୍ରକାରୀ ଏବଂ ପରିଚାଳନାକାରୀ

‘**ବାନ୍ଦାବନ୍ଦାଲୀତୁମୁକ୍ତିଶର୍ମା**’ ପାଇଁ ଏହାର ପରିଚାଳନା କରିଛନ୍ତି।

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କଥା ପାଇଁ ମହିମାନ ମାତ୍ରକୁ ଦେଖିଲା

၁၇၂၃ ၁၇၂၄ ၁၇၂၅ ၁၇၂၆ ၁၇၂၇ ၁၇၂၈

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କାହିଁମାତ୍ରାଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ କାହିଁମାତ୍ରାଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ

ପରିମାଣକୁ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ କରିବାକୁ ପରିଚାଳନା କରିବାକୁ ପରିଚାଳନା କରିବାକୁ

ମାତ୍ରାଦିଭାଷେଷକୁହୀମା । ୫୩

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କାହାରେ
କୁଣ୍ଡଳରେ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କାହାରେ ।

କୁଣ୍ଡଳରେ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କାହାରେ
କୁଣ୍ଡଳରେ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କାହାରେ ।

濟樂
藏文歌譜

此歌譜為藏文歌譜，由多首歌曲組成。歌詞內容涉及對自然景物、生活場景和社會現象的描述。每首歌譜由歌詞和音符組成，音符為圓點狀，歌詞為藏文。歌譜上方有“濟樂”二字，下方有“藏文歌譜”。

ମୁଖ୍ୟାବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି । ୧

וְעַמְּדָה מִלְּפָנֵי פָּנָים

וְהַנִּזְנֵן וְהַנִּזְנֵן כָּל־מַה־אָמַרְתָּ לִפְנֵי־יְהוָה

୫ୟାମ୍ବଦ୍ଧିତ୍ୱରେ ପରିଚ୍ଛନ୍ନ ହେଲାମୁଣ୍ଡଳୀ ।

བྱା. རྩ. རྒྱତ୍ତ རྒྱତ୍ତ

ମ'ଲା'ହେ'ଶ'ବନ'ଦ୍ୱାରା'କଣ'ହେ'ତୁ'ମ'

סבון

ପ୍ରକାଶିତ ମହାନ୍ତିର ପଦାର୍ଥ ପାଠୀ

କୁରୁକ୍ଷେତ୍ରାମାଣିକୁରୁକ୍ଷେତ୍ରାମାଣି

ପ୍ରାଣଦୂଷ୍ୟକେନମୁକ୍ତିବ୍ୟାହାରେ ସୁଧାରିତ
ହୁଏଥାଏବା।

ଗୁଣମତ୍ତ୍ଵବିଦ୍ୟାପରିଚୟ
ଶକ୍ତିଶାସନ ।

କୁହାରୀ ପାତାରୀ ପାତାରୀ ପାତାରୀ ପାତାରୀ

ཡင်'ခဲ့'သန'နှင့်'ပြု'ပဲ'ဆော်'

ସବେଳୀଯିନ୍ଦ୍ର । ଏଥରାତ୍ରିପୁଣ୍ୟବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ
ଦ୍ୱାରା ।

ରକ୍ଷଣିତିତ୍ଵିତ୍ତିପୁଣ୍ୟବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ
ପବେଲୀଯିନ୍ଦ୍ର ।

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ
ଶାଶ୍ଵତିପବେଲୀଯିନ୍ଦ୍ରମନ୍ଦିରୀ । ଶଶ୍ଵତ
ପବେଲୀଯିନ୍ଦ୍ର ।

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମନ୍ଦିରଭୂଷଣବିନ୍ଦୁମନ୍ଦିରୀ

ମୁହଁରେ ପାଦକୁ ଶିଖିବୁ ପାଦକୁ ହେବୁ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହୁଏ ତାଙ୍କୁ ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ହୁଏ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ହୁଏ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ହୁଏ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ହୁଏ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ହୁଏ ।

ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ । ପାଦକୁ ଲାଗୁ ହେବୁ ।

ማኅድ·ማሪ·ይኅድ·ኋላ

ସାହୁକୀମାତ୍ରକର୍ତ୍ତାବିଶ୍ଵମାନୀ ପାଇଁ ଏହାହାତୁକର୍ତ୍ତା

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ୍ ୩୪

“**ମୁହଁରାମତୀ** ମୁହଁରାମତୀ ମୁହଁରାମତୀ ମୁହଁରାମତୀ

ပုဂ္ဂန်းခွဲများမှာ ပုဂ္ဂန်းများမှာ ပုဂ္ဂန်းများမှာ

དྲୟକ རେ ད୍ୱାରା ମହା ପ୍ରିୟାଙ୍କିତ ଏହା ହନ୍ତିରୁ

୩୮୫. ପରିବହନ ଏବଂ କାନ୍ତିକାଳୀନ ଦେଶରେ ଯାତ୍ରାକାରୀଙ୍କ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ପରିବହନ ଏବଂ କାନ୍ତିକାଳୀନ ଦେଶରେ ଯାତ୍ରାକାରୀଙ୍କ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ

၁။ ၂။ ၃။ ၄။ ၅။ ၆။ ၇။ ၈။ ၉။ ၁၀။ ၁၁။ ၁၂။ ၁၃။ ၁၄။ ၁၅။

西藏文書

କୁମାରାନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠିତ ଶାଶ୍ଵତ ମଦମାତ୍ରା ହିନ୍ଦୁ ।

୧୦୩ ପାତା ମାତ୍ରମେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

ပြုမျက်နှာရေးမှုပုဒ်၏

ପାଦମୁଣ୍ଡଳେ ଶରୀରି ଯତ୍ନମୁଣ୍ଡଳେ ।

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ପଦ୍ଧତିରେ କାହାରୁ କାହାରୁ କାହାରୁ କାହାରୁ କାହାରୁ କାହାରୁ

၅၃။

କରି
ପ୍ରମାଣିତ
ଯତ୍ନାବେଳୀ

ଫ୍ରେଜର
ଗ୍ରିଲ୍‌ଫ୍ରେଜର
କ୍ଲିମ୍‌
ଶ୍ରୀଦାମ
ଶ୍ରୀଦାମ
ଶ୍ରୀଦାମ

ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ
ଶରୀମିଳାଇଯାଏ
ଶୁଣିବାକାହିଁ

ଅନ୍ତରୀଳରେ କାହାରେ
ପାଦକର୍ତ୍ତରିଲାଗା
ପାଦକର୍ତ୍ତରିଲାଗା
ଏହାରେ
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ଶ୍ରୀହରମାନପତ୍ରରେଣୁକାନ୍ଦୁ
ଶ୍ରୀହରମାନପତ୍ରରେଣୁକାନ୍ଦୁ

ନାମାଚ୍ୟବଦୀପରେ
ଶ୍ରୀକୃତ୍ସନ୍ଧିଯାମନ୍ତରାମଙ୍କଳ
ଅକ୍ଷ୍ୟମାନା
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ନାମାଚ୍ୟବଦୀପରେ

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ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ କଣ୍ଠାଲୁଙ୍କାଳୀ
ନିଷାଦପାତ୍ରମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ କଣ୍ଠାଲୁଙ୍କାଳୀ
ନିଷାଦପାତ୍ରମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ କଣ୍ଠାଲୁଙ୍କାଳୀ
ନିଷାଦପାତ୍ରମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ କଣ୍ଠାଲୁଙ୍କାଳୀ
ନିଷାଦପାତ୍ରମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ
ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧମହାତ୍ମାକାଳୀ

ମାନୁଷାଦିବ୍ରାହମିନିତିପ୍ରକାଶ
ନାନୀଲେଖଣ ପାଦମାନାଜୀବି
ପାଦମାନାଜୀବି

ମାନୁଷାଦିବ୍ରାହମିନିତିପ୍ରକାଶ
କୃତିକାଳବ୍ରାହମିନିତିପ୍ରକାଶ
ପାଦମାନାଜୀବି

ଶ୍ରୀମତ୍ତାରାଜପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ ୩୩
ପ୍ରମାଣିତାକାଳେତୁମାନାଯା
ଶ୍ରୀମତ୍ତାରାଜପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ
ପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ
ପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ

୧୩
ଶ୍ରୀମତ୍ତାରାଜପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ
ପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ
ପାତ୍ରକଥାମହିମାବିନ୍ଦୀ

ନିର୍ମିତିରେ କାହାରେ
ପୁଣ୍ୟକାଳ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ
ଏହାରେ
ନିର୍ମିତିରେ କାହାରେ
ପୁଣ୍ୟକାଳ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ
ଏହାରେ
ନିର୍ମିତିରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ
ପୁଣ୍ୟକାଳ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ
ଏହାରେ

الله يصمد في السموات السبع

لهم اسألك ملائكة السموات السبع



الله لا إله إلا الله رب العالمين
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنْ شَرِّ
مَا أَعْشَى وَمَا أَنْهَاكَ
وَمَا أَنْتَ مَعَهُ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُغْرِبُ فَمَنْ
يَغْرِبُ إِلَّا أَنْتَ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُرْسَلُ فَمَنْ
يُرْسَلُ إِلَّا إِلَيْكَ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُنْذَرُ فَمَنْ
يُنْذَرُ إِلَّا إِلَيْكَ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُنْذِرُ الْمُنْذِرُ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُنْذِرُ الْمُنْذِرُ
أَنْتَ أَنْتَ الْمُنْذِرُ الْمُنْذِرُ

THE ALPHABET. RECORD I OMC 19900

THE SIMPLE CONSONANTS

ସମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧଶବ୍ଦାଳ୍ପିଣୀ।

3798,2436,3669,1039,SCD 740 a

SE-CHE SUM-CHU-NI

SE-CHE 'make clear'

The thirty consonants

NI emphatic particle

କ	KA	ଖ	KHA	ଚ	KA	ଗ	NGA
ଛ	CHA	ଖ୍ର	CHHA	ତ୍ରି	CH'A	ନ୍ୟ	NYA
ତ	TA	ଥ	THA	ତ୍ରି	TA	ନ୍ତି	NA
ପ	PA	ଫ୍ରି	PHA	ପ୍ରି	PA	ମ୍ବି	MA
ତ୍ରି	TSA	ତ୍ରି	TSHA	ତ୍ରି	TSA		
ଵ୍ରି	WA	ଶ୍ରି	SHA	ଶ୍ରି	SA	ଏ	(A)
ଯ୍ରି	YA	ର୍ବି	RA	ର୍ବି	LA		
ଶ୍ରି	SHA	ଶ୍ରି	SA	ଶ୍ରି	HA	ଅୟି	(A)

which no preceding consonant sound is attached.

THE VOWELS

ଶବ୍ଦାଳ୍ପିଣୀ।

2490,3092

YANG SHI-NI

YANG 'voice,' or 'song'

The four vowels

Counting the vowel A,
there are five vowels

କି	ଶି	କି-କୁ
ଶାପ	କ୍ୟୁ	SHAP-KYU 'foot-hook' 3028,42
ଦେଙ୍	ବୁ	DENG-BU 'stand' SCD 299 b
ନାରୋ		NA-RO

THE COMPOUND CONSONANTS

WA-SUR 'Wa at the corner'

වාසුර් සංස්ක්‍රිතයෙහි | 3028, 1416, 1064, 1786

WA-SUR TAK-PA CHU-TRU-NI SUR, corner: TAK-PA, tied on
The sixteen WA-SURS WASUR lengthens the vowel

වා· KA	වා· KHA	වා· KA	වා· CHA	වා· NYA	වා· TA
වා· TA	වා· TSA	වා· TSHA	වා· SHA	වා· SA	වා· RA
වා· LA	වා· SHA	වා· SA	වා· HA		

SUBJOINED CONSONANTS

YATA 'Ya tied on'

යාසන්සන්දර්ශී | 1416, 1816

YA-TA DÜN-NI TA, tied on
The seven YATAS Observe pronunciation of*

වා· KYA	වා· KHYA	වා· KYA	වා· CHA*	වා· CHHA*
වා· CHA*	වා· NYA*			

RATA 'Ra tied on'

රාසන්සන්දර්ශී | 3802

RA-TA CHUK-SUM-NI
The thirteen RATAS

වා· TRA	වා· THRA	වා· TRA	වා· TRA	වා· TRA	වා· NA
වා· TRA* <i>or PA*</i>	වා· THRA	වා· TRA* <i>or PA*, RA*</i>		වා· MA	වා· SHA
වා· SA* <i>or TRA*, HRA*</i>		වා· HRA			

ବନ୍ଦମାନ୍ତରି

LATA

'La tied on'

1/86

LA-TA TRU-NI

The six LATAS

ଲା· LA ଲା· LA ଲା· LA ଲା· DA* ଲା· LA ଲା· LA

SUPERSCRIBED CONSONANTS

RANG-GO

'Ra-head'

ରାମ୍ଭବନ୍ଦମାନ୍ତରି

750,1320

RANG-GO TAK-PA CHU-NYI-NI

GO head. RA changes to
RANG before the ମୁ in GO
for euphony

ରା· KA ଗା· GA* ନା· NGA ଜା· JA* ନ୍ୟା· NYA ତା· TA
ମୁ· DA* ନ୍ୟା· NA ବା· BA* ମା· MA ତ୍ସା· TSA ମୁ· DZA*

LANG-GO

'La-head'

ଲାମ୍ଭବନ୍ଦରି

LANG-GO CHU-NI

The ten LANG-GOS

ଲା· KA ଗା· GA* ନା· NGA ଚା· CHA ଜା· JA* ତା· TA
ମୁ· DA* ପା· PA ବା· BA* ହା· HLA

SANG-GO

'Sa-head'

ଶାମ୍ଭବନ୍ଦରି

1042

SANG-GO CHUK-CHI-NI

The eleven SANG-GOS

ଶା· KA ଶା· GA* ନା· NGA ନ୍ୟା· NYA ତା· TA ମୁ· DA*
ଶା· NA ପା· PA ବା· BA* ମା· MA ତ୍ସା· TSA

In the Tibetan text, here follow the marks

of punctuation । ॥ ॥॥

*One stop, end of sentence; two, end of paragraph or chapter;
three or four, end of book.*

RECORD II OMC 19890

PREFIXED LETTERS

"The five letters ། ༌ ༉ ༊ ་ are found in many words before the initial consonant. These prefixes are not themselves pronounced, but affect the pronunciation in the same way as superadded ༌ ༉ or ་" (Bell).

༄ occurs before ཀ ཁ ག གྷ ང ཅ ཆ ཇ ཈ ཉ

༅ occurs before ཁ ག གྷ ང ཅ ཆ ཉ

༅ occurs before ཁ ག གྷ ང ཅ ཆ ཇ ཈ ཉ ཊ ཉ

༅ occurs before ཁ ག གྷ ང ཅ ཆ ཇ ཈ ཉ ཊ

༅ occurs before ཁ ག གྷ ང ཅ ཆ ཇ

THE RECORD

༄༅ པ ན ད ན ན ན

1024, 1248, 1014

NGÖN-JU NGA-NI

NGÖN in front, JUK put

The five prefixes

༄༅ པ ན ད ན ན ན
1050 CHOK-PA to break

༄༅ ན ད
1322 NYEN-TSHEN kinsman

༄༅ ད
1402 story

༄༅ ད
1800 mat, seat

୩। ଶନ୍ତ	KAO, NA-NGA, NANG 2022 NANG-WA <i>to do, give</i>
ଶନ୍ତଦ	KAO, TSA-NGA, TSANG 2750 TSANG-MA <i>clean</i>
ଶନ୍ତନ	KAO, SHA-NA, SHEN 3066 SHEM-PA <i>another</i>
ଶାପ	KAO, SA-PA, SAP 3156 SAP-PA <i>careful</i>
ଶମ୍ନ	KAO, YA-SA, YE 3332 YE-PA <i>right (hand)</i>
ଶମ୍ନ	KAO, SHA-MA, SHAM 3620 <i>lower part</i>
ଶଲ୍ଲ	KAO, SA-LA, SEL 3798 SE-PO <i>clear</i>
ଶକ୍ତି	KAO, CHA-KIKU, CHIK-KA, CHIK 1042 <i>one, a, an</i>
ଶଙ୍କ	KAO, CHA-SHAPKYU, CHUNG-NGA, CHUNG SCD 388 CHUNG-PO <i>younger brother</i>
ଶତ୍ର	KAO, CHA-DENGBU, CHEN-NA, CHEN SCD 388 CHEN-PO <i>elder brother</i>
ଶତ୍ର	KAO, CHA-NARO, CHÖ-TÁ, CHÖ 1054 CHÖ-PA <i>to cut off</i>

୫। କାଳ	TAO, KA-A, KA 72 KA-LE <u>KHAK-PO</u> <i>difficult</i>
କାଳ	TAO, GA-A, GA 710 GA-WA <i>to rejoice</i>
କାଳ	TAO, NGA-SHAP-KYU, NGÜL-LA, NGÜL 984 NGÜ <i>silver</i>
କାଳ	TAO, PA-LA, PEL SCD 789 <i>glory</i>
କାଳ	TAO, WA-NGA, WANG 2476 <u>authority</u>
କାଳ	TAO, MA-KA, MAK 2680 <i>battle</i>

၅၁	ନୂର୍ମ୍ଭ	TAO, KA-YATA, KYA-KIKU, KYIL-LA, <u>KYIL</u> 78 <u>middle</u>
	ନୂର୍	TAO, GA-SHAPKYU, GU 712 <i>nine</i>
	ନୂର୍	TAO, PA-DENGBU, PE 2142 <u>PE-CHHA book</u>
	ନୂର୍ମ୍ଭ	TAO, PA-NARO, PÖN-NA, PÖN 2146 MAK-PÖN <i>commander</i>

၅၂	ପାଓ	PAO, KA-KA, KAK 96 <u>KAK-PA to hinder</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, GA-TA, GE 734 <u>GE-MO laugh</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, CHA-TA, CHE 1058 CHE-PA <i>to cut</i>
	ପାତ	PAO, RA-JAPTA, JA-DENGBU, JE-TA, JE 1272 <u>JE-PA to forget</u>
	ପାତି	PAO, RA-NYAPTA, NYA-DENGBU, NYE-TA, NYE 1348 <u>NYE-PA to find</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, TA-NGA, TANG 1418 <u>TANG-WA to send</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, DA-SHAPKYU, DÜN-NA, DÜN 1816 <i>seven</i>
	ପାତା	PAO, RA-NAPTA, NA-KA, NAK
	ପାତ	PAO, TSA-SHAPKYU, TSÜN-NA, TSÜN 2772 <u>TSÜM-PO virtuous</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, RA-DZAPTA, DZA-SHAPKYU, DZÜN-NA, 2996 KYAK-DZIN <i>a lie</i> DZÜN
	ପାତ	PAO, SHA-KA, SHAK 3088 <u>SHAK-PA to put, place</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, SA-NGA, SANG 3178 <u>SANG-PO good</u>
	ପାତ	PAO, RA-LAPTA, LA 3462 LE-SHA <i>thigh</i>

པ। ພ	PAO, SHA-TA, SHE 3636 <u>SHE-PA to describe</u>
ພ	PAO, SA-NARO, SÖ-TA, SÖ 3834 <u>SÖ-NAM good action</u>
ພ	PAO, CHA-KIKU, CHIR-RA, CHIR
ພ	PAO, CHA-SHAPKYU, CHÜ-TA, CHÜ 1068 <i>essence</i>
ພ	PAO, DA-DENGBU, DE 1818 <u>DE-WA happiness</u>
ພ	PAO, SA-NARO, SO 3184 <u>SO-WA to make</u>
ໝ। ນ	MAO, KHA-NA, KHEN 454,456 CHÉ-KHEN, KHEN-PO <i>a doer, abbot</i>
ໝ	MAO, GA-SHAPKYU, GÜL-LA, GÜL 748 <i>neck</i>
ໝ	MAO, NGA-RA, NGAR SCD 362 <u>NGA-MO sweet</u>
ໝ	MAO, TSHA-NA, TSHEN 2908,2910 <i>sign, name, night</i>
ໝ	MAO, JA-LA, JEL 1216 <u>JE-WA to meet</u>
ໝ	MAO, NYA-MA, NYAM 1330 <u>NYAM-DU together</u>
ໝ	MAO, THA-A, THA 1616 <i>end</i>
ໝ	MAO, DA-A, DA 1827 <i>lower country</i>
ໝ	MAO, NA-MA, NAM SCD 754 <u>NAM-PA to smell</u>
ໝ	MAO, DZA-TA, DZE 2942 <u>DZE-PA to do</u>
ໝ	MAO, THA-KIKU, THIL-LA, THIL 1622 <i>lowest part</i>

ମା ମସ୍ତକ	MAO, THA-SHÁPKYU, THÜN-NA, THÜN 1626 <u>THÜN-PA to agree</u>
ମୁଦ୍ରଣ	MAO, DZA-DENGBU, DZE-SA, DZE 2948 <u>DZE-PO beautiful</u>
ମୁଦ୍ରଣ	MAO, DZA-NARO, DZÖ-TÁ, DZÖ 2925 CHHAN-DZÖ <i>treasurer</i>

୧। ଧରଣୀ AO, KHA-LA, KHEL

ଧରଣା	AO, GA-KÁ, GAK 760 GAK-PA <i>to obstruct</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, CHHA-NGA, CHHANG 1190 CHHANG-WA <i>to bite</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, JA-MA, JAM 1252 JAM-PO <i>soft</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, THA-PA, THAP 1646 THAP-PA <i>to fight</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, DA-KA, DAK 1840 DAK-PA <i>clay</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, PHA-SHÁPKYU, PHUR-RA, PHUR 2322 PHU-PHU CHE-PA <i>to groom</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, BA-PA, BAP 2504 BAP-PA <i>to descend</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, TSHA-PA, TSHAP 2926 TSHAP-PA <i>to be agitated</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, DZA-KA, DZAK 2954 DZAK-PA <i>to leak</i>
ଧରୀ	AO, CHHA-KÍKU, CHHI 1198 CHHI-WA <i>to die</i>
ଧରୀ	AO, DA-SHÁPKYU, DU 1854 DU-WA <i>to assemble</i>
ଧରଣା	AO, PHA-DENGBU, PHEL-LA, PHEL 2326 PHE-WA <i>to increase</i>
ଧରଣ	AO, DZA-NARO, DZÖL-LA, DZÖL 2978 DZOR-RA <i>to err</i>

RECORD III OMC 19880

FINAL CONSONANTS

Every syllable ends either in a vowel or in one of the ten consonants བ·ན·ສ·ມ·ດ·ན·ଘ·

ଘ·

A into E
U into Ü
O into Ö } but are not themselves pronounced

ན· modifies the preceding vowel as above and is itself pronounced

ད· also occurs as a second final letter after the letters བ·ན·

ສ· also occurs as a second final letter after the letters ད·

ሽ· as a second final letter lengthens the vowel

THE RECORD

ཇේ-ජු-චු-නි 1260, 1248, 1064

JEN-JU CHU-NI JE after JÚ put
The ten affixes

ཀ·	ཁ·	KHA-KA, KHAK 306 <u>KHAK-PO</u> difficult ✓
ཅ·	ཆ·	CHA-KIKU, CHIK-KA, CHIK 1038A a, an
හ·	හ·	CHA-SHAPKYU, CHUK-KA, CHUK
ථ·	ද·	THA-DENGBU, THEK-KA, THEK SCD 585 <u>THEK-PA</u> to support
ସ·	ନାରୋ	THA-NARO, THOK-KA, THOK 1594 <u>THO-MA</u> the beginning

ၶ၁	ခါး	KHA-NGA, KHANG 312 <u>KHANG-PA house</u>
	ခိုး	CHA-KIKU, CHING-NGA, CHING SCD 382 CHING <i>a gerundial particle</i>
	ခိုး	CHHA-SHÁPKYU, CHHUNG-NGA, CHHUNG 1148 <u>CHHUNG-CHHUNG small</u>
	ခုး	TA-DENGBU, TENG-NGA, TENG SCD 638 <u>TENG-SANG now-a-days</u> ✓
	ခုး	PA-NARO, PONG-NGA, PONG 2402 <u>PUNG-GU donkey</u>
ၶ၁	ချေး	KHA-TÁ, <u>KHE</u> 314 <u>distance</u>
	ချေး	NYA-KIKU, NYI-TÁ, NYI SCD 482 <u>NGA-NYI I myself</u>
	ချေး	TA-SHÁPKYU, TÜ-TÁ, TÜ 1728 <u>TU-O smoke</u>
	ချေး	TA-DENGBU, TET-TÁ, TE 1738 <u>TE-PA to drive</u>
	ချေး	TA-NARO, TÖ-TÁ, TÖ 1756 TRUM-TÖ <i>money offered for buying food</i>
ၶ၁	ခန်း	KA-NA, KEN 538 <u>KEN-GYA written agreement</u>
	ခန်း	NYA-KIKU, NYIN-NA, NYIN 1296 <u>NYIN-GANG all day</u>
	ခန်း	THA-SHAPKYU, THÜN-NA, THÜN 1564 MEN-THÜN <i>a dose of medicine</i>
	ခန်း	SHA-DENGBU, SHÉN-NA, SHÉN 3054 SHÉN-CHHAK-PA <i>to long for</i>
	ယော်	YA-NARO, YÖN-NA, YÖN 3300 <i>fee</i>
ၷ၁	ခား	KHA-PA, KHAÍP 318 <i>needle</i>
	ခား	SHA-KIKU, SHÍP-PA, SHÍP 3038 <u>TRÓ-SHIP flour</u>

୧।	ରୂପ.	RA-SHÁPKYU, RUP'-PA, RUP' . 3422 <u>RUP'-PA</u> <i>to rush</i>
	ଲେପ.	LA-DENGBU, LEP'-PA, LEP' 3530 <u>LEP'-LEP'</u> <i>flat</i>
	ନାରୋ.	SA-NARO, SOP'-PA, SOP' 3720 <u>SOP'-SOP'</u> <i>soft</i> ✓
୨।	କମ.	KA-MA, KAM 542 KEN-DZÖ <i>inner treasury</i>
	ଥିମ.	THA-KIKU, THIM-MA, THIM 1552 THIM-PA <i>to sink</i>
	ତୁମ.	TA-SHÁPKYU, TUM-MA, TUM 1730 <u>TUM-PU</u> <i>a piece (of wood)</i>
	ପେମ.	PA-DENGBU, PEM-MA, PEM
	ସୋମ.	SA-NARO, SOM-MA, SOM 3146 <i>cask, bucket</i>
୩।	କା.	TAO, KA-A, KA 72 <u>KA-LE</u> <i>difficulty</i> ✓
	ପାଓ.	PAO, KA-A, KA 104 <i>order</i>
	ମାଓ.	MAO, KHA-A, KHA 458 <u>NAM-GA</u> <i>sky</i>
	ବ୍ୟାହ.	AO, GA-A, GA
	ନାରୁ.	KAO, NA-A, NA 2030 <i>burhel</i>
୪।	ଖାର.	KHA-RA, KHAR
	ଚିର.	CHA-KIKU, CHIR-RA, CHIR
	ତୁର.	TA-SHÁPKYU, TUR-RA, TUR 1732 <u>TUR-SA</u> <i>tomb</i>
	ସେର.	SA-DENGBU, SER-RA, SER 3136 <u>SER-RA</u> <i>to say</i>

၁။ မြှု	LA-NARO, LOR-RA, LOR
၂။ မျှ	KA-LA, KEL
	548 KE-TE <u>if</u>
၂။ တို့	TA-KIKU, TIL-LA, TIL
	1386 <i>sesamum</i>
၂။ တူး	TA-SHÁPKYU, TÜL-LA, TÜL
	1862 DÜ-WA <u>to subdue</u>
၂။ ရှေ့ဗုံ	SHA-DENGBU, SHELLA, SHELL
	3596 SHE <u>glass</u> ✓
၂။ နှေ့	SA-NARO, SÖL-LA, SÖL
	3724 SO-LA <u>charcoal</u> ✓
၃။ မန်	KA-SA, KE
	550 KE-PA <u>to crack</u>
၃။ ခိုး	CHA-KIKU, CHI-SA, CHI
၄။ ခိုး	CHHA-SHÁPKYU, CHHÜ-SA, C
	1146 <i>hy water</i>
၄။ ခြီး	SHÁ-DENGBU, SHÉ-SA, SHÉ
	SCD 1076 <i>so, thus</i>
၄။ ခုံ	A-NARO, Ö-SA, Ö
	3213 Ö-PA <u>to be worthy</u> ✓

ୟଦ୍ୟତ୍ତମାନିକାରୀ ।

3236,1248

YANG-JU NYI-NI

YANG again

The double affixes (5 occurs only in classical writings)

၅၁	ဆန်တဲ့	SA-TATA, TA-NARO, TÖN-NA-TÁ, TÖN; 1488 <i>point out</i>	TA-NARO, TO; TÖN-TO
	ဂျာန်တဲ့	GYUR-TO	
	ချုပ်တဲ့	780 <i>alter</i>	
	ဖုဒ္ဓန်တဲ့	TSEL-TO SCD 1016 <i>ordered</i>	

- ଲା କାସା LA-KA-SA, LA
 3484 *yes*
- ୟାନ୍ଗସା YA-NGA-SA, YANG
 3239 YANG-PO open (place)
- ଲେପାସା SA-LAPTA, LA-DENGBU, LEP-PA-SA, LEP
 3780 LEP-PA to arrive ✓
- ସେମସା SA-DENGBU, SEM-MA-SA, SEM
 3680 *mind*

ସେମସା

THE CARDINAL NUMBERS
RECORD IV OMC 1989I

- A. Introductory
B. The Record

The ordinal numbers, fractions, dates etc are dealt with in Part C

A Introductory

		(a) Full form	(b) Form in compounds	Form (b) occurs in
၁	ONE	ရှင်း	CHIK	၁၀၀၀, ၁၀၀,၀၀၀. etc.
၂	TWO	ရှိုး	NYI	၂၀ ၂၀၀. Not in ၁၂ ၂၂ etc.
၃	THREE	ရှုံး	SUM	၃၀ ၃၀၀. Not in ၁၃ ၂၃ etc.
၄	FOUR	ရှီ	SHI	
၅	FIVE	ရှု	NGA	
၆	SIX	ရှုံ	TRUK	
၇	SEVEN	ရှုံး	DUN	
၈	EIGHT	ရှုံး	GYE	
၉	NINE	ရှုံ	GU	
၁၀	TEN	ရှုံး	CHU	၁၅ (PRON: CHÖ) AND 18
			ရှု	20.
			ရှုံ	30 60 70 80
				90.

१००	100	રྒྱ.	GYA: HUNDRED
२०००	1000	སྒྲ.	TONG: THOUSAND
୨୦,୦୦୦	10,000	ତ୍ରି.	THRI: TEN THOUSAND
୨୦୦,୦୦୦	100,000	ବୁମ.	BUM: HUNDRED THOUSAND; LAKH
୨,୦୦୦,୦୦୦	1,000,000	ଚେଵା.	CHÉ-WA: MILLION
୨୦,୦୦୦,୦୦୦	10,000,000	ଶାୟ.	SA-YA: TEN MILLION; CRORE
୨୦୦,୦୦୦,୦୦୦	100,000,000	ତୁଂଗ୍ୟୁର.	TUNG-GYUR: HUNDRED MILLION; TEN CRORES

CONNECTIVE SYLLABLES

21 to 29	ର୍ତ୍ତ.	TSA
31 to 39	ଶ୍ର.	SO
41 to 49	ଶ୍ର.	SHE
51 to 59	ର୍ତ୍ତ.	NGA
61 to 69	ର୍ତ୍ତ.	RE
71 to 79	ତୁଂ.	TÖN
81 to 89	ଶ୍ର.	GYA
91 to 99	କୋ.	KO

In many cases the pronunciation of a syllable is affected by the initial letter of the following syllable. This does not however affect the spelling except as shown above (numbers 1 to 10).

Between 21 and 99 numbers which are not complete tens can be expressed either in full or in short. Thus 33 can be expressed either as SUM-CHU SO-SUM or as SO-SUM.

ঃ তাম্পা THAM-PA 1538, complete, may be added as an expletive after complete 10's and 100's.

In numbers 101 to 199 the syllable তং TANG (with) joins the 100 to the number less than 100.

Note 1001 etc. CHHIK-TONG GYA-ME CHIK. "One thousand, no hundred, one".

Variations in the phonetic renderings illustrate the difficulty of laying down hard and fast rules, and of indicating firm shades of sound by means of the letters of the English alphabet; and practice varies.

THE RECORD

ଓং ধৰণি

3915,638

ANG-DRANG-NI

The numbers

1	CHIK'	11	CHUK'-CHIK'	21	NYI-SHU
2	NYI	12	CHUNG-NYI	22	TSAK'-CHIK'
3	SUM	13	CHOK'-SUM	23	TSAK'-SUM
4	SHI	14	CHUP-SHI	24	TSAP-SHI
5	NGA	15	CHÖ-NGA	25	TSE-NGA
6	TRU	16	CHU-TRU	26	TSA-TRU
7	DÜN	17	CHUP-DÜN	27	TSAP-DÜN
8	GYE	18	CHOP-GYE	28	TSAP-GYE
9	GU	19	CHUR-GU	29	TSA-GU
10	CHU	20	NYI-SHU	30	SUM-CHU
	THAM-PA		THAM-PA		THAM-PA

	SUM-CHU		SHIP-CHU		NGAP-CHU
31	SO-CHI	41	SHI-CHI	51	NGA-CHI
32	SO-NYI	42	SHE-NYI	52	NGA-NYI
33	SO-SUM	43	SHE-SUM	53	NGA-SUM
34	SOP-SHI	44	SHIP-SHI	54	NGAP-SHI
35	SÖ-NGA	45	SHE-NGA	55	NGE-NGA
36	SO-TRU	46	SHI-TRU	56	NGA-TRU
37	SOP-DÜN	47	SHIP-DÜN	57	NGAP-DÜN
38	SOP-GYE	48	SHEP-GYE	58	NGAP-GYE
39	SO-GU	49	SHER-GU	59	NGA-GU
40	SHIP-CHU	50	NGAP-CHU	60	TRUK'-CHU
	THAM-PA		THAM-PA		THAM-PA

TRUK-CHU		DÜN-CHU		GYE-CHU	
61	RE-CHI	71	TÖN-CHI	81	GYA-CHI
62	RE-NYI	72	TÖN-NYI	82	GYA-NI
63	RE-SUM	73	TÖN-SUM	83	GYA-SUM
64	REP-SHI	74	TÖN-SHI	84	GYAP-SHI
65	RE-NGA	75	TÖN-NGA	85	GYE-NGA
66	RE-TRU	76	TÖN-TRU	86	GYA-TRU
67	REP-DÜN	77	TÖN-DÜN	87	GYAP-DÜN
68	REP-GYE	78	TÖN-GYE	88	GYAP-GYE
69	RE-GU	79	TÖN-GU	89	GYAR-GU
70	DÜN-CHU	80	GYE-CHU	90	GUP-CHU
	THAM-PA		THAM-PA		THAM-PA

	GUP-CHU	101	GYA-TANG-CHI		
91	KO-CHIK	102	GYA-TANG-NYI		
92	KO-NYI	110	GYA-TANG-CHU		
93	KO-SUM	111	GYA-TANG CHU-K-CHIK		
94	KOP-SHI	120	GYA-TANG NYI-SHU		
95	KÖ-NGA	121	GYA-TANG NYI-SHU		
96	KO-TRU		TSAK-CHIK		
97	KOP-DÜN	130	GYA-TANG SUM-CHU		
98	KOP-GYE	131	GYA-TANG SUM-CHU		
99	KO-GU		SO-CHI		
100	GYA	140	GYA-TANG SHIP-CHU		
	THAM-PA	141	GYA-TANG SHIP-CHU		
			SHI-CHI		

150	GYA-TANG NGAP-CHU	200	NYI-GYA
151	GYA-TANG NGAP-CHU NGA-CHI	300	SUM-GYA
160	GYA-TANG TRUK-CHU	400	SHIP-GYA
161	GYA-TANG TRUK-CHU RE-CHI	500	NGAP-GYA
170	GYA-TANG DÜN-CHU	600	TRUK-GYA
171	GYA-TANG DÜN-CHU TÖN-CHI	700	DÜN-GYA
180	GYA-TANG GYE-CHU	800	GYE-GYA
181	GYA-TANG GYE-CHU GYA-CHI	900	GUP-GYA
190	GYA-TANG GUP-CHU	1000	CHHIK-TONG
191	GYA-TANG GUP-CHU KO-CHI	1001	CHHIK-TONG GYA-ME CHI

1111	CHHIK-TONG GYA-TANG CHUK-CHI
2000	NYI-TONG
2001	NYI-TONG GYA-ME CHI
10,000	CHHIK-THRI
10,001	CHHIK-THRI GYA-ME CHO-ME CHI
100,000	CHHING-BUM
157,342	CHHING-BUM NGA-THRI DÜN-TONG SUM-GYA SHIP-CHU SHI-NYI
1,000,000	CHE-WA-CHIK
1,234,560	CHE-WA CHIK-TANG NYIN-BUM SUM-THRI SHI-TONG NGAP-GYA TRUK-CHU
10,000,000	SA-YA-CHIK
100,000,000	TUNG-GYUR-CHIK

SPELLING

- RECORD V OMC 19892
 VI OMC 19893
 VII OMC 19894

The first line gives (1) the page of TIBETAN SYLLABLES on which the syllable occurs (2) the syllable in Tibetan Characters (3) the text of the Record. The second line gives (1) the Key Number (2) a complete word in which the syllable occurs (in cases in which the syllable is not a complete word), or (see page 3, CHAK in line one and CHA in line 2) the ordinary pronunciation of the word (3) the meaning of the complete word.

RECORD V OMC 19892

જોંગ્-લો ચે-તાંગ્-ની 2598,68,2436,1468

JONG-LO CHE-TANG-NI
 Reading practice

1	અંગ	A-NGA, ANG 3915 <u>ANG-GI number</u>	✓
	અનુ	A, A-SHAPKYU, U, AU 3928 <u>AU-TSE moderate</u>	✓
3	ચાપ્તા	LA-CHAPTA, CHA-KA, CHAK 1078 <u>CHA rod</u>	
4	ચા	CHA 1204 <u>tea</u>	
	પા	PA-YATA, CHA 2406 <u>bird</u>	
	ચાસા	LA-CHAPTA, CHA-GA-SA, CHAK 1080 <u>CHA iron</u>	
	ચક્પા	PAU, CHA-KA, CHAK 1056 <u>CHAK-PA to break</u>	

	ଚାଂ	CHA-NGA, CHANG
	ହାଂ	1036 <u>HA-CHANG</u> <i>very</i>
	ପାୟତା	PA-YATA, CHA-NGA, CHANG
	ନେତ୍ର	2410 <i>north</i>
	ପାଉ	PAU, CHA-RA, CHAR
	ପାରୁ	1060 <u>CHAR-WA</u> <i>to come (respectful)</i>
5	ପାତା	PAU, CHA-TA, CHE
	ଲାଚାପ୍ତା	1058 <u>CHE-PA</u> <i>to cut</i>
	ଲାଙ୍ଗୁ	LA-CHAPTA, CHA-DENGBU, CHE
	ଲାଙ୍ଗୁ	1092 <i>tongue</i>
	ପାୟତା	PA-YATA, CHA-DENGBU, CHE-TA, CHE
	ପାୟତା	2436 <u>CHE-PA</u> <i>to do</i>
	ଶାନ୍ତି	SA-PATA, PA-YATA, CHA-NA, CHEN
	ଶାନ୍ତି	2188 <i>eye (H)</i>
	କାହା	CHHA
	କାହା	1102 <u>SA-CHHA</u> <i>place</i>
	ପାହା	PHA-YATA, CHHA-KA, CHHAK
6	କାହା	2274 CHHA <i>hand (H)</i>
	କାହାଂ	CHHA-NGA, CHHANG
	କାହାଂ	1114 <i>beer</i>
	କାହାଂ	CHHA-PA, CHHAP
	କାହାଂ	1124 <i>water (H)</i>
7	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	PHA-YATA, CHHA-DENGBU, CHHE-TA, CHHE
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	2298 <u>CHHE-KA</u> <i>half</i> ✓
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	CHHA-DENGBU, CHHEN-NA, CHHEN
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	1154 <u>CHHEM-PO</u> <i>big</i>
8	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	PHA-YATA, CHHA-KIKU, CHHI
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	2276 <u>CHHI-PO</u> <i>late</i>
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	PHA-YATA, CHHA-KIKU, CHHIN-NA, CHHIN
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	2286 <u>CHHIM-PA</u> <i>to go</i>
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	CHHA-KIKU, CHHI-PA-SA, CHHIP
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	1142 <u>CHHIP-PA</u> <i>to ride (H)</i>
9	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	PHA-YATA, CHHA-NARO, CHHO-GA-SA, CHHOK
	କ୍ଷାନ୍ତି	2302 <u>CHHO</u> <i>direction</i>

9	ཆ. ༉.	CHHA-NARO, CHHÖ-SA, CHHÖ 1164 <u>religion</u>
	ཆ. ༉.	CHHA-NARO, CHHOK-KA, CHHOK 1162 <u>CHHOK-PA</u> <i>to be permitted</i>
	ච.	CHHA-SHAPKYU, CHHU 1146 <i>water</i>
10	ස. ༉.	SA-PATA, PA-YATA, CHA-KIKU, CHI 2190 MAK-CHI <i>Commander-in-chief</i>
	ස. ༉.	KAU, CHA-KIKU, CHIK-KA, CHIK 1042 <i>one</i>
11	པ. ༉.	PAU, CHA-SHAPKYU, CHU 1064 <i>ten</i>
	ປ. ༉.	PA-YATA, CHA-SHAPKYU, CHUNG-NGA, CHUNG 2430 <u>CHUNG-WA</u> <i>to become</i> ✓
	ມ. ༉.	MAU, DA-A, DA 1826 <i>arrow</i>
12	ဇ. ༉.	ZA-LAPTA, DA 3149 <u>DA-WA</u> <i>month</i> ✓
13	ພ. ༉.	PAU, DA-DENGBU, DE 1818 <u>DE-PO</u> <i>comfortable</i> ✓
	ພ. ༉.	AU, DA-KIKU, DIR-RA, DIR 1852 <u>DE</u> <i>here</i>
	ມ. ༉.	GAU, TA-NA, DEN 1800 SHU-DEN-JA <u>please sit</u> ✓
14	ດ. ༉.	AU, DA-KIKU, DI 1850 <i>this</i>
	ດ. ༉.	RA-DAPTA, DA-NARO, DO 1906 <i>stone</i>
	ຊ. ༉.	SA-DAPTA, DA-NARO, DÖ-TA, DÖ 1948 <u>DÖ-PA</u> <i>to sit</i>
15	ຊ. ༉.	SA-DAPTA, DA-NARO, DONG-NGA, DONG 1946 <u>SHING-DONG</u> <i>tree</i>
	ຊ. ༉.	TAU, GA-RATA, DRA 732 <i>enemy</i>

୧	ସାଗପ୍ତା	SA-GAPTA, GA-RATA, DRA 918 <i>sound</i>
୨	ଦିନ	AU, DA-RATA, DRA 1874 <u>DIN-DRA</u> <i>such</i> ✓
୧୬	ବାରା	AU, BA-RATA, DRA-SA, DRE 2550 <i>rice</i>
	ଦ୍ରୋ	AU, GA-RATA, DRA-NARO, DRO 806 <u>DRO-WA</u> <i>to go</i>
୧୭	ବାରୁ	AU, BA-RATA, DRA-SHÁPKYU, DRU 2558 <i>grain</i>
୧୮	ଦୁନ୍ଦୁ	AU, DA-SHÁPKYU, DUK-KA, DUK 1856 <u>DU</u> <i>is</i>
୧୯	ଦୁନ୍ଦୁ	PAU, DA-SHÁPKYU, DÜN-NA, DÜN 1816 <i>seven</i>
	ମନ୍ଦୁ	MAU, DA-SHÁPKYU, DÜN-NA, DÜN 1832 <u>KUN-DÜN</u> <i>presence (H)</i>
୨୦	ଦ୍ଵାର୍ତ୍ତ	AU, DZA-KIKU, DZIN-NA, DZIN 2960 <u>KAN-DZIN</u> <i>document</i> ✓
୨୧	ଜଙ୍ଗ	RA-DZAPTA, DZA-NARO, DZONG-NGA, DZONG 3004 <i>fort</i>
୨୨	ଶମ୍ଭା	SA-GAPTA, GA-MA, GAM 882 <u>box</u> ✓
	ଶମ୍ଭା	SA-GAPTA, GA-NGA, GANG 878 <u>GANG-LA</u> <i>on</i>
	ଶମ୍ଭା	TAU, GA-DENGBU, GE 718 <u>GE-GEN</u> <i>teacher</i>
୨୩	ଶମ୍ଭା	MAU, GA-NARO, GO 750 <i>head</i>
	ଶମ୍ଭା	AU, GA-NARO, GO 772 <i>beginning</i>
୨୪	ଶମ୍ଭା	SA-GAPTA, GA-NARO, GO 898 <i>door</i>
	ଶମ୍ଭା	SA-GAPTA, GA-NARO, GO 900 <u>GO-NGA</u> <i>egg</i>

	ନ୍ତାର୍	TAU, GA-NARO, GÖN-NA, GÖN 726 GOM-PA <i>monastery</i>
	ନ୍ତା	SA-GAPTA, GA-NARO, GOR-RA, GOR 905 GO-GO <i>round</i>
	ନ୍ତା	TAU, GA-SHÄPKYU, GU 712 <i>nine</i>
25	ନ୍ତା	RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA 826 GYA-GAR <i>India</i>
	ନ୍ତା	PAU, RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA 942 <i>hundred</i>
	ନ୍ତାପ	RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA-LA, GYEL 842 GYE-PO <i>king</i>
26	ନ୍ତାପ	RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYAP-PĀ, GYAP 838 GYAP-PĀ <i>to put</i>
	ନ୍ତାପ	PAU, RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA-TĀ, GYE 944 <i>eight</i>
27	ମୁଣ୍ଡାଶ	MAU, GA-YATA, GYA-NARO, GYO-GA-SA, GYOK 754 GYOK-PO <i>quickly</i>
	ମୁଣ୍ଡ	RA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA, GYA-SHÄPKYU, 852 <i>cause</i> GYU
28	ମୁଣ୍ଡା	PAU, SA-GAPTA, GA-YATA, GYA, GYA-SHÄPKYU 954 GYUR-WA <i>to alter</i> GYUR-RA, GYUR
	ମୁଣ୍ଡ	LA-HAPTA, LHA 3878 HLA <i>deity</i>
29	ମୁଣ୍ଡା	LA-HAPTA, LHA-GA-SA, LHAK 3886 HLAK-PA <i>wind</i>
30	ମୁଣ୍ଡା	TAU, WA-YATA, YA-KIKU, IN-NA, IN 2494 IN-JI <i>English</i>
	ମୁଣ୍ଡା	LA-JAPTA, JA-GA-SA, JAK 1264 JA <i>tongue (H)</i>

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31	ਮਾਲ	MAO, JA-LA, JEL 1216 <u>JE-WA to meet</u>
	ਜਪਾ	RA-JAPTA, JA-DENGBU, JE 1256 <u>THU-CHE kindness</u>
	ਪਾਵ	PAU, RA-JAPTA, JA-DENGBU, JE-TA, JE 1272 <u>JE-PA to forget</u>
	ਮਾਨੁ	LA-JAPTA, JA-KIKU, JI-TA, JI 1268 <u>JI-PO heavy</u>
32	ਨੋਂਗ	LA-JAPTA, JA-NARO, JONG-NGA-SA, JONG 1270 <u>DEN-JONG Sikkim</u>
	ਨੋਂਗ	AU, BA-YATA, JA-NARO, JOR-RA, JOR 2544 <u>JOR-WA to obtain</u> <i>JOR GET</i>
33	ਕਾਲ	TAU, KA-A, KA 72 <u>KA-LE-KHAK-PO difficult</u>
	ਕਾਲ	PAU, KA-A, <u>KA</u> 104 <u>order</u>
	ਕਾਂਗ	RA-KAPTA, KA-NGA, KANG 140 <u>KANG-PA foot</u>
34	ਕਾਂਗ	KA-NGA, <u>KANG</u> 531 <u>what?</u>
	ਕਾਂਗ	KA-NGA-SA, KANG 534 <u>snow</u>
	ਕਾਂਗ	TAU, KA-RA, KAR 74 <u>KAR-PO white</u>
35	ਸਾਹ	SA-KAPTA, KA-TA, KE 180 <u>voice</u>
36	ਖ	KHA 286 <u>mouth</u>
37	ਖਮਾਂ	KHA-MA-SA, <u>KHAM</u> 326 <u>Eastern Tibet</u>
	ਖਮਾਂ	KHA-NGA, KHANG 312 <u>KHANG-PA house</u>

	မာန်	MAU, KHA-NA, KHEN
456	KHEM-PO	<i>Abbot</i>
38	ခါး	KHA-NARO, KHO
		366 <i>he</i>
	ခါး	KHA-NARO, KHONG-NGA, KHONG
		374 <i>he, they (H)</i>
	ခုနှံ	AU, KHA-NARO, KHOR-RA, KHOR
		488 KHOR-LO <i>circle</i>
40	ခါး	KHA-YATA, KHYA
	ခို	KHA-YATA, KHYA-DENGBU, KHYE-TA KHYE
		402 <i>you (H)</i>
	မခြုံ	MAU, KHA-YATA, KHYA-DENGBU, KHYEN-NA,
		466 KHYEM-PA <i>to know (H)</i> KHYEN
	မခြုံ	AU, KHA-YATA, KHYA-DENGBU, KHYER-RA,
		498 KHYE-WA <i>to bring</i> KHYER
	ခြုံ	KHA-YATA, KHYA-NARO, KHYÖ-TA, KHYÖ
		408 <i>you</i>
43	အဲ	SA-KAPTA, KA-SHÄPKYU, KU
		198 <i>body (H)</i>
44	ကူး	KA-YATA, KYANG-NGA, KYANG
		34 <i>although</i>
45	အဲ	SA-KAPTA, KA-YATA, KYA-RA, KYAR
		222 YANG-KYAR <i>again ✓</i>
47	အဲ	KA-LAPTA, LA
		686 <i>hire</i>
	ပါး	PA-LAPTA, LA
		2464 <i>above all</i>
	ပန္တရာန	PAU, RA-LAPTA, LA-GA-SA, LAK
		3464 LA-PA <i>to be lost</i>
48	အဲ	LA
		3468 <i>to</i>
	အရာ	LA-GA-SA, LAK
		3484 LA <i>yes</i>

	ଲାକ	LA-KA, LAK
		3480 LAK-PA <i>hand</i>
	ଲାମ	LA-MA, LAM
		3500 <i>road</i>
49	ଲାପ	LA-PÁ, LAP
		3498 LAP-PA <i>to say</i>
	ଲାପତ	PAU, SA-LAPTA, LAP-PA, LAP
		3836 LAP-PA <i>to learn</i>
	ଲାସ	LA-SA, LE
		3504 LE-KA <i>work</i>
	ଲାନ	LA-NA, LEN
		3494 <i>answer</i>
50	ଲାନ୍ଦେବୁ	SA-LAPTA, LA-DENGBU, LEP-PA, LEP
		3780 LEP-PA <i>to arrive</i>
	ଲାନରୋ	KA-LAPTA, LA-NARO, LO
		703 <i>girth</i>
	ଲାନରୋ	PA-LAPTA, LA-NARO, LO
		2472 <i>mind</i>
	ଲାନରୋ	LA-NARO, LO
		3534 <i>year</i>
	ଲାନରୋ	LA-NARO, LÖ-SA, LÖ
		3548 CHHE-LÖ <i>greatness</i> ✓
51	ଲାନ୍କା	KA-LAPTA, LA-NARO, LO-KA, LOK
		68 LOK-PA <i>to read</i>
	ଲାନରୋ	LA-NARO, LO-KA, LOK
		3538 LOK-PA <i>to return</i>
52	ଲାଙ୍ଗ	RA-LAPTA, LA-SHAPKYU, LUNG-NGA, LUNG
		3458 <i>air</i>
	ଲାଙ୍ଗ	LA-SHAPKYU, LUNG-NGA, LUNG
		3574 LUNG-PA <i>country</i> ✓
53	ଲାଙ୍କା	TAU, MA-KA, MAK
		2680 <i>battle</i>
	ଲାଙ୍ଗ	MA-NGA, MANG
		✓ 2618 MANG-PO <i>many</i>

54	માન.	SA-MATA, MA-NA, MEN 2724 <i>medicine</i> ✓
	મિ.	MA-KIKU, MI 2630 <i>man</i> ✓
	મિક.	MA-KIKU, MIK-KA, MIK 2632 <i>eye</i>
	મિંગ.	MA-KIKU, MING-NGA, MING 2634 <i>name</i> ✓
57	નંગ.	NA-NGA, NANG 1984 <i>in</i> ✓
	નાંગ.	KAU, NA-NGA, NANG 2022 <i>NANG-WA to give (H)</i>
58	નગ.	NGA 958 <i>I</i> ✓
59	નગત.	LA-NGAPTA, NGA 1014 <i>five</i>
	નગ.	SA-NGAPTA, NGA 1016 <i>NGA-PO early</i>
61	નગલ.	TAU, NGA-SHA'PKYU, NGÜL-LA, NGÜL 984 <i>NGÜ silver</i> ✓
	નુમ.	SA-NAPTA, NA-SHA'PKYU, NUM-MA, NUM 2082 <i>oil</i>
	ન્યેવ.	MAU, NYA-DENGBU, NYEL-LA, NYEL 1336 <i>NYE-WA to be tired</i>
	ન્યેસ.	MAU, NYA-DENGBU, NYE-SA, NYE 1338 <i>THU-NYE-PO delightful (H)</i> ✓
63	ન્યેવ.	PAU, SA-NYAPTA, NYA-DENGBU, NYEL-LA, 1377 <i>NYE-WA to forget (H)</i> NYEL
64	ન્યિ.	NYA-KIKU, NYI 1292 <i>NYI-MA day</i> ✓
	ન્યિસ.	KAU, NYA-KIKU, NYI-SA, NYI 1294 <i>two</i>
65	ન્યો.	MA-YATA, NYA-NARO, NYONG-NGA, NYONG 2678 <i>NYONG-WA to have done before</i>

၃၅.	NYA-SHÁPKYU, NYUNG-NGA, NYUNG
	✓1298 NYUNG-NYUNG <i>a little</i> ✓
၆၇.	SA-NYAPTA, NYA-SHÁPKYU, NYUNG-NGA,
	1364 NYUNG-WA <i>to be ill (H)</i> NYUNG
၆၈.	A-NARO, O
	3204 O-MA <i>milk</i> ✓
၆၉.	A-NARO, Ö-SA, Ö
	3218 Ö-PA <i>to suit</i>
67 ၂၄.	PA-ĶA, ĀPAK
	2360 PA-LE <i>bread</i> ✓
68 ၂၆.	TAU, PA-DENGBU, PE
	2142 PE-CHHA <i>book</i> ✓
၂၄.	PA-LA, ĀPEL
	2376 PE <i>wool</i> ✓
၂.	PHA
	2212 <i>father</i> ✓
69 ၂၅.	PHA-RA, PHAR
	2226 PHA <i>beyond</i> ✓
၂၅၂၄.	PHA-DENGBU, PHEP-ĀPA-SA, PHEP
	2258 PHE-PA <i>to come (H)</i>
70 ၂၅.	PHA-SHÁPKYU, PHÜL-LA, PHÜL
	2256 PHÜ-WA <i>to offer</i>

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72 ၂၄.	PA-NARO, ĀPÖ-TĀ, PÖ 2404 <i>Tibet</i>
၂၆၂၄.	TAU, PA-NARO, PÖN-NA, PÖN 2146 DZONG-PÖN <i>District Magistrate</i>
၂၄.	RA-NGA, RANG 3368 <i>self</i> ✓
74 ၂၄.	RA-SA, RE 3380 <i>cloth</i> ✓
၂.	RA-DENGBU, RE ✓3428 <i>each</i>

- 74 ରେତା · RA-DENGBU, RE-TA, RE
 3438 is ✓
- 75 ରିନ୍ · RA-KIKU, RIN-NA, RIN
 3394 price ✓
- ରିଙ୍ଗା · RA-KIKU, RING-NGA, RING
 3390 RING-PO long ✓
- ରୋକାସା · RA-NARO, RO-KA-SA, RO
 3448 help ✓
- 76 ଶା · SA
 3110 SA-WA *to eat*
- ଶାମା · KAU, SA-A, SA
 3158 planet
- ଶା · SA
 3648 earth
- 77 ଶାକାସା · KAU, SA-KA-SA, SAK
 3150 SAK-PA *to fall*
- ଶାମ · SA-MA, SAM
 3118 SAM-PA bridge
- ପାମା · PAU, SA-MA, SAM
 3824 SAM-PA opinion
- 78 ଶାତା · SA-RATA, SA-SA, SE
 3738 son (H)
- ଶାଲା · KAU, SA-LA, SEL
 3798 SE-PO clear ✓ ○
- ଶେମା · SA-DENGBU, SEM-MA-SA, SEM
 3680 mind
- 79 ଶେର · SA-DENGBU, SER-RA, SER
 3136 SE-GI-YÖ *is called*
- ଶାର · SA-DENGBU, SER-RA, SER
 3682 SE-PO yellow ✓ ○
- ଶା · SHA
 3550 meat ✓
- 80 ଶାଂଶ · SHA-NGA-SA, SHANG
 3558 nose (H) ✓

	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHÁ-PA-SA, SHAP 3028 <i>foot (H)</i> ✓
81	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHÁ-LA, SHEL 3034 SHE <i>mouth (H)</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	PAU, SHÁ-DENGBU, SHE-SA, SHE 3106 SHE-PA <i>to eat (H)</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHA-DENGBU, SHE-SA, SHE 3598 SHE-PA <i>to know</i>
82	ଶବ୍ଦ	KAU, SHÁ-NA, SHÉN 3066 SHÉM-PA <i>another</i> ✓
	ଶବ୍ଦ	PAU, SHÁ-KÍKU, SHÍ 3092 <i>four</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHA-KÍKU, SHI 3570 SHI-WA <i>to die</i>
83	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHÁ-KÍKU, SHING-NGA, SHING 3036 <i>field</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHA-KÍKU, SHING-NGA, SHING 3576 <i>wood</i> ✓
84	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHA-NARO, SHOK-KA, SHOK 3604 SHO <i>come!</i> ✓
	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHA-NARO, SHOK-KA, SHOK 3606 SHU-GU <i>paper</i> ✓
85	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHU 3042 SHU-WA <i>to request</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHUK-KA-SA, SHUK 3043 SHU-ME <i>fire (H)</i> ✓
	ଶବ୍ଦ	KAU, SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHUK-KA, SHUK 3076 SHU-LA <i>behind</i>
	ଶବ୍ଦ	PAU, SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHU 3098 SHU-MA <i>lamp</i> ✓
	ଶବ୍ଦ	PAU, SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHUK-KA-SA, SHUK 3100 SHU-PA <i>to sit (H)</i>
86	ଶବ୍ଦ	KAU, SHÁ-SHÁPKYU, SHUNG-NGA, SHUNG 3078 <i>Government</i>

	ရှေ့န်	SHA-SHÁPKYU, SHUP-PA-SA, SHUP
		3590 <i>covering</i>
	ရှေ့န်	KAU, SA-KIKU, SÍK-KA-SA, SÍK
		3166 SI-PA <i>to see (H)</i>
	ရှေ့န်	SA-KIKU, SIN-NA, SIN
		3122 SIM-PA <i>to seize</i>
	ရှေ့န်	KAU, SA-KIKU, SIM-MA, SIM
		3168 SIM-PA <i>to sleep (H)</i>
87	ရှေ့န်	PAU, SA-NARO, SO
		3184 SO-WA <i>to make</i>
88	ရှေ့န်	KAU, SO-NARO, SÖL-LA, SÖL
		3816 SÖ-WA <i>to request</i>
89	ရှေ့န်	KAU, SA-SHÁPKYU, SUM-MA, SUM
		3802 <i>three</i>
	ရှေ့န်	KAU, SA-SHÁPKYU, SUNG-NGA, SUNG
		3800 SUNG-WA <i>to speak (H)</i>
	ရှေ့န်	SA-SHÁPKYU, SUR-RA, SUR
		3128 <i>corner</i>
90	ရှေ့	RA-TAPTA, TA
		1424 <i>horse</i>
	ရှေ့	LA-TAPTA, TA
		1440 TA-WA <i>to see</i>
91	ရှေ့တု	PAU, TA-NGA, TANG
		1418 TANG-WA <i>to send</i>
	ရှေ့တု	TA-NGA, TANG
		1684 <i>with (and)</i>
	ရှေ့တု	TA-NGA, TANG
		1688 TANG-PO <i>first</i> ✓
93	ရှေ့တု	SA-TAPTA, TA-DENGBU, TER-RA, TER
		1480 TER-WA <i>to give</i>
96	ရှေ့တု	MAU, THA-NARO, THONG-NGA, THONG
		1636 THONG-WA <i>to see</i>
97	ရှေ့တု	KHA-RATA, THRA-KA, THRAK
		420 THRA <i>blood</i>

98	ཁ.	KHA-RATA, THRA-ĶIKU, THRI 430 <i>throne</i>
	རྒྱତ୍	AU, KHA-RATA, THRA-ĶIKU, THRI-Ā, THRI 510 THRI-SHO <i>bring! (lead)</i> ✓
99	རྒྱྤ	AU, KHA-RATA, THRA-SHÁPKYU, THRUNG-NGA 516 THRUNG-WA <i>to be born (H)</i> THRUNG
	ସୂମନ୍	THA-SHÁPKYU, THUĀ-ĶA-SA, THUĀ 1558 THU <i>mind</i>
100	ସୁପ୍	THA-SHÁPKYU, THUĀ-PA, THUĀ 1566 THUĀ-PA <i>to be able</i>
101	ତୋକ୍	TA-NARO, TOK-ĶA, TOK 1396 TOK-TSA <i>a little</i>
102	ତୋନ୍	SA-TAPTA, TA-NARO, TÖN-NA, TÖN 1490 TÖN-KA <i>autumn</i>
	ତୋନ୍	TA-NARO, TÖN-NA, TÖN 1758 TÖN-DA <i>meaning</i> ✓
103	କା	KA-RATA, TRA-WASUR, TRA 632 LAP-TRA <i>school</i> ✓
104	ତ୍ରେ	TA-RATA, TRA-DENGBU, TREL-LA, TREL 1792 TRE <i>mule</i>
105	କା	KA-RATA, TRA-ĶIKU, TRI 646 <i>knife</i>
106	କା	KA-RATA, TRA-NARO, TRO 668 <i>wheat</i> ✓
	ପା	SA-PATA, PA, PA-RATA, TRA-NARO, TRO 2208 TRO-PO <i>pleasant</i> ✓
108	କା	KA-RATA, TRA-SHÁPKYU, TRU 656 <i>boat</i>
	ତୁଳ୍ଯ	TA-RATA, TRA-SHÁPKYU, TRUĀ-ĶA, TRUĀ 1786 <i>six</i>
109	ରା	RA-TSAPTA, TSA 2788 TSA-WA <i>root</i> ✓
	ରା	RA-TSAPTA, TSA-WASUR, TSA 2792 <i>grass</i> ✓

110 རྩྡ	TSHAWASUR, TSHA 2836 <i>salt</i>
ସହେନ୍	MAU, TSHA-MA-SA, TSHAM 2912 <u>TSHAM-TSHAM</u> <i>sometimes</i> ✓
ହେନ୍	TSHA-NGA, TSHANG 2846 <u>TSHANG-MA</u> <i>all</i> ✓
112 ମହେନ୍	MAU, TSHA-NA, TSHEN 2908 <i>name (H)</i>
କୀଶା	TSHA-KIKU, TSHIK-KA, TSHIK 2862 <i>word</i>
ନୋ	TSHA-NARO, TSHO 2888 <i>plural termination</i>
ମହୋ	MAU, TSHA-NARO, <u>TSHO</u> 2922 <u>lake</u>
ନୋ	TSHA-NARO, TSHÖ-TA, <u>TSHÖ</u> 2894 <u>measure</u> ✓
113 ହେନ୍	TSHA-NARO, TSHONG-NGA, <u>TSHONG</u> 2892 <u>trade</u> ✓
କୁଣ୍ଡା	RA-TSAPTA, TSA-KIKU, TSI-SA, <u>TSI</u> 2818 <u>accounts</u>
114 ଏତୋହୋ	PAU, RA-TSAPTA, TSA-NARO, TSÖN-NA, TSÖN 2830 TSÖN-DRÜ <i>effort</i>
115 ହୁଣ୍ଡା	TAU, WA-SHAPKYU, U 2478 <i>head (H)</i>
116 ହୁଣ୍ଡାନ୍	TAU, WA-SHAPKYU, Ü-SA, Ü 2484 <i>middle</i>
ହୁଣ୍ଡା	TAU, WA-NGA, <u>WANG</u> 2476 <u>authority</u> ✓
117 ହୁଣ୍ଡାନ୍	TAU, WA-YATA, YANG-NGA-SA, YANG 2490 <i>vowel</i>
ଯୁଣ୍ଡା	YA-NGA, <u>YANG</u> 3234 <u>also</u> ✓
118 ଯୁଣ୍ଡା	YA-PA, YAP- 3242 <i>father (H)</i>

ယုၢ	YA-RA, YAR
	3248 YA <i>up</i>
ရာမန္ဒၢ	KAU, YA-SA, YE
	3332 YE-PA <i>right (hand)</i>
119 ယိုၢ	YA-KI'KU, YIK-KA, YIK
	3266 YIG-LEN <i>answer to letter</i>
ယိုၢ	YA-KIKU, YIN-NA, YIN
	3270 YIM-PA <i>to be</i>
ယုၢ	YA-NARO, YÖ-TA, YÖ
	3298 is
ယုၢ	YA-NARO, YONG-NGA, YONG
	3296 YONG-WA, <i>to come</i>
120 ယူၢ	YA-SHAPKYU, YÜL-LA, YÜL
	3290 YÜ <i>country</i>
ယူၢ	YA-SHAPKYU, YUM-MA, YUM
	3284 mother (H)

N. B. The syllables subsequent to TSHO (plural termination) on page 112 are not contained in the gramophone record.

ପ୍ରମା ।

SHO.

Come.

3604

RECORD VIII
OMC 19896

ପ୍ରମାଣିତ

DE SHO.

Come here.

1852,3604

ମୁଦ୍ରାଶବ୍ଦିପତ୍ର ।

GYOK'-PO SHO.

Come quickly.

754,2124,3604

ବ୍ୟେକମୁଖ୍ୟାନାର୍ଥିତିରେ ।

PE-CHHA GYOK-PO KHE-SHO.

Bring *the* book quickly.

2142,1102,498

અનુષ્ઠાન |

PHA GYU.

Go away.

2226,860

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ

DI PHA KHE-GYU.

Take it (this) away.

1850,2226,498,860

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା।

GO GYAP.

Shut *the* door.

898,838

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା-ଫୁ।

GI-GUNG CHHE.

Open *the* window.

894,350,2294

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା-କୁଣ୍ଡା।

SHE-YÖ GYAP.

Draw *the* curtain (to close it).

3596,3306,838

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା-ଫୁ।

GO-YÖ CHHE.

Draw *the* door-curtain (to open it).

898,3306,2294

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା-କୁଣ୍ଡା।

SHU-KHE-SHO.

Bring *some* paper.

3606,2387,498

ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣା-କା-ପା-ଯୋ।

NAK-TSHA KA-PA YO.

Where is *the* ink?

2070,2835,522,2097,3298

ન્યુ-ગુ-ક્હે-શો।

NYU-GU KHE-SHO.

Bring me a pen.

2732,558.

ત્પા-ન્યુ-શા-ધાર્દ।

TAP-TRI KA-PA YO.

Where is my pen-knife ?

1448,646

ડિ-ન્ગે-મા-રે।

DI NGE MA-RE.

This is not mine.

1850,974,2610,3438

ખ્યો-રા-કા-ને યિમ-પા।

✓ KHYÖ-RA KA-NE YIM-PA.

Where do you *come* from ? (Where are you yourself
from ?).

લા-પો-ને-યિન।

LA, PÖ-NE YIN.
I am from Tibet, Sir.

3486,2404,1998,3270

શા-ધા-ન્યુ-ગ્રુ-ધર્દ।

KA-PA DÖ-GI-YÖ.

Where do you live ?

1948,39,3298

ಡ୍ରେନ୍-ଜୋଂ-ଲା ଦୋ-ଗି-ୟୋ ।

DREN-JONG-LA DÖ-GI-YÖ.

I live in Sikkim (rice country).

2550, 1270, 3468, 1948

ମିଙ୍କା-ରେ-ଶେ ।

MING-LA KA-RE SE.

What is *your name*? (What do *people* say by name?).

2634, 3468, 522, 3432, 3136

ମିଙ୍କା-ତେ-ଶେ-ଗି-ୟୋ ।

MING-LA TSHE-RING SE-GI-YÖ.

My name is Tsering. (By my name *they* say

2880, 3390, 3136, 3298 Tsering).

ଲୋ-କା-ତେ-ଶେ ।

LO KA-TSHE YIM-PA.

How old are you? (How many years are there?).

3534, 522, 2894, 3270, 2096

ଲୋ-ନ୍ଯି-ଶୁ-ଥାମ-ପା ଯିନ୍ ।

LO NYI-SHU THAM-PA YIN.

I am twenty years *old*.

3534, 1294, 3584, 1538

ଲୋ-ଗା-କା-ରେ-ଚେ-ଗି-ୟୋ ।

LE-GA KA-RE CHE-GI-YÖ.

What is *your work*? (What work do you do?).

3504, 2436

ବିନ୍ଦୀ କାମା ପ୍ରିଦ୍ଧି ଘେନ୍ଦି ।

SHING-KI LE-GA CHE-GI-YÖ.

I work on a farm. (I do work of field).

3036,554

ନୀମା ରେଲା ଲା କାତ୍ଶେ ରେ ।

✓ NYI-MA RE-LA LA KA-TSHE RE.

How much do you earn a day? (How much is hire

1292,2614,3428,3468,686,522,2894 for each day?).

ଗୋରମୋ ଚହେ ତଙ୍ଗ ନୀ ରେ ।

GOR-MO CHHE-TANG-NYI RE.

One and a half rupees. (With a half, two).

905,2662,2298,1684,1320,3438

ତା ଥିଶୋ ।

TA THI-SHO.

Bring my horse.

1424,3604

ଖାଲା କେଶୋ ।

KHA-LA KHE-SHO.

Bring dinner.

286,3480

ଖାଂପା ଦି ସୁରି ନେ ।

KHANG-PA DI SU RE.

Who does this house belong to? (Whose is this house?).

312,1850,3662,3191

ହେଂ-ପା-ଚି-ଗି-ରେ।

TSHONG-PA CHI-GI RE.

It belongs to a (one) trader.

2892,3035,554

ଖାଂ-ପା-କ୍ଷି-ଦ-ଶୀ-ଦୁ-ଗେ।

KHANG-PA KYI-PO DU-GE.

Is it a comfortable house?

226,2124,1856,547

ଲା-ଯାକ-ପୋ-ଦୁ।

LA, YAK-PO DU.

Yes, it is good.

3484,3230

ତୋକ-ତ୍ସା-ଗୁ-ଆ।

TOK-TSA GU-A.

Wait a little.

1396,2742,890,3912

ନ୍ଦା-ତାନ-ଦେ-ଯା-ଓ-।

NGA TAN-DA LE-YONG.

I will come soon (now).

958,1676,3780,3296

ନ୍ୟୁ-ଗୁ-ଶା-ପା-କ୍ଷେ-ଶୋ।

NYU-GU SA-PA KHE-SHO.

Bring another pen (fresh).

2732,3796

កុវាំងាត់សាទិត្យិន់សិរី។

KUP'-KYA CHIK KHE-SHO.

Bring a chair (one).

152,32

បិត់កោណិនុសាធិជ្ជាសានិភូមិ។

PE-CHHA DI MAK-PÖN KU-SHÓ-LA PHÜ.

Give (offer) this book to the Commanding Officer.

2142,2680,2146,198,3080,3468,2256

ធម្មោំនិត្យិសានិ។

PHA KHE-GYU.

Take it away.

2226,498,860

គុម្ភោំតិនិទ័រសារិនុ។

NAK-TSHA TOK-TSA LU.

Pour out a little ink.

2070,1396,2470

យិរិយាបិនិស់បិនិស់យិនិ។

YI-GO NYI GO-YÖ.

I want two envelopes (are required).

3266,26,1320,728

ស្វុំសុំនិនិយោំបិនិស់បិនិស់យិនិ។

SHU-MA DI YAK-PO BAR-GI MIN-DU.

The (this) lamp is not burning properly (well).

3098,2624,1850,3230,2124,2508,1856

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପାଇଁ ।

✓ YAK-PO SO.
Put it right. (Make it good).
3184

ମହାକାଳିନୀ

PA-LE KA-TSHE SÖ-PA.

How many loaves *of bread* have you made?

2360,3530,522,2894,3184,2091

୬୮·କେ·ରୁଷ୍ଣେ·ଶୀ·ଯୀନ୍ ।

TÁ NGAN-TSHO DRO-GI-YIN.

We will go now.

1676,958,2888,806,552,3270

ମୁଦ୍ରଣ ପାତା

NGA SANG-NYI YONG-GI-YIN.

I will come tomorrow.

958,3652,1296,3296,3270

בְּשָׁמָן

CHÁ SÓ.

Make tea.

1204,3184

ବାଦ୍ୟବାଣିଜ୍ୟାତ୍ମକାରୀ

KA-YÖ NYI KHE-SHO.

Bring two cups.

74.3308

ଫ୍ରିଦ୍ କେ ଛୁନ୍ ଛୁନ୍ ସି ଶି ଗୋ ଯୋ ।

DE-TSE CHHUNG-CHIUNG SHI GO-YÖ.

We shall want four small plates (are required).

1944,2744,1148,1148,3092,728

ଏମାନ୍ ଏମାନ୍ ଫି ଦିନ୍ ଯେତ୍ ।

LA-LES DE YÖ.

Here *they* are, Sir.

3484,3486,3658

ତାନ୍ ଦେ ଏମାନ୍ ଏମାନ୍ ଫି ଦିନ୍ ଯେତ୍ ।

TAN-DO PA-LE SUM GO-YÖ.

We shall want three more loaves (are required).

1676,3416,2360,3802

ଓମା ଯାକ୍ ପୋ କୋ ଚୁଂ ନଗେ ।

O-MA YAK-PO KO-CHUNG-NGE.

Have you boiled the milk properly? (well).

3204,2614,3230,278,2430,975

ଏମାନ୍ କୁଣ୍ ।

LA CHUNG.

Yes, Sir (it has been).

3484,2430

ମା ସା ପା ରଙ୍ଗ ମି ଦୁ ।

MA SA-PA-RANG MIN-DU.

The butter is not quite fresh.

2624,3796,3368,2628

ଶ୍ରୀଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟାନ୍ତକାନ୍ତିବିଜ୍ଞାନୀ ।

CHE-MA-KA-RA CHOK-TSE GANG-LA SHO.

Put the sugar on the table.

2432,1094,2744,3191,878,3088

אָשָׁר

CHÁ TRANG-MO RE.

The tea is cold.

636,2662

ଶ୍ରୀକଷ୍ଣାଶ୍ରୀକୃତ୍ସମାପନ ।

ME BAR-GI DU-GE.

Is *the* fire burning?

2654,2508

LAK'-PA THRÜ-YA CHHU LU.

Pour out some water for me to wash my hands.

3480,518,2090,3222,1146,2470

SUK-PO THRÜ-YA CHHU TSHA-PO CHHU-TSHÖ NGA-LA

GO-YO.

I shall want some hot water at five o'clock for a bath.

3170,3222,2834,1146,2894,1014 (for body washing).

ପଶୁ-ପଶୁ-ନୀ ।

LA-LES.

Very good, Sir (Yes, sir).

କୁଶୋ ଅମ୍ବିଲା ।

KU-SHO AM-JI LA.
Doctor sahib.
198,3080,3486

ନାଗିଦୁ ।

NGA NA-GI-DU.
I have got a pain. (In respect of me *it* pains).
958,1970

ମେନାରୋନା ।

MEN NA-RO-NA.
Please give me *some* medicine.
2724,2022,3448

କାରେନାଗିଦୁ ।

KA-RE NA-GI-DU.
What pain have you? (What pains?).
522,3432

ମିନାଗି ।

MI NA-GI.
My eye hurts.
2632

ନାନେକାତ୍ଶେ ସଂଗୀତ ।

NA-NE KA-TSHE SONG.
How long have you been ill? (Having become ill,
1970,2000,522,2894,3714 how much has been?).

ଦା-ବାସୁମାଣ୍ଡି ।

DA-WA SUM SONG.

Three months (have been).

3149,2355,3669

ଶୀଶାକୁମରଧେନୁଷ୍ଠାନ୍ତିର୍ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି ।

MIK-CHHU MANG-PO THÖN-GI-DU.

My eyes are watering a lot. (Much eye-water comes
out).
2632,1146,2618,1668

ଶ୍ଵରଦ୍ଵିଷାତିମାରିଷାପ୍ରିଣ୍ତିର୍ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି ।

MEN DI NYI-MA-RE-LA THENG SHÍ-SHÍ THRÜ.

Wash *your eyes* with this medicine four times a day.
(Wash with this medicine each day 4/4 times).

2724,1850,556,1292,3428,3468,1578,3092,518

ଶ୍ଵରଦ୍ଵିଷାତିମାରିଷାପ୍ରିଣ୍ତି ।

GYOK-PO TRA-YONG.

You will soon (quickly) recover.

754,2124,1768,3296

ଶର୍ଦ୍ଦନାପ୍ରିତି ।

TSANG-MA CHÍ.

Make *them* clean.

2750,2614,2436

ଶର୍ଦ୍ଦନାପ୍ରିତି ।

TSOK-PA MA-CHÍ.

Don't make *them* dirty.

2776,2094,2610

ପଶୁ-ମଧୁ-ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥ ।

LA, THU-JE-CHHE.

Thank you, Sir.

3486, 1558, 1256, 1150

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ୍-ପାଠ୍-ପରିଚୟ-ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ-ପାଠ୍ ।

KU-SHO AM-JI-LA SHU-DU-GE.

Is the Doctor Sahib at home (seated)?

3100,1856,547

ସବୁମାନ୍ ଯିତ୍ତ-କର୍ମଦ-ଶିଷ୍ୟ-କୁଳ ।

SHU YÖ-NA DE PHE SHÜ.

If he is, ask him to come here. (If he is seated, submit
3298,1968,1852,2258,3042 "come here").

ବ୍ରାହ୍ମଣ·ଶିଳ୍ପୀ ।

SHU MIN-DU.

He is not at home (seated).

2628

ଆମ୍ବାଦିନୀ ଶିରକାଣ୍ଡ ।

MEN-KHANG-LA PHE-SONG.

He has gone to *the* hospital (medicine-house).

2724,312,3468,2258,3714

ଦେଖିବାକୁମାର ।

O-NA YI-GE DI KHONG-LA PHÜ-SHO.

Then give him this letter.

3202,3266,576,1850,374,2256,3604

ਤਾ ਸ਼ੋਨ੍-ਨੇ ਗਯ।

TA SHÖN-NE GYU.

Go on horse-back (by riding horse).

1424,3108,2000,860

ਲਮਂ ਸਾਂਗ ਲੋ-ਸ਼ੋ।

LAM-SANG LO-SHO.

Come back at once.

3500,3653,3538

ਅਮ-ਜੀ-ਖਾਂਖਾਂ-ਨੁਹ-ਏਵਨ-ਕੰਦ-ਕੁਨ।

AM-JI MEN-KHANG-NE PHE-TSHAR-DU.

The doctor has left the hospital already (has completed going).

ਮਾਂ ਪਾ-ਮਾ-ਚੁੰਗ।

JE MA-CHUNG.

I missed him (did not meet).

1216,2610,2430

ਕਾ-ਪਾ-ਏਵਨ-ਪਾ-ਰੇ।

KĀ-PA PHE-PA-RE.

Where has *he* gone ?

522,2097,2091,3438

ਥਰੋਮ-ਲਾ-ਪਾ-ਰੇ।

THROM-LA PHE-PA-RE.

He has gone to *the* bazar.

452,3468

ଶାରେ ନାଂଗ ପାଥେଷା ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ।

KA-RE NANG-GA PHE-PA-RE.

Why has *he* gone there ? (What conferring?).

2022,528

ଶାରେ ନାଂଗ ପାଥେଷା ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ।

MI NE-PA CHI-LA ŠI-GA PHE-PA-RE.

He has gone to visit a patient (to one sick man to
2630,1988,2094,1038A,3166,528 see).

କୁଣ୍ଡା ପାଥେଷା ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ପାତା ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ।

O-NA, KHONG PHE-PA-TANG LAM-SANG YI-GE TE PHÜ.

Well, when he comes, give *him* the (that) letter at
374,1684,3266,576,1736,2256 once.

ପାତା ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ।

LA-LES.

Yes, Sir.

ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଦି ଆମ୍ବାଲୁ ।

TA PHE-GI-DU.

He is coming now.

1676

RECORD IX
OMC 19901

សំរុលភាសា បូសាជិវសាមាត្រ គួច ।

GEN-LA, CHHA-PHE-NANG-CHUNG.

Good morning, Tutor. (Mr. Teacher, *you* have come.)

816,3486,2274,2430

ខ្សោយភាសា សម្រេច យ៉ែឃើញ ភាសា ।

KUNG-KHAM SANG-PO YÖ-PE.

How are you ? (Is health good ?).

198,322,3178

ធម៌សាយ៉ែឃើញ សក្ខុបាល មាត្រា តុនភាសា ।

LA YÖ, SHU-DEN-JA.

Very well, *thank you*. Please sit down. (Yes, it is.)

សំរុលភាសា លោ សាស្ត្រ ធម៌ ទុន ।

GEN-LA-LA SÖ-JA SHÜ.

Offer some tea to *my* Tutor.

3468,3816,1204,3042

ធម៌សាយ៌ ធម៌សាយ៌ សី ।

LA-LES.

Yes, Sir.

3484

ବ୍ୟାପାରିକ୍ଷାର୍ଥୀଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖିବା ।

SHE-LA TOK-TSA PHÜ.

Offer him some food (a little food).

3034, 1396, 2742, 2256

ଧାନ୍ୟବ୍ୟାପାରିକ୍ଷାର୍ଥୀଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖିବା ।

LA, NGA SHE-LA SHU-GI-MEN.

I do not want any food, thank you. (Sir, I do not require food).
3486, 958, 3042, 2640

କ୍ଷେତ୍ରକୁ ପରିବହନ କରିବାରେ ଯେତେବେଳେ ଏହାକିମ୍ବାଦିରେ ଦେଖିବା ।

TOK-TSA SHE, TRO-PO YÖ.

Please eat a little. It is nice.

3106, 2208

ଧାନ୍ୟବ୍ୟାପାରିକ୍ଷାର୍ଥୀଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖିବା ।

LA, THU-JE-CHHE.

Thank you.

1558

ଶର୍ମିଲୀଙ୍କରେ ପରିବହନ କରିବାରେ ଦେଖିବା ।

GEN-LA, NGA-LA YI-GE TRI-YA CHIK LAP-RO-NANG.

(Tutor), please teach me to read and write (teach
me letters).

3264, 3836, 3448, 2022

ଧାନ୍ୟବ୍ୟାପାରିକ୍ଷାର୍ଥୀଙ୍କୁ ଦେଖିବା ।

LA-LES, LAP-CHHO.

Certainly. (Yes, I will teach).

1162

ସିଦ୍ଧାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରିଯଦ୍ଵାରା ।

PÖ-KE KA-LE-KHAK-PO YONG-NGE.

Will Tibetan be difficult?

2404, 180, 96, 306, 3096, 975

ଅଶାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରିଯଦ୍ଵାରା ।

LA, KA-LE-KHAK-PO-RANG MI-YONG.

It will not be very difficult, Sir.

3368, 2628

ଏହିପରିଚୟାରେ ଆଶାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରି ।

NGA PÖ-KE TOK-TSA LAP-RO-NANG.

Please teach me some (a little) Tibetan.

3836, 3448

ଅଶାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରି ।

LA-LES, TA-GA-RANG SHÜ CHHO.

Certainly, I will (Yes, I will submit just that).

1678, 529, 3368, 3042, 1162

ଏହିପରିଚୟାରେ ଆଶାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରି ।

O-NA THU-TE-RE GANG-LA LAP-RO-NANG.

Then please teach *me* when you have leisure (on
leisure).
3202, 1558, 1710, 2355, 878

ଅଶାନ୍ତକାରୀବନ୍ଦମଣିପାତ୍ରି ମୁଖ୍ୟମଣିପାତ୍ରି ମହାପାତ୍ରି ।

LA-LES, THU-RÜ NANG-NA GYOK-PO KHYEN-YONG.

Certainly. If *you* make the effort *you* will soon learn
(know).
1558, 3426, 2022, 1968, 466

LA-LES, NGE 'TSÖN-DRÜ CHE-NE LAP-GI-YIN.

Yes, I will work hard. (I will learn by making effort).

958,556,2830,802,2436,2000

བྱଦ୍ଧି·କୁଣ୍ଡା·ମନ୍ତ୍ରାଲ୍ୟାସ·ଶ୍ଵରୀ·ପାତ୍ରାଂଦ୍ରା·ରୂପାଲୀଷ·ମାର୍କାଂଦ୍ରା·।

DI-NE MA JA-LO NA-RO-NA.

Please read from here onwards (downwards).

1850, 1998, 2622, 1264, 68

ପରମ·ପରମ·ଶ୍ଵରୀ ।

LA LES.

Certainly.

ཡ୍ୟଣ୍-ଦ୍ୱାରିତ କୁଣ୍ଡଳା ପାତାଙ୍ଗ ଶବ୍ଦରେ ଏହାର ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନିକ ପରିଚାରକ ହେଉଥିଲା ।

YAK-PO SHE-TRA LO-GA NANG-GI-DU.

You read very well indeed.

3230,3052,1772

ବନ୍ଦାରୁଷିଙ୍କାରୀଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ ଏହାରୁ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

LA, YAK-PO-RANG LO-THUP'-GI-ME.

No, I cannot read really well.

3368,1566

ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ପରିମାଣରେ ଏହାକୁ ବନ୍ଦ କରିବାକୁ ଆବଶ୍ୟକ ହେଲା

TE-RING CHHI-PO CHE-GI, CHHIP-GYU-NANG-NA.

It is getting late (today). Perhaps you would like to
1736,3392,2436,2276,1968 go now. (If go).

འཇាស་འཇាស་'Neill-CHI-SANG-NYI CHAR-GI-YIN.

LA-LES, O-NA SANG-NYI CHAR-GI-YIN.
Yes. (Then) I will come tomorrow.

3652, 1296, 1060

✓ བྱତ୍-ଶା-ବି-କୀ-ନ-ସଙ୍ଗୁ-ମର୍-ଦ-ଶି-ନ |

O-NA KA-LE CHHIP-GYU NANG-GO.
(Then) good-bye. (Please go slowly).
524, 728

ସୁମାନ୍-ହେ-କେ-ଶା-ବି-ନଗ୍ରୁ-ନା-ମର୍-ଦ-ଶି-ନ |

THU-JE-CHHE, KA-LE SHU-DEN-JA.
Thank you. Good-bye. (Please sit slowly).

ନ-ପେ-କେ-ଲୋ-ଜଙ୍ଗ-ଚେ-ଗି-ଯିନ |

NGA PÖ-KE LOP-JONG CHE-GI-YIN.
I want to learn Tibetan. (I will do Tibetan language
3836, 2598 learn-practice).

ଘିନ୍-ଦ୍ୱା-ର୍ତ୍ତି-ଶା-କ୍ଷିଦ୍-ଗୁ-ର୍ତ୍ତି-ନନ |

DE GE-GEN CHIK NYE-GI-RE-PE.
Shall I be able to find a teacher here ?
1348

ଘମାନ୍-ଦ୍ୱା-ର୍ତ୍ତି-ଶା-ଲା-ମା-କ୍ଷେ-ପା-ଚି-ଯୋ-ଵା-ରେ |

LA, GOM-PA-LA LA-MA KHE-PA CHI YÖ-WA-RE.
There is a clever Lama at the monastery, Sir.
726, 2464, 462

ငောက်လဲမီသနရှုန်း။

NGE KHONG-LA PHE SHÜ-CHHO.

I will ask him to come.

374

မြတ်သံရွှေပါးဆုံးနှင့်သန။

KHONG GÖM-PE LA-MA RE-PE.

Is he *the head lama* of *the* monastery?

လဲမီသနရှုန်း။

LA, KHONG KHEM-PO RE.

Yes, he is the Abbot.

456

ချုံမာရိသနရှုန်းဖို့မီသနရှုံးနှင့်သန။

KU-SHO KHEM-PO PHE-GI-DU.

The Abbot is coming.

ယုံမီသနရှုန်း။

YA PHE SHÜ.

Ask him to come in (up).

3248

ဖူးမီသနရှုန်းနှင့်သန။

CHHA-PHE-NANG-CHUNG.

Good morning. (You have come).

2274,2258,2022

ସତ୍ୟାନ୍ତାନ୍ତରମାନ୍ ।

S'HU-DEN-JA.

Please sit down.

ସ୍ଵାସ୍ଥ୍ୟକୁ ।

THU-JE-CHHE.

Thank you.

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ୍ପଦେଖିତମାନ୍ ।

KU-SU DE-PO YÖ-PE.

Are you well? (Is body comfortable?).

198, 1818

ଧୀର୍ଯ୍ୟତ୍ୱାଧିଷ୍ଠାତ୍ରସ୍ଵାସ୍ଥ୍ୟକୁ ।

LA YAK-PO YÖ, THU-JE-CHHE.

Yes, I am *very* well, thank-you.

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତ୍ ।

SÖ-JA SHE.

Please have *some* tea.

ମାଧ୍ୟମିକାଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ପାଠ୍ୟମାନ୍ ।

KHEN-RIM-PO-CHHE, NGA PÖ-KE LAP-RO-NANG.

Reverend Abbot, please teach me Tibetan.

3394, 1150

འཕਾਨ·འਫਾਨ·ਨੀ·ਭਵਸ·ਪ੍ਰਿ·ਭੁਨ·ਕੱਣ।

LA-LES, SHAP-CHHI SHÜ-CHHO.

Yes, I will (submit service).

3028,2276

ਤੰਤੁ·ਬੰਦ·ਚਿਤਾ·ਗ੍ਰੰਥ·ਮਨੁ·ਖੀ·ਘੰਦ·ਘਸ।

TAN-DA PÖ-YI LO KHYEN-GI-YÖ-PE.

Can you read Tibetan characters ?

3266,68

ਅਫਾਨ·ਦੁਨ·ਤਕ·ਕੱਣ। ਤਕ·ਗ੍ਰੰਥ·ਏਨ·ਗ੍ਰੀ·ਘੰਦ।

LA, U-CHEN TOK-TSA LO SHING-GI-YÖ.

I know a little u-chen (capital letters).

2478,1038,68

ਅਫਾਨ·ਵੈਨ·ਸਕੰ·ਮਨੁ·ਖੀ·ਘੰਦ·ਘਸ।

CHHA-RI NA KHYEN-GI-YÖ-PE.

Can you write ? (Do you know to do writing?).

2274,2452,466,2022

ਅਫਾਨ·ਏਨ·ਗ੍ਰੀ·ਕੰ।

LA, SHING-GI-ME.

No, I cannot. (Yes, I do not know).

3598

ਡ·ਨ·ਅਫਾਨ·ਵੈ·ਭੰ·ਕਸ·ਗ੍ਰੰਥ·ਵ·ਸਕੰ·ਦੰ।

O-NA, CHHA-PE DI-NE LO-GA-NANG-TA.

Then please read (from) this book.

2274,2142,1686

དང·སྚྱ·ଶି·ମା·ବି·ଶ୍ଵର·ନ୍ତର·ପାଦ·ପାଶି·ନା ।

TANG-PO KA-LE KA-LE DRA-TAK-PO CHE-NE LAP-PA-NANG-GÖ.

At first, please speak slowly *and* clearly.

1688, 918, 1680, 3498, 728

ନାମ·କୁର୍ଦ୍ଦ·ନାମ୍ରାନ୍ତର·ନାମାନ୍ତର ।

NGE NOR-SONG-NA KYÖN TEN-RO-NA.

If I make mistakes, please point them out (please
2020, 1968, 258, 1488 show the error).

ତ୍ରୈଶା·ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି·ହିନ୍ଦ୍ରନାମାନ୍ତର ।

TSI DI TÖN-TA KA-RE RE.

What is the meaning of this word ?

2862, 1758, 1680

ନାମୁନ୍ଦିନ୍ଦ୍ରନାମାନ୍ତର ।

NGA SUNG-RO-NANG.

Please tell me.

3800

ଛିଲା·ଘାତି·ନାମୁନ୍ଦିନ୍ଦ୍ରନାମାନ୍ତର ।

HLAM-LA SHE-SA CHE-NA KAN-DRE-RE.

What is the honorific word for HLAM (boot).

3892, 3046, 1968

ଘାସା·ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି·ନାମୁନ୍ଦିନ୍ଦ୍ରନାମାନ୍ତର ।

LA, SHAP-CHHA RE.

It is SHAP-CHHA.

3028

ଏକୁର୍-ମା-ଶିକ୍-ଶାନ୍-ଦୁଇ-ରୂପ-ଶବ୍ଦ-।

KYA-MA CHIK SUNG-RO NANG.

Please say it again.

222,3800

ଟେଶି-ରୂପ-ଶିକ୍-ଶାନ୍-ଦୁଇ-ରୂପ-ଶବ୍ଦ-।

TSHI DI NYI-CHHA TÖN-DA CHIK-PA RE-PE.

Is the meaning of these two words the same ?

1320,1102,1758,1680,1042

ଲାରେ-ରୂପ-ଶିକ୍-ଶାନ୍-ଦୁଇ-ରୂପ-ଶବ୍ଦ-।

LA-RE DI NYI-LA KHYE YÖ-WA-MA-RE.

Yes, there is no difference between the two.

388

କିହ୍-ରଙ୍-ତୁଷାନ୍-ରୂପ-କୁ-ରୂପ-କିହ୍-ରଙ୍-ତୁଷାନ୍-ରୂପ-।

KHYE-RANG THU-RI NO-PO SHETRA DU.

You are very quick at learning (your intelligence
is very sharp).

ପୋ-କେ-ଗ୍ୟୋକ୍-ପୋ-ଖ୍ୟେନ୍-ଗି-ରେ-।

PÖ-KE GYOK-PO KHYEN-GI-RE.
You will soon learn Tibetan.

466

ପୋ-ଯି-ହା-ଚାଙ୍ଗ-କା-ଲେ-ଖାକ୍-ପୋ-ଦୁ-।

PÖ-YI HA-CHANG KA-LE-KHAK-PO DU.
Tibetan is very difficult. (Tibetan letters).

3266,3840,72

મા-રે-લા-પો રે।

MA-RE, LE-LA-PO RE.

No, it is easy.

3504,3772

ન-કે-ર્ડિન-એનુન-શવા-શાન્દુષ-શ્રી-યિન।

NGAN-TSHO DE DÜN-THRA SUM DÖ-GI-YIN.

We shall be staying here for three weeks.

2888,1816,2310,1948

ત્રૈ-ક્ષણ-દ્રુણ-યુ-લા-દ્રો-ગી-યિન।

TE-NE DRU-YU-LA DRO-GI-YIN.

After that we shall go to Bhutan.

1736,1998,2560,3290

લ્હે-સા-લા દા-વા કા-ત્શે કુ-શુ નંગ-નગ।

LHE-SA-LA DA-WA KA-TSHE KU-SHÜ NANG-NGA.

How many months did you stay at Lhasa?

198,3100

દ્રી-વા-શ્રી-લા-કુ-શુ-નંગ-નગ-નગ।

DA-WA SHÍ HLAK-TSA DE-PÅ-YIN.

I stayed *there* more than four months.

3884

એ-ન્યે-લા-કુ-ન્યે-પો મા-ચુંગ-નગ।

PHE-LAM-LA KU-NYE-PO MA-CHUNG-NGE.

Did you have a good journey? (Did you not become
2258,3500,198,1336,2610 weary on the road?).

ཡଦ୍ରୋତୁନମନ୍ତରେଷ୍ଟିତୁଥିବା ।

YA DRO-TÜ NAM TRANG-MO CHUNG.

On the way up it was cold.

3248,806,1734,636

ମାଯଂତୁକୀପୋଚୁନ୍ଦିବା ।

MA YONG-TÜ KYI-PO CHUNG.

On the way back (down) it was pleasant.

2622,226

କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମାଧ୍ୱରୀଶୀଖିବା ।

KHYÖ KA-PA DRO-GI-YIN.

Where are you going ?

ଏପାନ୍ଦିକ୍ଷିତମାଧ୍ୱରୀଶୀଖିବା ।

LA, NGA DOR-JI-LING-LA DRO-GI-YIN.

I am going to Darjeeling.

1906,1254,696

କାରେଚେଗାମାଧ୍ୱରୀଶୀଖିବା ।

KA-RE CHE-GA DRO-GI-YIN.

On what business are you going?

2436,528

ତାପଶାହିନମାଧ୍ୱରୀଶୀଖିବା ।

CHA-LA TSHONG-GA DRO-GI-YIN.

I am going *there* to sell my goods.

2892,2354

ତ୍ୟଶାର୍ଦ୍ରକୁମାରୀଯ୍ୟ ।

CHA-LA TSHONG-GYU KA-RE YÖ.
What goods have you for sale ?

848

ନମ୍ବୁତଙ୍ଦନକାଶେଯ୍ୟ ।

NAM-BU TANG DEN KHA-SHE YÖ.
I have woollen cloth and rugs.
2080,2387,1684,1800,288

ତୋପାଯ୍ୟ ।

TO-PO KA-PA YO.
Where are the packages ?

1748

ନେଂଲାଚ୍ଛିରହନ୍ତୁ ।

NGEN-LA CHHIN-TSHAR-SONG.
They have gone on ahead.
1024,2286,2856

ତାରଙ୍ଗକଣ୍ଠ୍ୟନ୍ତୁ ।

TA-RANG KA-NE YONG-NGA.
Where have you come from this morning ?
1676,3368

କାଂଟୋନ୍ଦ୍ରନ୍ତୁନ୍ତୁ ।

GANG-TO-NE YONG-NGA-YIN.
I have come from Gangtok.
878,1392

RECORD X OMC 19898

*Conversation between a lady in Kalimpong and a lady
who has just arrived from Lhasa.*

ଶେଷାବ୍ୟାକାରିତାରେ ପରମାଣୁ ।

PHE-LAM-LA KU-NYE-PO MA-CHUNG-NGE ?

How do you do? I hope you had a good journey.

(Usual greeting to a new arrival. Lit: Did you not become tired on the road?).

བྱାସ·མ·ୟୁଦ୍ଧେ | དྱାକ·ବ୍ୟାପକୀୟ·ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିନ୍ଦୁଶାସନ୍ମୂଳେ |

LA, MA-CHUNG. TA-RE LAN-GA-LA KYI-PO SHE-TRA
CHUNG.

How do you do? Yes, I had a very good journey,
thank you. (Yes, I did not. This time it was very
pleasant on the road). 1678,3496,226,1772

1678,3496,226,1772

ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍ଭଗବତପ୍ରକାଶନ ପରିଚାରକ

PHE-LAM-LA CHAR-PA TANG-MA-CHUNG-NGE?

Did you have any rain? (Did it not rain on the road?)

1132, 1418

TRO-MÖ NA-LA TOK-TSA TANG-CHUNG. SHEN TANG-MA-
CHUNG.

We had a little in the Chumbi valley, but that was all. (A little fell in Tromo. No other fell).

668, 1984, 1396

ଗୁଣାନ୍ତମାନଙ୍କୁ ପରିଷାରରେ ହାତିଲା ।

TENG-SANG NAM-DÜ TRO-KI GANG-RE.

This is just the very best time of year.

1995,1734,2208,878

དྲୟାନାମିତି

TA-GA-RANG RE.

It is indeed.

1678,3368

HLE-SA KU-NGÖ TSHANG-MA KU-SU DE-PO YÖ-PE?

Are all your family in Lhasa well?

3878,3648,198,980,2846,198,1818

ଶ୍ରୀମନ୍ତାକୁମାରଙ୍ଗପଣ୍ଡିତ

TSHANG-MA KU-SU DE-PO YÖ.

They are all very well, thank you.

དྲକ୍ଷ୍ୟାନ୍ତିରାମାଣିକୁମାର ପଦମାନାବିଜ୍ଞାନୀ

TA DE KA-TSHE SHU-DEN-JA-GA?

How long will you be staying here (now)?

1676, 1852, 522, 2894

TAN-DA TEN-TEN-RANG ME.

I don't really know yet. (At present it is not certain).

1380,3368

DE SHU-SA KA-PA YO?

Where are you staying ?

3648,522

ବ୍ୟାକ୍-ଶମ୍ଭବ-ରହୁଣ୍ଠିମ୍-ଯତ୍ନା-ପ୍ରଞ୍ଜଳି ।

DE DZA-SA KU-SHO-KI SIM-SHA-LA YÖ.

I am staying at Dzasa Kusho's house.

3168,3556

DZA-SA KU-SHO TENG-SANG TA-GA SHU-YO-WA-RE-PE?
Is Dzasa Kusho here now? (here nowadays).

藏文： ཤ་ན་རྒྱ་ଶବ୍ଦରେ ପରିଚୟ କରିବାକୁ ପାଇଁ ଏହା ମାତ୍ରାକୁ ନାହିଁ

KU-NGÖ-RANG SHU-MIN-DU TE, CHAM-DA AWA-TSHO
SHU-SHÀ.

He is away (Mr. himself is not seated) but his wife
and children are here. 1391,1088,3010,3088

አዲስ አበባ

KU-NGÖ KA-PA PHE-PA-RE ?
Where has he gone ?

ଆଜିରେ କାହାରେ ପାଇଲା ଏହାରେ କାହାରେ ପାଇଲା ।

KU-NGÖ KU-SU DE-PO-RANG ME-PA-DRA, C'HÉ-TSANG

KA-LA-KA-TA MEN-JÖ NANG-GA PHE-SHA.

As he was not very well he has gone to Calcutta for treatment. 1874,2436,2740,2724,1076,528

1874, 2436, 2740, 2724, 1076, 528

ସାହିତ୍ୟରେ କଥା କଥା କଥା ।

KA-RE NYUNG-GI-YO-WA-RE?

What is the matter with him?

KHA-SE CHHIK'-PE YU-NE DAP'-CHHA TOK'-TSA

CHUNG-NGA-DRA.

A few days ago he was thrown from his horse and suffered a slight injury. 290, 1142, 3336, 1998, 1958,
961, 1874

ମୁଖ୍ୟମାନ୍ତ୍ରୀଙ୍କାରୀଙ୍କ ପରିଷଦ୍ୱାରା ଉପରେ ଆଶୀର୍ବାଦ ଦିଆଯାଇଛି।

ମୁଣ୍ଡଶାସନ-ପଦ୍ମଶାସନ-ଗୁରୁ-ତିବ୍-ଶାସନ-ପଦ୍ମଶାସନ ।

KHA-SA CHAM-LA CHHA-RI CHI JOR-SONG. TA YAK'-PO
TA-NI GYOK'-PO PHE-GI-RE, SUNG-GI-DU.

Yesterday his wife had (received) a letter *from him*.
He says he is all right now and will soon be coming
back. 2274,2544,1692,1998,3800

ମୁଣ୍ଡାରୀଙ୍କ ପ୍ରତିକାଳୀନ ଶବ୍ଦାଳ୍ପିନୀ ଏହାରେ ଉପରେ ଥିଲା ।

TER-SANG LHE-SA LUK'-SÖ SA-PA KE DUG-GE?

Are there any new fashions nowadays in Lhasa?

3512,3770,3796,3191

དེ་སང་ວුස·ເක්ස·අම·ඩුර්දුව·ශ්‍රාංගි·ඩ·චැක්ද·රු·ස්·ඩුගා।

TÉNG-SANG CHAM-TSHÖ NAM-GYÜN U-TRU SHÍ-PO

CHHÖ-GI-MIN-DU.

Nowadays ladies do not wear their head-dresses all the time. 288, 1992, 864, 2478, 1186

༄༅· གྱུར་ བྱତ୍ གྱྲ ལྷ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ གྱତ୍ རྒ

NGA-MO U-LEN U-LA TA-TSANG, GYÜN-TU U-TRU

CHHÖ-GO-RE.

They used to add false hair, and so had to wear their head-dresses always. 1016,3468,1416,2740

ତେଂସଙ୍ ନ୍ସୁ ଘର୍ ସାର୍ଗୁ ମାଣୁ ଯେତ୍ ପିନ୍ କର୍ଦ୍ଦ ହୁନ୍ ଫର୍

ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ପ୍ରିଣ୍ ପିନ୍ ।

TENG-SANG U-LEN TRO-GYU YO-WA-RE, CHE-TSANG
CHHUNG-RU-E SHE-TRA CHHIM-PA-RE.

Nowadays the false hair is detachable, and the head-dresses are much smaller. 136,848,3404,2286

ଶ୍ଵେତ୍ କ୍ଲୁଷ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ନ୍ସଦ୍ ପିନ୍ ଏତୀନ୍ ପାର୍ ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସୁ ସ୍ତର୍ ଫର୍

ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ପ୍ରିଣ୍ ପିନ୍ ।

NGA-MO KU-RA MA-PO CHING-PA-RE, PHU-DUNG-E
CHHEM-PO SHE-TRA YO-WA-RE.

They used to tie their sashes low, and wore very broad sleeves. 3362,2686,1062,2237,1154,3296

ପ୍ରିନ୍ ନ୍ସୁ କ୍ଲୁଷ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ନ୍ସର୍ ପିନ୍ ପ୍ରିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ପାର୍ ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ।

CHHI-SU KU-RA THO-PO, CHHA-PUNG CHHUNG-CHHUNG
NANG-GI-DU.

Nowadays waists are high and sleeves are narrow.
2276,1634,2274,2237

ଶାକ୍ରି ନ୍ସାନ୍ ନ୍ସର୍ ପିନ୍ କେନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ପାର୍ ।

SHI-NE LUK-SÖ PHE-CHHE GYU-SHA.

Nearly all the fashions seem to have changed.

3070,2000,780

ତେଂସଙ୍ ପୋର୍ ଲାଇନ୍ ଜିନ୍ ଶେଲାଲା ନ୍ୟେପୋ ଶେତ୍ରା

ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ପାର୍ ବିନ୍ ନ୍ସାନ୍ ।

TENG-SANG PO-LA IN-JI SHE-LA-LA NYE-PO SHE-TRA
NANG-GI-DU.

Nowadays *people* in Tibet are very fond of English (i. e. simple) food. 2494,3034,730

PÖ-LU SÖ-TSHI GYE-PO DI NYE-PO NANG-GI-MIN-DU.

They do not like grand dinners in the old Tibetan style (i. e. with a lot of imported luxuries).

3816,844,1850,1338

କର୍ମଶିଳ୍ପାନ୍ତରେ ପ୍ରଦାନ କରିବାକୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରିଛନ୍ତି।

大

ସରିବୁନ୍ତମୁଣ୍ଡାରେ ହିନ୍ଦୁଶୁଦ୍ଧି ଶିଖିବା ।

TSHANG-ME SO-SÖ LUNG-PE THÖN-KHUNG SHE-LA TANG
CHHÖ-CHHANG SHE-NA YAK-PO RE SUNG-GI-DU.

People think that the food and drink of one's own country is best (say that to eat the food and drink of one's own country is good).

3706,3514,1606,352,1186,1114,1968

བྱତ୍. ପାଦୁମା. ହେଣ୍ଟ୍. ପୁଣ୍ୟ. ପନ୍ଥ. ମଦ୍. ଶ୍ରୀମଦ୍. ଷ୍ଟୋର୍. ଏଣ୍ଟ୍. ଏଣ୍ଟ୍।

’PÖ-LA CHAM-TSHÖ CHHA-LE MANG-PO NA-YONG-NGE?
Do ladies in Tibet do much work?

1088,2888,2274,3504,2022

ପୁଷ୍ପାନ୍ତିକାରୀଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଏହାର ଅନ୍ତର୍ଗତ ପଦାର୍ଥରେ ପରିପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ପରିପ୍ରକାଶ ହେଲା ।

CHHA-LE NA-NGE-TANG MA-NA-NGE NA-TSHO YONG.

Some do and some do not. They vary. (There are different kinds). 2068,2890,3296

2068,2890,3296

ବୁଦ୍ଧାମନ୍ଦରୀଶ୍ଵରିଶାହିମାନାଶ୍ରୀପାତ୍ରକାନ୍ତରେଣୁମାନିଷିରେ

ମୁଣ୍ଡଲୁହିରେ କାନ୍ଦିଲାରେ ପାତାରେ ପାତାରେ ପାତାରେ ।

CHAM KHA-SHE SO-SÖ SIM-SHA-KI THU-GEN SHE-YONG,

KHA-SHE-KI CHHA-LE SHI-PO NA-MI-YONG

Some ladies *take* an interest in house-keeping (take responsibility of house). Others do not do much work. 288,1558,762,3106

288,1558,762,3106

NGAN-TSHÖ PÖ-KI CHAM-TSHÖ KU-GYEN MANG-PO
SHE-TRA SHE-YONG.

Our Tibetan ladies wear a lot of jewellery.

834,3106

ପିତ୍ର-ବାଲୁକୁ ହେଲୁ ନିଷ୍ଠା ପାଇଁ କଥା କହିଲୁ ଆ ପିତାମହ ଘରେ ଦସ ।

PÖ-LA CHAM-TSHÖ THROM-LA NYOP-CHHA KYÖN-GA

PHE-YONG-NGE?

Do ladies in Tibet go to the market to buy things?

452,1310,1102,257,528

শাশ্বতীক্ষ্মেৰ নিতি-ঘৰা প্ৰেস কেৱল দৰ্শন সহজ কৰিব।

SO-SÖ NAM-SA SO-YA KÖ-CHHEN-TANG THU-GU TSAK-TSI
DRA-BU DIN-DRE SI-GA PHE-YONG.

Some go *there* to look for silk dress materials and any odds and ends that they *require*.

3706,1978,3184,3222,608,1558,3166,528

ମନ୍ଦିରାଳୀ ଯତ୍ନାକାଣ୍ଡ

KHANG-PA DI YAG-GA LA.

What a lovely (good) house this is.

523,3470

西藏民族学院藏文系教材

KHANG-PA DI SAP-THRA GYANG-NGE SU-RE?

Who designed it? (Who is the plan-maker)?

3648,412,838,454,3662

ગુણવિદ્યાઃ પત્રાઃ પત્રાઃ પત્રાઃ પત્રાઃ પત્રાઃ

NGA-MÖ KHANG-PE SO-YIP YIM-PA-DRA.

It looks so old fashioned.

1016,3191,3184,2496,1874

ସାହୁରେ ପାତାକୁ ପାଦିଲା ଏବଂ ପାଦିଲା ପାତାକୁ ।

KÖ-PA THÖN-PO SHE-TRA CHUNG-SHA.

It is very well planned.

114,2002,1606

ସ୍ତ୍ରୀଙ୍କଣାକେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀୟମାନ୍ଦ୍ରୀଶ୍ଵରୀକୁ ପାଇଁ ଏହାରେ ପାଇଁ

ଆମ୍ବାନ୍ଦୁଷ୍ଟିକଣ।

**CHHI-NE CHHEM-PO-RANG ME-NE, NA-LA KHANG-MI
MANG-PO DÖ-PA PHE-PO DU.**

Although it *does not look* (is not) very big from outside, there are a lot of comfortable rooms inside.

2278, 1998, 2632, 1948, 2326

門院・院長・院副・院秘書・院事務官・院事務課長・院事務課副長・院事務課秘書

୧୯୮୩ ମସି ହିନ୍ଦୁ ପାତ୍ର ଏବଂ ଶକ୍ତିକାଳୀନ ମହାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା।

**KHANG-PE NA-LA TSHÖN-TANG TAK-TSI GYE-PO TANG-
NGA-LE, JAM-SANG DI SHI-PÖ YAG-GA DU.**

This plain *finish* indoors is much nicer than when people use elaborate paint and varnish.

2898, 126, 844, 1418, 3506, 1232, 3653, 523

ରୁଦ୍ରାଶ୍ଵରୀ-ବର୍ଣ୍ଣା-ଶ୍ରୀଯତ୍ରା-ଶ୍ରୀ ।

SIM-CHHUNG NANG-LA DZIN-CHHE T'SA-RE T'SO-RE MANG-
PO TE-LE, KHAM-TANG-PO SHA-NA YAG-GA.

It is nicer to have things neat and tidy in the rooms than to have a lot of decoration.

2960, 1134, 523, 322, 1692, 3088, 523

ଶ୍ରୀକେତ୍ରନାଥ୍ ଶ୍ରୀଦିପମଣ୍ଡଳୀର୍ଦ୍ଧାର୍ଥୀ ।

KYA-TSHÖN SER-KYA TE KHAM-TANG-PO RE.

The buff coloured paint of the walls looks very clean.

ବ୍ୟାପାରଗୃହରୁ କୁଣ୍ଡଳୀର୍ଦ୍ଧାର୍ଥୀ ଶର୍ମିଷ୍ଠାନିକୁଣ୍ଡଳୀର୍ଦ୍ଧାର୍ଥୀ
ଏହାରୁ ବ୍ୟାପାରଗୃହରୁ କୁଣ୍ଡଳୀର୍ଦ୍ଧାର୍ଥୀ ।

SHAP-KYA TANG GYA-CHO CHHA-GAM SIM-THRI
DI-TSHO TA-GA SÖ-PA-RE-PE ?

Were the chairs and table and chests and beds made
here ? 3028,32,826,1098,2274,882,3168,430,1678

ଶ୍ରୀନାଥାର୍ଥୀ ଏହାରୁ ବ୍ୟାପାରଗୃହରୁ ।

PÜ TAK-PO SÖ-SHA.

They are very well made.

2174,1680,3088

RECORD XI OMC 19899

Conversation between an English lady and a Tibetan lady in Lhasa.

པར་ལམ་કු་ංචුවා ສ්වයං ຖුද්ධියා |

PAR-LAM KU-KYI SE-DANG CHUNG-SHA.

Have you been keeping well lately?

2372,3500,198,78,2430

འපාසන් དැ རෙන පෙ ལම කු උංචුව තේ ස්වයං පුද්ධියා |

LA, TA-REN PHE-LAM-LA KU-NGE CHHEM-PO

MA-CHUNG-NGE.

Yes, *thank you*. Did you have a good journey?

3484,1676,2258,972,1154,2610

අපාසන් ගුද තේ පුද්ධියා |

LA, AU-TSE CHUNG.

Yes, fairly good, thank you.

3928

තේ රෙන පෙ ස්වයං පුද්ධියා තේ මුද්ද ඇත්තා |

TA-REN LHE-SA THU-GO KAN-DRE YÖ-DA.

How long will you be staying in Lhasa?

1558,774,531,3298

තේ රෙන පෙ ස්වයං පුද්ධියා තේ මුද්ද ඇත්තා ප්‍රතිස්ථාප්‍රාන් |
පුද්ධියා පුද්ධියා |

TAN-DA TEN-TEN-RANG SHU-TSHE THIM-GI MIN-DU

PHE-CHHE DA-WA NYI-SUM GON-DO KHA-PO RE.

I cannot say definitely at present. Very likely I may have to stay two or three months.

1380,3042,2894,2228

ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

TENG-SANG NAM-TÜ GÜN-GA YIN-TSANG KUN-KHYA
NANG-GI-ME-TRO.

I hope you are not feeling the cold, in spite of the
wintry climate. 1995, 1734, 716, 2740, 2022

1995, 1734, 716, 2740, 2022

LA, NGA-GONG TRANG-SI CHHEM-PO DUG-TE
NYIN-GUNG-LA SI-TRÖ NYOM-PO DU.

The mornings and evenings are rather cold, but in the middle of the day it is quite nice (equal).

1016,722,636,1296,714,3828,1798,1370

ଶୁଣି ମୁହଁରେ କାହିଁଏବିଧି କରି ଛାତ୍ର ଶିକ୍ଷଣ କୁଳାଙ୍ଗାନାମାନିକାରୀ
କରି ପରିଚୟ କରିବାକୁ ପାଇଲା ।

**GYA-GA-LA TSCHA-WA CHHEM-PO YIN-TSANG LHE-SA
PHE-DÜ KU-LA TRO-CHÖ NA-NA GA-GI-RE.**

It is very hot in India, so you should keep warm
when you come to Lhasa. 826,2834,3170,1076,710

ବନ୍ଦମାନିକୁ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ କରିବାକୁ ଆପଣଙ୍କ ପରିଚାଳନା ହେଉଥିଲା ।

LA-LES. TA-GA-RANG SHU-GI-YIN THU-JE-CHHE.

I will, thank you.

1256

DREN-JONG-TANG LHE-SA NYI KA-GI TRO-WA YÖ-DA.

Is Sikkim or Lhasa nicer?

2550,1270,2208

ପରାମାନ୍ତ୍ରିକ ଶବ୍ଦାଳ୍ପିନୀ ।

LA, KHYE-BA KAI MIN-DU.

They are about the same.

388

ଦ୍ରେନ୍-ଜୋଂ-ଲା ମେ-ତୋ ନାମ-ଦୁ କା-ତସଙ୍ ଯାଗ-ଗା ପ୍ରିଣ୍-ଟିଂ-ଡି-ଏ ।

DREN-JONG-LA ME-TO NAM-DÜ KA-TSANG YAG-GA
YÖ-DA.

What is it the best time of year in Sikkim for flowers?
2656,3230

ଦ୍ରେନ୍-ଜୋଂ-ଗି ମେ-ତୋ ତୋନ୍-ଗା ଯାକ୍-ପୋ ଯଂଗି-ଦୁ ।

DREN-JONG-GI ME-TO TÖN-GA YAK-PO YONG-GI-DU.

In Sikkim the flowers are best in autumn. 1490

ଲ୍ହେ-ସା-ତାଙ୍ ଦ୍ରେନ୍-ଜୋଂ ନ୍ୟି କା-ଗି ତ୍ରାଂ-ନ୍ଗା ପ୍ରିଣ୍-ଟିଂ-ଡି-ଏ ।

LHE-SA-TÁNG DREN-JONG NYI KA-GI TRANG-NGA
YÖ-DA.

Which is colder, Sikkim or Lhasa ? 636

ତ୍ରୁନ୍-ଗା ଦ୍ରେନ୍-ଜୋଂ ତ୍ରୁନ୍-ଗା ମାତ୍ରିଶାନ୍-ଦ୍ରୁନ୍-ଗା ଲ୍ହେ-ସା-ଗା ।

DREN-JONG TRANG-GI-RE.

GÜN-GA DREN-JONG TRO-WA MA-TO YA-GA LHE-SA-LE
DREN-JONG TRANG-GI-RE.
Sikkim is warmer than Lhasa in winter, but cooler
in summer. 716,1410,2492

ତ୍ରୁନ୍-ଗା ଲ୍ହେ-ସା ପେମ-ଦ୍ରୋ ଯିନ୍-ତସଙ୍ ଥୁ-ଦ୍ରେ ପ୍ରିଣ୍-ଟିଂ-ଟିଂ-ଗା ।

TAN-DA LHE-SA PHEM-DRO YIN-TSANG THU-DRE
CHHEM-PO YÖ-GI-RE.

As you have just arrived in Lhasa you must be very
busy. 2337,2456

ତ୍ରୁନ୍-ଗା ସୋ-ତ୍ଶି ବୁ-ଗ୍ୟ କୁ-ତ୍ରୀ-ଶୁନ୍-ଗା ପ୍ରିଣ୍-ଟିଂ-ଟିଂ-ଗା ।

TENG-SANG SÖ-TSHI BÜ-GYU NYIN-TÜ-GI TRE-WA
CHHEM-PO YÖ.

At present I am busy giving parties every day.
3816,2524,2456

ତେ-ରିଙ୍ ଶୋ-ତ୍ଶି ଚହୁ-ତ୍ଶୋ କା-ଗି ଥୋ-ଲା ବୁ-ରା
ନା-ଗି-ୟୋ-ଦା.

At what time are you giving lunch to-day?

2894, 1594

ଶାସ୍ତ୍ର-କୀଣ୍ଠା-ନ୍ତୁ-ହେତ୍ତି-ନା-ଶିଦି-ଶ୍ରେଷ୍ଠ-ଏ-ଦୟା-ପା-ଶାଶ୍ଵତ-ଶି-ହେତ୍ତି-ନା-
ଦୟା-ପା-ଶି-ହେତ୍ତି।

SÖ-TSHI CHHU-TSHÖ T'ANG-PÖ THO-T'ANG SÖ-JA
CHHU-TSHÖ SUM-PA-LA BÜ-GI-YÖ.

I am giving lunch at one, and tea at three. 1688, 1204

ଚେ-ନା-ବେ-ସି-କୋ-ପ ଶି-ମୋ-ତେମ-ପା-ନାଂ-ଗି-ୟୋ-ପେ।
I see. Are you showing any cine films? 3166, 1502

ଲା-ୟୋ, ତା-ରେ ଶି-ମୋ-ସା-ପା-ୟାଙ୍ଗ-କା-ଶେ-ୟୋ
ଶାଶ୍ଵତ-ଶି-ହେତ୍ତି-ନା-ଶି-ହେତ୍ତି।

ତା-ରେ ଦି-ନେ ମା ଚହି-ଲୋ ନା-ନେ ଦ୍ରେନ-ଜଙ୍ଗ-ଲା
ଶୁ-ଦେନ-ଜା-ଗି ଯୋ-ଦାଙ୍ଗ ଗ୍ୟା-ଗା-ଲା ଚହିପ-ଗ୍ୟୁ
ନା-ଗି-ୟୋ-ଦାଙ୍ଗ।

When you return from here will you stay in Sikkim
or will you go to India? 3538, 3100, 1144

ঘণ্টা দুর্বল প্রেস সুন্দর কিংবা নির্মাণ দুর্বল

শুশ্রাব প্রেস কোর্স দুর্বল।

LA, TAN-DA DREN-JONG RANG-LA DÖ-TSI YIN-TE CHIK-CHE-NA GYA-GA-LA KHYUK-TSA DRON-DOK KHA-PO RE.
I hope to stay in Sikkim, but I might perhaps have to go to India for a short time. 1948,728

ত্রিশ সন্ধিম জ্ঞান প্রমাণ প্রমাণ কৃষ্ণ প্রমাণ প্রমাণ।

TA-RE MA-LAM KU-SUK-LA THU-CHA YAK-PO NA-RO-NA.
Please look after yourself very carefully on the journey down. 1034,3230

ঘণ্টা ঘণ্টা সুশ্রাব প্রেস কোর্স।

LA-LES, TA-GA-RANG SHU-GI-YIN THU-JE-CHHE.
Certainly I will, thank you.

ঘূর্ণ পদ্ম ঘীর প্রক্ষেপ প্রক্ষেপ।

TRA-SHI-DE-LE PHÜN-SUM-TSHOG.

Good luck in everything.

124,1818,3527,2248,2890,2356

অম ঘণ্টা রূপ প্রমাণ প্রমাণ।

A-MA BA-DRO KUNG-KHAM SANG.

Good health to our merry hostess. 322,3178

ত্রিশ দুর্বল প্রেস কোর্স।

TEN-TU DE-WA THOP-PAR SHO.

May peace and happiness be with you always.

1496,1608

কংগ নে কংগ তু পে পে পে।

KONG-NE KONG-TU PHE-WAR SHO.

May you rise from height to height. 600,2326

TIBETAN PLACE NAMES.

Record No. XII OMC 19895 gives 140 place names as ordinarily pronounced by people of good education in Lhasa. How each place name is pronounced by the people who live there can be discovered only by travellers. The record was taken somewhat fast with the object of obtaining a thoroughly natural pronunciation.

The Tibetan spellings are those normally in use in Tibet. For each place name the arrangement is

in the first line —

- (1) serial number
- (2) the word in Tibetan characters
- (3) a phonetic rendering of the word as heard on the record
- (4) the word as spelt on the Survey of India Map, North East Frontier, scale 1' = 8 miles

in subsequent lines —

explanatory matter, especially as regards possible or probable meanings, with references to the key numbers of TIBETAN SYLLABLES and the TIBETAN WORD BOOK; and the approximate bearing and distance in miles (in a direct line) of the place from Lhasa.

At this preliminary stage it has not been thought necessary to give latitude and longitude.

Readers are invited to indicate how the method of treatment might be improved. It will then be possible to go ahead in the directions of (a) dealing with more place names (b) improving the phonetic renderings (c) verifying meanings. (In this connection Chinese and other names for the same places may be valuable guides).

In phonetic renderings the value of H is particularly to be noted. (Some of the following examples are taken from Bell's GRAMMAR).

5. H is like H aspirated in English e. g. in HAND.

30. LH is pronounced HL e.g. HLASA, but is usually written in maps as spelt e. g. LHASA.

For map purposes it is perhaps hardly feasible to distinguish between କ CH, କ CHH, and ଖ CH; or between ଶ SH and ଷ SH. All of these five letters are fully aspirated.

A more important question is whether in the second elements of the pairs ଟ K and ଫ KH; ତ T and ଫ TH; ପ P and ଫ PH; ତ TS and ଫ TSH; it is better to print or to suppress the H, which is not fully aspirated; ଫ being like the KH in the Hindustani KHANA, food, but not like the KH in KHANA, house; ଫ being as in Hind: THORA, little, and having no resemblance to the TH in THE; and ଫ having no resemblance to the F sound in PHANTOM. To get round this difficulty, some prefer to represent ଫ as K'H, ଫ as T'H, and ଫ as P'H; and similarly to represent ତ as CH'H, and ତ as TS'H.

Geographical terms, and words and syllables which occur frequently in place names.

ចំណាំ	CHANG
ខេត្តទី ២៤	2410 NORTH
ចំណាំ	CHANG
ខេត្តទី ១០៨៤	1084 WILLOW
ខេត្តទី ៩៣, ៩៤	CHHE (CHHEN)
ខេត្តទី ១១៥០, ១១៥៤	1150, 1154 GREAT
ខេត្តទី ៩៧៩៤	CHHI-KYI
ខេត្តទី ២២៧៨	2278 FOREIGN
ខេត្តទី ៣៣៧៦	CHHO
ខេត្តទី ២៣០២	2302 DIRECTION
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦	CHHUNG
ខេត្តទី ១១៤៨	1148 SMALL
ខេត្តទី ៣៩១	CHHU
ខេត្តទី ១១៤៦	1146 WATER, RIVER
ខេត្តទី ៣៩២៩	CHHU-LAK
ខេត្តទី ១១៤៦, ៣៤៨០	1146, 3480 TRIBUTARY
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៨	DO
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៨, ៣៩៦៩	1836 LOWER PART OF VALLEY
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩, ៣៩៦៩	DZAM-BU-LING (DZAM-LING)
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩, ៣៩៦៩	2956, 694 WORLD
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩	DZONG
ខេត្តទី ៣០០៤	3004 FORT
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩	GANG
ខេត្តទី ៨៧៨	878 RIDGE
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩	GAR
ខេត្តទី ៨៨៤	884 ENCAMPMENT
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩	GONG
ខេត្តទី ៦០០	600 UPPER
ខេត្តទី ៣៩៦៩	GOM-PA (GÖN)
ខេត្តទី ៧២៦	726 MONASTERY
ខេត្តទី ៤៨៦	GYA
ខេត្តទី ៨២៦	826 SIZE
ខេត្តទី ៤៨៦	GYA-GA
ខេត្តទី ៨២៦	826 INDIA

ସ୍ତୁର୍ମା	SYA-NA
୫ନ୍ଦନ	980 CHINA
କଙ୍ଗ	KANG
୫୩୪	534 SNOW
ଜଙ୍ଗ	JONG
୧୨୭୦	1270 COUNTRY
କର୍ପୋ	KAR-PO (KAR)
୭୪	74 WHITE
ଖା	KHA
୨୮୬	286 MOUTH, A MINE
ଖାଚ୍ଛେ	KHA-CHHE
୧୧୫୦	1150 "BIG MOUTH." KASHMIRI
ଖାମ	KHAM
୩୨୬	326 E. TIBET
ଖାଂ	KHANG
୩୧୨	312 HOUSE
ଖୋ	KHO
ସ୍ତୁର୍ମା	SCD 152b INTERIOR
ଲା	LA
୩୪୬୬	3466 PASS
ଲାମ	LAM
୩୫୦୦	3500 ROAD
ଲା	LHA (HLA)
୩୮୭୮	3878 DEITY
ଲାଖା	LHA-KHANG
୩୮୭୮,୩୧୨	3878,312 SHRINE
ହଳୋ	HALO
୩୯୦୪	3904 SOUTH
ଲିଙ୍ଗା	LING-GA (LING)
୬୯୪,୫୨୯	694,529 PARK
ଲିଙ୍ଗମା	LING-MA
୬୯୪	694 MEADOW
ଲୁଙ୍ଗ	LUNG
୩୫୧୪	3514 VALLEY

ਮੇ	ME
ਲੋ	2722 LOW
ਮੋ	MO
ਅੰਤੀ	2662 EXPLETIVE TERMINATION
ਨਾਕ	NAK-PO
ਕੁਲ	1980 BLACK
ਨੁਪ	NUP
ਵੈਸ਼	2005 WEST
ਫੋਡ੍ਰਾਂ	PHO-DRANG (DRANG)
ਫੁ	2268,2444 PALACE
ਪੁ	PHU
ਚੁ	2236 UPPER COUNTRY
ਪੋ	PO
ਪੋ	2124 ADJECTIVAL TERMINATION. (IT DOES <i>not</i> MEAN RIVER)
ਪੋ	PÖ
ਤਿਬੇਟ	2404 TIBET
ਪੋਤੋ	PO-TÖ
ਵੈਸ਼ਤੀ	SCD 801a,1486 HEIGHT, UPPER; AND SO, WESTERN TIBET
ਰੀ	RI
ਹਿਲ	3382 HILL
ਰੋਂ	RONG
ਵੈਲੀ	3450 VALLEY
ਸਾ	SA
ਸਾਮਾਨ	3648 EARTH, PLACE
ਸਾਮਾ	SAM-PA (SAM)
ਸਾਮਾ	3824 THOUGHT
ਸਾਮਾ	SAM-PA
ਸਾਮਾ	3118 BRIDGE
ਸਾਂਤਸ਼ਾਮ	SAN-TSHAM
ਸਾਂਤਸ਼ਾਮ	3648,2912 BOUNDARY
ਸਾਪਾ	SAP-THRA
ਸਾਪਾ	3648,412 MAP

ସର	SHAR
ସରିଶ	3566 EAST
ସି	SHI
	3071 RURAL
ସନ	<u>THANG</u>
	1524 EXPANSE ✓
ଟକ	TOK (TO)
	1392 TOP
ତ୍ରା-ଶି	TRA-SHI (TRA)
	124 LUCKY
ତ୍ସଙ୍ଗ	TSANG
	2748 TSANG PROVINCE
ତ୍ସଙ୍ଗ-ପୋ	TSANG-PO
	2750 CLEAN, CLEAR. USED OF ANY GREAT RIVER
ତ୍ଶଙ୍ଗ	TSHANG
	2844 NEST
ତେ	TSE
	2816 PEAK
ତ୍ଶା	<u>TSHA</u>
	2836 SALT ✓
ତ୍ଶୋ	TSHO
	2922 LAKE
ୟାର	YAR
	3248 UP
ୟୁଲ	YÜL (YÜ)
	3290 COUNTRY

RECORD XII OMC 19895.

- | | | |
|----|----------|--|
| 1 | 尼瑪·曲· | NYAK-CHHU. NYA-CHU.
Valley; River. (If, as is said, NYAK means valley c.f. SCD 474 <i>notch</i>). Or Foul, Turbid SCD 474a. To give meaning Black, spelling would need to be ཉ瑪· NAK. 560 ENE. |
| 2 | 丹增·堪匝· | KAN-DZE. KANZE.
White; Beautiful. 74,2848. (From appearance of buildings). 550 ENE. |
| 3 | 宗·冬宗·德宗· | TRAN-GC-GÖN. DONGO GOMPA.
Rock; Head; Monastery. 2442, ?750. (Monastery is on a bluff). 580 ENE. |
| 4 | 理·桑· | LI-THANG. LITANG.
LI; Plain. SCD 1212b, 1313, gives as meanings of LI bell-metal, vermillion, a drug. 560 E. |
| 5 | 拉卡·宗·德宗· | RA-TAK-GÖN. RATA.
520 E by S. |
| 6 | 桑普·拉西·平· | SAM-PHE-LING. SANGPILING.
Thought; Spread; Park. 3824,2326.
530 E by S. |
| 7 | 米· | MI-LI. MILI
600 ESE. |
| 8 | 吉·桑· | GYE-THANG. SHETSUNG.
Great (or Royal); Plain 842.
530 ESE. |
| 9 | 扎·楚·巴· | DZA-CHHU-KHA. DZACHUKHA.
SCD 1057a spells གྲ, primary meaning of which is clay, earthen -ware; and so, pot; CHHU, 1146 river; KHA 286 mouth. 530 ENE. |
| 10 | 古·喜·德宗· | GU-SI-GÖN. GOZE GOMPA.
Joy, SCD 282b; ཁ·, ? ཁ· Bright 3162; Monastery. 470 ENE. |

- 11 རྩେ-ସନ୍-ତେ-ଦୋଣ୍ བ DZOK-CHHEN-GÖN. DZOGCHEN
GOMPA.
Complete; Possessing; Monastery i. e. most perfect. 3022,1038. Especially applied to one of the principal sects of NYING-PA (old) Buddhism much followed in Sikkim and E. Tibet. SCD 1059b. 500 ENE.
- 12 ནྔ-ସା-ହྱ བ RONG-PA-TSHA. RONG.
Valley;?Hot. 3450,2834. 540ENE.
- 13 ད୍ୱ-ସୁ-ସ-ଦୋଣ୍ བ TAR-GYE-GÖN. KHOR GAMDZE
(DARGYE).
Spread; prosperity; monastery. 1708,844. 530ENE
- 14 ཆ-ରୁ-ରୁ བ CHANG-RA. CHANGRA.
Willow; Hedge. 1084,3350.
470 ENE.
- 15 ད୍ୱ-ସ-ଶୁ-ଲୁ-ସ-ଦୋଣ୍ བ PE-PUNG-GÖN. BABUNG GOMPA.
Splendour; Heap; Monastery.
SCD 789a,2166. PUNG may also be used in the sense of MANY. 480 ENE.
- 16 གୁ-ସନ୍-ତେ-ଦୋଣ୍ བ DZONG-SA-GÖN. DZONGSAR GOMPA.
Fort; New; Monastery. 3004.
3160. 500 ENE.
- 17 གୁ-ମର୍-ପୋ-ଫୋ-ରୁ-ଦୁ-ନୁ-ଦୁ-ନୁ བ KHA-GONG-PHO-DRANG.
KARGUNG PODRANG.
Castle; Above; Palace. 2268,2444. 450 ENE.
- 18 ཁ-ଶୋ-କୋ-ଗୋ བ KA-THOK-GÖN. KARNAGONG.
570 ENE.
- 19 གୁ-ମର୍-ପୋ-ଫୋ-ରୁ-ଦୁ-ନୁ-ଦୁ-ନୁ བ TRA-YAP. DRAYA.
Rock; Projection. 2442,3322.
- 20 ཁ-ରୁ-ନୁ-ନୁ བ SA-NGEN. SANGEN.
Place (or earth); ?Bad. 3648,966.
- 21 ཁ-ରୁ-ନୁ-ନୁ བ GON-JO. GONJO.
Place; Charm. SCD 225b, 461a.
440 E by N.

22	ਮਨਗਮਨ	MANG-GAM. MARKHAM.
23	ਗਰਤੋਕ	GAR-TOK. GARTOK. Encampment; Upper. 884, 1594.
	45° E.	
24	ਸਮਪਾਦਿੰਦ	SAM-PA-DRENG. SAMPUDRANKA. Thought; Vibrate. 3824, SCD
	944a. 44° E.	
25	ਹਾਂਮਾਂਖੁ	TSHA-KHA-LHO. YAKALO. Salt; Mine; South. 2836, 286, 3904.
	45° E by S.	
26	ਤੁਂਗਚੁਲਿੰਦ	JÖ-TÖN-DRUP-LING. TUNGCHULING. Hang down; Objective; Accomplish; Park. 1252, 1758, 798. 500 ESE.
27	ਸੇਸੁਗੋਂ	SE-SHÜ-GÖN. SESU GOMPA. Gold; Deserted place; Monastery. 3808, SCD 1241a. 47° NE.
28	ਯੀਕੁਂਦੋ	KYI-GU-GÖN. JYEKUNDO. Birth; Many; Monastery. 238, SCD 302a. 46° NE.
29	ਬੇਂਛੇਂਗੋਂ	PEN-CHHEN-GÖN. BENCHIN GOMPA. Pandit; Great; Monastery. 2110, 1154. 46° NE.
30	ਚੋਰਕਾਰਗੋਂ	CHHÖ-KHOR-GÖN. CHORKAR GOMPA. Religion; Circle (prayer-wheel); Monastery. 1164, 488. 45° NE.
31	ਡੋਲਮਾਲਾਖਾਂ	DEN DRÖ-MA HLA-KHANG. DOLMA LHAKANG. Possessed of; Saviour (Drol-ma); Shrine. 1913, 940. 45° NE.
32	ਰਾਸ਼ੁਗੋਂ	RAK-SHÜ-GÖN. RASHI GOMPA. 57° NE.
33	ਯੁਚੁਕਾ	YU-CHHU-KHA. YUCHUKA. Turquoise; Water; mouth. 3334. 400 ENE.

34	ཇོ་ལྷ་ດྷ	DO-HLA-DO. TOGLENDÖ. Stone; God; Lower. 1906, 1836.
35	རී·ඡා·ක	RI-WO-CHHE. RIWOCHHE. 350 ENE.
36	චාමද	CHHAM-DO. CHAMDO. Water; Lower. 1124, 1836.
37	ඩු·ජ්ං	LHO-DZONG. LHO DZONG. South; Dzong. 3904. 310 ENE.
38	පාශු·ජ්ං·ද	PA-SHÖ-DZONG. PASHU DZONG. Splendour; Explain (or lower); Dzong. SCD 789a SCD 1246b. 340 E by N.
39	ත්සා·වා·ඩො·ඛං	TSHA-WA-DZO-GANG. TSAWA DZOGANG. Heat; ? Yak half-breed; Ridge. 2834, 878. 400 E.
40	ඩා·යු·ය	DZA-YÜ. ZAYUL. 380 ESE.
41	ක්‍රිං·ඩේ·ඩ්ජ්ං	KHYUNG-PO-TENG-CHHEN. DENCHIN. Eagle (mythical); Upper; Great. 400, 1478.
42	ඡා·ංග්ල·ය	SHA-KONG-LA. SHARGUNG. Eastern; Above; Pass. 3566, 600, 3466. 220 ENE.
43	පෙම්බර·ඩ්ංග	PEM-BAR-DZONG. PEMBA GOMPA. Splendour; Blaze; Dzong. SCD 789a, 2508. 240 ENE.
44	ඡ්ං·ඩා·ද	SHÖ-PA-DO. SHOBANDO. 300 ENE.
45	ඩ්ං·ඩ්ං	PO-TÖ. POTOD. Height; Upper. SCD 801a, 1486.
46	ඩ්ං·ඩ්ං	PO-ME. POME. Height; Lower. SCD 801a, 2722. 270 E.

- 47 རེང་ຕྩେང་ཤྲାଙྪྙྦྙྦྙ· RONG-TONG-GYÜ-DZONG.
TONGKYUK DZONG.
Valley; 1000, or empty; Race; Dzong. 345°,
1482 or 1484,860. 220 E.
- 48 དେ·ມୋ·ལ· TE-MO-LA. DEMU.
?Necessity; Pass. SCD 637b. 200 E.
- 49 ད୍ଵାମ·ୱୁତ୍ସାନ୍·ରୂତ୍ସାନ୍· དନ୍·ମ୍· NAM-CHA-BAR-WA.
NAMCHA BARWA.
Sky; Iron (i. e. thunder bolt); Burn; Termination.
2028,1080,2508,2355. 230 E by S.
- 50 བେ·ଶେଂ·ଗ୍ରେଂ· TSE-GANG-DZONG. TSELA DZONG.
Peak, or summit; On; Dzong.
2816,878. 190 E by S.
- 51 རେ·ପ·କ୍ରୁପ·ନ୍ଦା·ସ୍ତଂ· RONG-PA GYE-RAP-THANG.
JADAKTANG.
Valley; Genealogy of kings; Plain. 345°,842,3376.
100 NE.
- 52 ལ୍ହା·ରି·ବୁତ୍· HLA-RI-CO. LHARUGO.
God; Hill; Beginning. 3878,3382,
772. 150 NE.
- 53 ཉପ·କୋଂ·ଲା· NUP-KONG-LA. NUBKONG.
West; Above; Pass. 2005,600.
180 NE.
- 54 ཅୁମଦା·ଗ୍ରେଂ· GYAM-DA-DZONG. GYAMDA DZONG.
Size; Lower; Dzong. 826,1827.
224 E by N.
- 55 ཤୋ·କା·ଶି· SHOKA DZONG.
SHO-KHA-SHI. SHOKA DZONG.
180 E by N.
- 56 ན·ଅ୍ବୋ·ଗ୍ରେଂ· NGA-BÖ-DZONG. NGAPO DZONG.
NGA-BÖ-DZONG.
- 57 ཚୁ·ମୋ·ଗ୍ରେଂ· CHOMO DZONG.
CHU-MO-DZONG. CHOMO DZONG.
190 E.
- 58 རେନ୍ଦୁ·ଗ୍ରେଂ· SANG-RI-DZONG. SANGRI DZONG.
Copper; Hill; Dzong. 3116.

59	རོང்-ཆ་-ດྲୗ	RONG-CHHA-KA. RONG DZONG.
60	ଓ-ଘ-ନ୍ସ-ପୁ-ହୁ-ରୁ	Ö-GA-DZONG. OKA DZONG. 65 ESE.
61	ସାର-ଲ୍ହୋ-ହୁ-ରୁ	SHAR-LHO-DZONG. SHALO DZONG. East; South; Dzong. 3566,3904.
62	ଲା-ଗ୍ୟା-ରି-ହୁ-ରୁ	LHA-GYA-RI-DZONG. LHAGYARI DZONG.
	75 SE.	
63	ଲାପ୍-ସୋ-ହୁ-ରୁ	LHAP-SÖ-DZONG. LHAPSO DZONG. Deity; Request; Dzong. 3878,
	3816. 90 ESE.	
64	ଗ୍ୟା-ତ୍ସା-ହୁ-ରୁ	GYA-TSHA-DZONG. GYATSA DZONG. 100 ESE.
65	ନାଂ-ହୁ-ରୁ	NANG-DZONG. NANG DZONG. 130 ESE.
66	କ୍ୟିମ-ଦୋ-ହୁ-ରୁ	KYEM-DONG-DZONG. KYIM DZONG. 140 ESE.
67	ଚଙ୍ଗ-ଲାମ	CHANG-LAM. CHANG LAM. North; Road. 2410,3500.
68	ନାକ୍-ଚ୍ଛୁ-କା	NAK-CHHU-KHA. NAKCHUKA. 140 NNE.
69	ରେ-ତ୍ରେନ୍-ଗୋମ୍	RA-DRENG-GÖN. RETING GOMPA. 45 NNE.
70	ଫୋ-ଦୋ-ହୁ-ରୁ	PHÖ-DO-DZONG. PHONDO DZONG. 25 NNE.
71	ତାଲୁଂ-ଗୋମ୍	TA-LUNG-GÖN. TALUNG GOMPA. Tiger; Prophecy; Monastery. 1464. SCD 1215b. 35 NNE.
72	ଦ୍ରେ-ପୁଂ-ଗୋମ୍	DRE-PUNG-GÖN. DREPUNG GOMPA. Rice; Heap; Monastery; said to be from appearance of buildings, like grains of rice on hillside. 2550,2166. 5 W.
73	ଥ୍ରି-ସାମ	THRI-SAM. TRISAM. Pier; Bridge. 430,3118. 5 W.

74	ស៊ុរាកែវា	SE-RA-GÖN. SERA GOMPA. Rose; Hedge; Monastery. 3672,
3352.	4 N.	
75	ព្រៃនុវត្តន៍សាស្ត្រ	GAN-DEN-GÖN. GANDEN GOMPA. Joy; Possessing; Monastery. 710,
1913.	25 ENE.	
76	សិទ្ធិកែវា	DE-CHHEN. DECHEN. Well-being; Great. 1818, 154.
	12 E.	
77	កំណុងបារាំលា	GÖ-GA-LA. GOKHAR PASS. Vulture; White; Pass. 822, 74.
	25 SE.	
78	កំណុងបារាំខេះ	KONG-KAR-DZONG. KONGKA DZONG. 35 SW.
79	ខ្លួនសុខុំខេះ	NE-DONG-DZONG. NETANG.
80	កុំដីវត្ថុ	DO-JE-TRA. DORJETHAG. 25 S.
81	សាមីយសា	SAM-YE. SAMYE. “The State in which there is no unhappiness”. 3824. SCD 1131b. 35 SE.
82	តុំសេចា	TSE-THANG. TSETANG. Peak; Plain. 2816. 50 SE.
83	បុរាណមាមអត់	CHANG-NAM-TSHO. NAM TSO (TENGRI NOR). North; Sky; Lake. 2410, 2028. 730 N.
84	សាទុន្យ	TSANG-CHHU. TSANG CHU. Clean; Water or river of <i>Tsang</i> Province. (Usually wrongly called in English <i>Tsang-po.</i>) 2750. 25 S.
85	ស្វុបុគ្គេ	GYANG-TSE. GYANTSE. Dominion or victory; Peak. 842, 2816. 105 SW.
86	កុំវត្ថុ	GOP-SHI. GOBSHI. Door; Four. 898, 3092. 95 SW.

87	රාලුੰ.	RA-LUNG. RALUNG. 90 SW.
88	ཁාරූ.	KHA-RU-LA. KARO PASS. 80 SW.
89	ඩාරා.	DZA-RA. DZARA. 75 SW.
90	නංකාර්ත්සේ.	NA-TSE-DZONG. NANGKARTSE DZONG. Nose; Peak; Dzong. 2066,2816. 65 SW.
91	ཡාමද්‍රෝක්-ත්සො.	YAM-DROK-TSHO. YAMDROK TSO. Upper; High pasture land; Lake. 3248,2566. 55 SSW.
92	පෙදි-ද්‍රෝ.	PE-DI-DZONG. PEDE DZONG. Glory; Dzong. SCD 789a. 55 SW.
93	ත්‍රාම-ලුං.	TRA-MA-LUNG. TRAM LUNG. 50 SW.
94	කඩ-පා.	KAM-PA-LA. KAMPA. 40 SW.
95	කඩ-පා-ත්සේ.	KAM-PA PAR-TSE.
96	න්යාප-ශා-ව.	NYAP-SO-LA. 45 SE.
97	ශිං-මා-කං-චුං.	SING-MA-KHANG-CHHUNG.
98	ත්සං-පො.	TSANG-PO. TSANGPO. Clean; clear. See 84. 20 S.
99	ච්ඡු-ෂු.	CHHU-SHU. 30 SW.
100	නේ-තං.	NYE-THANG. NETANG. Delight; Plain. 1338. 12 SW.
101	ල්‍යා-සා.	HLE-SA. LHASA. Deity; Place. 3878,3648.
102	භං-ත්සා.	GANG-TOK. GANGTOK. Hill-spur; Top of. 878,1392. 220 SW.

103 མନ୍ତେ-ଶ୍ଵର୍	TSHONG-GO. CHANGU.
104 ଶୁଣ୍ଠ	Lake; Head. 750. 2 ^{ro} SW.
210 SW.	TRO-MO. YATUNG.
105 ଶାନ୍ତି	Wheat; Expletive. 668,2662.
106 ସମ୍ବାଦ୍ଧିର୍	GA-U. GHASA.
107 ଶବ୍ଦି	Joy. 764. 180 SW.
108 ସନ୍ଦାକ୍ଷଣ୍	PHA-RI-DZONG. PHARI.
150 SW.	Pig; Hill; Dzong. 2216. 180 SW.
109 ପାଲା	TÜ-NA. TUNA.
110 ସାମଦା	160 SW.
111 ଖାଂମର	DO-CHHEN. DOCHEN.
112 ଶବ୍ଦିଜ୍ଞନ୍	Lower part of valley; Great. 1906.
113 ଶୁଣ୍ଠକ୍ଷେ	KA-LA. KALA.
2816. 105 SW.	140 SW.
114 ପନ୍ନାଙ୍ଗଦ୍ରିଙ୍କ	SA-MA-DA. SAMADA.
115 ଶିଗାତ୍ସେ	120 SW.
140 W by S.	KHANG-MAR. KANGMA.
116 ଶର୍ଷିଲୁଙ୍ଗପ୍ରଦୀ	House; Red. 312,2688. 115 SW.
3578,3900.	SA-U-GANG. SAUGANG.
117 ଶାତ୍ରେଶ୍ଵର୍	100 SW.
	GYANG-TSE. GYANGTSE.
	Dominion or victory; Peak. 842,
	PA-NAM-DZONG. PENNANG DZONG.
	120 W by S.
	SHI-GA-TSE. SHIGATSE.
	Estate; Peak. 3071,2816.
	TRA-SHI-LHÜN-PO. TRASHILUNGPO.
	Lucky; Good luck; Mass. 124,
	140 W by S.
	HLA-TSE-DZONG. LHATSE DZONG.
	Deity; Peak; Dzong. 3878.

118	ਸମ୍ବାଦ.	KAM-PA-DZONG. KAMPA DZONG. 190 SW.
119	ଶୁଣ୍ଡ.	PA-DRO-DZONG. PARO. Ornament; Pleasant; Dzong. 190 SSW.
120	ହିଙ୍କଦ.	HA-DZONG. HA DZONG. 200 SSW.
121	ଦ୍ରୁଷ୍ଟାନ୍ତ.	DRUG-YÜ. BHUTAN. Dragon; Country. 2560.
122	ପାଲିଙ୍ଗ.	KA-LÖN-BU. KALIMPONG. 240 SW.
123	ଶ୍ରୀଶତ୍ରଦ.	PÖ-DONG. PEDONG. Incense; face. 1810, 2182. 230 SW.
124	ହିଳା.	RI-NAK. RHENOCK. Hill; Black. 3382, 1980. 230 SW.
125	ହିଲା.	RONG-LI. RANGLI. Valley. 3450. 240 SW.
126	ଅଦମ୍ବାତର.	PHA-DAM-CHEN. PADAMCHEN. 220 SW.
127	କଣାସାଥ.	NAK-THANG. GNATONG. Forest; Plain. 1982. 210 SW.
128	କୁପୁ.	KU-BU. KUPU. 210 SW.
129	ଶୁନ୍ତାପା.	DZA-LEP-LA. JELEP LA. Beautiful; Flat; Pass. 3530, 3466.
130	ହିଲା.	DOR-JE-LING. DARJEELING. 250 SW.
131	ତୋଷିନାନ୍ତ.	TRA-SHI-TA. TEESTA. Lucky; Good luck. 124, 3578.
132	ହିଲା.	RONG-PHU. RANGPO. Valley; Upper. 3450, 2236.
		240 SW.

133 རྩୟ-ସ୍କେନ୍	DREN-JONG. SIKKIM.
240 SW.	Rice; Country. 2550, 1270.
134 ༈-ସନ୍	GYA-GA. INDIA. Size; or extent. 826.
135 ༈-ସନ୍	GYA-NAK. CHINA. Size; Black. 1980.
136 ༈-ସନ୍	PÖ. TIBET.
137 ས୍ଵି-ସନ୍	2404. BI-LAR. ENGLAND.
138 ଶ୍ରୀ-ସୁନ୍	U-RU-SU. RUSSIA.
139 ଶ୍ରୀ-ପିଙ୍	RI-PING. JAPAN.
140 ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶିଲିଂ	SI-LING. SINING.

M E C C A N O
or
HOW TIBETAN WORDS ARE FORMED

Many words of two or more syllables are formed in one of the following ways.

A.

AN IDEA PLUS A TERMINATION.

1. Expletive terminations. These complete a word (usually a noun) by the addition of a syllable which has no specific meaning.

କ୍ରୀତ	-KA 16	କରାନ୍ତି	LE-GA 3504	work. (see also 16 emphatic).
ପତ୍ର	-KA 529	କୁଣ୍ଡା	KHYO-GA 406	husband. see also 523 to 528.
ଯେ?	-KI	ଯାହିଁ	KA-GI 522	which ? see also 552,554
ପତ୍ର	-KE 576	ଫିଲ୍ମି	YI-GE 3264	letter.
ପଟ୍ଟିଶା	-KOK 595	କୁଣ୍ଡାନ୍ତି	SHO-GO 3056	potato.
ଜାଗ	-CHHA 1102	ଜାହା	SA-CHHA 3648	place.
ହାତ	-TE 1391	ହାତି	CHA-TE 2406	fowl.
ବିଲ୍	-PU 2387	ବିଲ୍ଲି	TRI-PU 1784	bell.
ଦାନ୍ତ	-WO 2399	ଦାନ୍ତି	TRO-WO 2440	buck-wheat.
ପାତା	-MO 2662	ପାତା	SHA-MO 3018	hat. see also 2660.
ଚକ୍ର	-TSE 2744	ଚକ୍ରାତି	CHOK-TSE 1094	table.
ଛାନ୍ତି	-RA 3356	ଛାନ୍ତି	CHHU-RA 2292	cheese.
କାରୀ	-RE	କାରୀ	KA-RE	what ?

ଲେ	-LE	ଲେ	TSHA-LE	borax.
	3526a		2838	
ଲୋ	-LO	ଲୋ	KHOR-LO	circle.
	3535		488	
ଲେ	-SI	ଲେଶିଲେଶିଶି	LA-LES-SI	yes.
	3658		3484	
ଲେ	-SO	ଲେଶିଲେଶିଶି	LA-LE-SO	yes.
	3696		3484	

2. Substantival terminations. (The first three which are expletive are placed here in order to distinguish them from 2090, 2091, 2094, 2096, 2097, 2099, 2124, 2353, 2354, 2355 A B C.)

ଲା	-PA	ଲାପା	LAK-PA	hand.
	2092		3480	
ଲକ୍	-PO	ଲକ୍ଷପା	SUK-PO	body.
	2125			
ଦା	-WA	ଦାପା	DA-WA	moon.
	2355		3149	
ଚହେ	-LÖ	ଚହେଲୁ	CHHE-LÖ	greatness, size.
			3548	

3. Adjectival terminations.

ଶର	-PA	ଶରପା	SAR-PA	new.
	2094		3796	
ଶର	-PO	ଶରପୋ	KAM-PO	dry.
	2124		186	
ଶର	-MO	ଶରମୋ	NGA-MO	sweet.

4. Adverbial terminations.

ତାକ	-PAR	ତାକପା	TAK-PA	habitually.
	2113		1426	
ଗ୍ୟୋକ	-PO	ଗ୍ୟୋକପା	GYOK-PO	quickly.
	2124		754	

5. Diminutive terminations.

କୁ	-KU 558	ପୁଗୁ	PU-GU 558	child.
ବୁ	-U 3194	ଚି	CHI-U 2406	a little bird.

6. Emphatic terminations.

ତା	-KA 16	ତାମ୍ରାଙ୍ଗ	SUM-KA	all three.
ତା	-GA 529	ତାମ୍ରାଙ୍ଗ	T'A-GA-RANG 1678	"just that"

7. Female termination.

ମୁ	-MO 2660	ପୁଣ୍ଡ	PU-MO 2380	girl.
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8. Comparative terminations.

ଯା	-KA 523	ଯାଏ	YAG-GA 3230	better.
ବା	-PA 2099	ବାହୁ	BOM-PA 2099	thicker.
ଚା	-WA 2355 also	ଚାହ	CHHE-WA 1150	bigger.
	pronounced	ଚାହୁ	CHHUNG-	smaller.
	-NGA		NGA 1148	

9. Superlative termination.

ଶୋ	SHÖ 3616	କେନ୍ତଶୋ	CHHE-SHÖ 1150	greatest.
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10. Exclamatory termination.

ଅ	-LA	see under 3470 in <i>Word Book.</i>
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B.

TWO IDEAS MEET.

This is the commonest type for nouns, and occur also in adverbs and adjectives.

Nouns.

ལྷା-ୟି	LAM-YI	road-letter	passport.
ସୁଧା-ୟମ	3500,3266		
ଚକ୍ରା-ୟମ	CHAK-LAM	iron-road	railway.
ତୁମା-ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ	1080		
ମାକ୍-ଚି	MAK-CHI	battle-chief	commander-
	2680,2190		in-chief.
କଂ-ନମା	KANG-MA	foot-battle	infantry.
ପୋ-କେ	140,2680		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	PÖ-KE	Tibet-voice	Tibetan-
	2404,180		language.
ଶ୍ଵେତ	KU-SUNG	body-protect	body-guard.
	198,3752		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	KUN-DRA	(H)	
	198,1874	body-alike (H)	image.
ଶ୍ଵେତ	KU-PAR		
	198,2112	body-print (H)	photograph.
ଶ୍ଵେତ	KE-GYUR	voice-alter	interpreter.
	180,954		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	TSHIK-DRU	word-grain	syllable.
	2862,2558		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	DE-GA	moon-white	moonlight.
	3149,74		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	PU-NÖ	child-vessel	womb.
	2380,2084		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	GYANG-SHE	distance-glass	telescope.
	832,3596		
ଶ୍ଵେତ	NAM-TRU	sky-boat	aeroplane.
	1995,656		

Adverbs.

ଦିନ୍-ଦ୍ରା-	DIN-DRA 1850,1874	this-alike	like that.
ତିନ୍-ଦ୍ରା-	TEN-DRA 1736,1874	that-alike	like that.
ଯିନ୍-ଦ୍ରା-	YIN-TRO 3270,806	be-go	probably.
ଟେକ୍-ତସା-	TOK-TSA 1396,2742	a little-about	a little.
କୁ-କ୍ୟାଙ୍-	KU-KYANG 198,158	body (ହ)	alone.
ଚିହ୍ନ-ଲୋ-	CHHI-LO 2276,3534	alone	
ନମ୍-ଗ୍ୟୁନ୍-	NAM-GYÜN 1992,864	after-year	next year.
		when-always	continuously

Adjectives (RARELY).

ଖୋକ୍-ଟଙ୍ଗ-	KHOOK-TONG 370,1484	belly-empty	hollow.
କା-ତ୍ଶୀ-	KA-TSHIE 522	interrog:- measure	how many ? how much ?
କାଂ-କ୍ୟୋ-	KANG-KYO 140,46	foot-crooked	lame.
ଥ୍ରିମନ୍-ଥୁନ୍-	THRIM-THÜN 432,1626	law-agree	lawful.
ୟା-ରାପ-	YA-RAP 3221,3376	up-lineage	respectable.
ଚୋ-ଦେନ-	CHÖ-DEN 1164	religion- possessed of	sacred.
ତ୍ରୁ-ପିଣ୍-	TRUP-SHI 652,3092	corner-four	square.

C.

THE SAME SYLLABLE REPEATED.

ଶୁଣାଶୁଣା	KYOK-KYO	crooked-crooked	
	46 46	crooked	
ଶୁନ୍ଦିଶୁନ୍ଦି	KYONG-KYONG	hollow-hollow hollow.	
	48 48		
ପରାପରା	KHA-GA	part-part	different.
	310 310		
ଶାଶା	SO-SO	different-different	different, asunder.
	3706 3706		
ଛନ୍ଦିଛନ୍ଦି	CHHUNG-	small-small	small.
	CHHUNG		
	1148 1148		
ନ୍ୟୁନ୍ଦିନ୍ୟୁନ୍ଦି	NYUNG-NYUNG	a little-a little a little.	
	1298 1298		
ତେନ୍ଦିତେନ୍ଦି	TEN-TEN	certain-certain	certain.
	1380 1380		
ଯାନ୍ଦିଯାନ୍ଦି	YANG-YANG	again-again	sometimes.
	3234 3234		
ଲେପିଲେପି	LEP-LEP	flat-flat	flat.
	3530 3530		
ରୀପିରୀପି	RI-RI	round-round	round.
	3402 3402		
ବୁରୁବୁରୁ	BUR-BUR	protrude-protrude	a swelling.
	2522 2522		
ଥୁଙ୍ଗିଥୁଙ୍ଗି	THUNG-THUNG	short-short	short.
	1560 1560		
କୁକୁକୁକୁ	KUK-KUK	bend-bend	bent.
	562 562		
କେହିକେହି	CHHEM-CHHEM	sparkle-sparkle	glittering.
	1156 1156		
ଅଙ୍ଗିଅଙ୍ଗି	GO-GO	round-round	round.
	905 905		
ଏକମନ୍ଦିରଏକମନ୍ଦିର	TSHAM-TSHAM	sometimes-sometimes	sometimes.
	2912 2912		

ରତ୍ନ-ରତ୍ନ	CHHAM-CHHAM	walk-walk	a stroll.
	1192 1192		.
ଶିପ-ଶିପ	SHIP-SHIP	dust-dust	fine, minute.
	3038 3038		
ରଙ୍ଗ-ରଙ୍ଗ	RONG-RONG	valley-valley	craggy.
	3450 3450		
ଥର-ଥର	THRA-THRA	mixed colours-	variegated.
	414 414	mixed colours	
ହରଙ୍ଗ-ହରଙ୍ଗ	HRANG-HRANG	single-single	alone.
	3870 3870		
ନଗ-ନଗ	NGAR-NGAR	eager-eager	vigorous.
	970		
ଶୋ-ଶୋ	SOP-SOP	soft-soft	soft.
	3720		
ଫୁର-ଫୁର	PHUR-PHUR	groom-groom	grooming.
	2322		
ବୁକ-ବୁକ	BUK-BUK	innermost-	hollow.
	2592	innermost	
ଖ୍ୟେନ-ଖ୍ୟେନ	KHYEN-KHYEN	know-know	make a note of it.
	466		
ହ୍ଲୋ-ହ୍ଲୋ	HLÖ-HLÖ	leisurely-	slowly.
	3906	leisurely	
ରଙ୍ଗ-ରଙ୍ଗ	RANG-RANG	self-self	self.
	3368		
ଶୋନ-ଶୋନ	SHÖN-SHÖN	young-young	young.
	3084		
ତ୍ଶୋ-ତ୍ଶୋ	TSHÖ-TSHÖ	measure-	in the hope of.
	2894	measure	

D.

THE SAME IDEA STATED TWICE.

ပါ့ဘုံး	BA-LONG	wave-wave	wave.
ပူးရီး	40 2570		
ပူးရီး	TRA-SHI	lucky-good	fortunate.
ပူးရီး	124 3578	luck	
ပူးရီး	GYU-KYEN	cause-cause	reason.
ပူးရီး	852 170		
ပူးရီး	DE-KYI	well being-	happiness.
ပူးရီး	1818 226	happy	
ယင်္ခာ	YANG-KYAR	again-again	again.
ယင်္ခာ	3234 222		
ရိန်္ဂုံး	RIN-GONG	price-price	price.
ရိန်္ဂုံး	3394 596		
ရိန်္ဂုံး	SUK-SER	pain-pain	pain.
ရိန်္ဂုံး	3126 3174		
လူမှုံးလူမှုံး	LUK-SÖ	custom-	custom.
လူမှုံးလူမှုံး	3512 3770	custom	
လူမှုံး	SIN-BU	worm-worm	worm.
လူမှုံး	3746 2516		
ရန်္တာရူး	SE-TANG	clear-clear	health.
ရန်္တာရူး	3798 1692		
အော်ရွှေး	ANG-TRANG	number-	numeral.
အော်ရွှေး	3915 638	number	
အော်ရွှေး	KA-JONG	trouble-	trouble.
အော်ရွှေး	72	trouble	
အုံရွှေး	TOP-SHUK	power-	power.
အုံရွှေး	1492 3588	strength	
အုံရွှေး	LO-SEM	mind-mind	mind or
အုံရွှေး	2472 3680		thought.

E.

CLASH OF OPPOSITES, PRODUCING AN ABSTRACT IDEA.

କାମ-ଲୋନ	KAM-LÖN	dry-wet	degree of dampness.
ଚିତ୍ରଦିଶ	186 3460		
ଚିତ୍ରଦିଶ	CHHE-CHHUNG	big-small	size.
ମଙ୍ଗ-ନ୍ୟଂ	1150 1148		
ମଙ୍ଗ-ନ୍ୟଂ	MANG-NYUNG	much-little	quantity.
ଯାକ-ନ୍ୟେ	2618 1298		
ଯାକ-ନ୍ୟେ	YAK-NYE	good-evil	quality.
ଶାଂତିନ୍ଦ୍ର	3230 1308		
ଶାଂତିନ୍ଦ୍ର	SANG-NGEN	good-evil	quality.
ଯାଂ-ଜି	3178 966		
ଯାଂ-ଜି	YANG-JI	light-heavy	weight.
ତ୍ରାଂ-ତ୍ରାଂ	3238 1268		
ତ୍ରାଂ-ତ୍ରାଂ	TSHA-TRANG	hot-cold	temperature, climate.
ଶିତ୍ରୋ	2834 636		
ଶିତ୍ରୋ	SI-TRÖ	cool-warm	climate.
ରିଙ୍-ଥଂ	3828 1794		
ରିଙ୍-ଥଂ	RING-THUNG	long-short	length, distance.
ଭୋମ-ଥରା	3390 1560		
ଭୋମ-ଥରା	BOM-THRA	thick-thin	thickness, bulk.
ତ୍ରୋ-ମେନ	2594 2306		
ତ୍ରୋ-ମେନ	THO-MEN	high-low	height, elevation.
କ୍ୟି-ଦୁ	1634 2684		
କ୍ୟି-ଦୁ	KYI-DU	happy-	plight,
ଜାମ-ତୁପ	226 1930	affliction	state.
ଜାମ-ତୁପ	JAM-TSUP	soft-coarse	texture, fineness (of flour).
ଫୋ-ମୋ	1232 2814		
ଫୋ-ମୋ	PHO-MO	male-female	sex.
ନ୍ଗାମ-ଚି	2260 2660		
ନ୍ଗାମ-ଚି	NGAM-CHHI	early-late	time of day.
ନ୍ଗାମ-ଚି	1016 2276		

F.

GOOD COMPANIONS

These words habitually occur in pairs, without the connective particle 'and'. In many cases they have a derived sense. Compare 'bread and butter' in the sense of (earning) one's livelihood, or 'ups and downs' in the sense of good fortune and bad—

රි-ල්ංග-	RI-LUNG	mountain & plain; 3382	64
		(hill and dale)	
རා-චු	TA-TRE	horse, mule; 1424	1792
		(transport)	
රා-ලුක්	RA-LUK'	sheep and goats; 3350	3508
		(flocks)	
මා-චු	MA-CHU	butter and cheese; 2624	2292
		(dairy produce)	
නිය-ත්හේන	NYIN-TSHEN	day and night; 1296	2910
		(continuously)	
ච්ඩි-නං	CHHI-NANG	in and without; 2278	1984
		(all over the place)	
නම-සා	NAM-SA	sky and earth; 2028	3648
		(a great disproportion)	
පහ-ත්හු	PHA-TSHU	hither and thither; 2226	2876
		(to one another)	
සෙ-ංගු	SE-NGÜ	gold and silver; 3808	984
		(precious minerals)	
යෙ-යොන	YE-YÖN	right and left; 3332	3348
		(here and there)	
ཡෝ-මේ	YÖ-ME	is, is not; (common way of asking a question) 3298	2658
සා-ත්හු	SAP-THUNG	food and drink; 3110	1654
		(food)	
නැක-න්යුක්	NAK-NYUK'	pen and ink	2070 2732
කං-ලාක්	KANG-LAK'	hand and foot; (limbs)	140 3480

G.

JARGON WORDS

ହୁଲିହୁଲି	HA-LE HO-LE	blurred.
ବସନ୍ତାବସନ୍ତାବସନ୍ତା	BA-LE BO-LE	soft to sit on.
ଶଙ୍କିଣ୍ଟି	SHANG-SING	packed full; over-crowded.
କାରେକୋରେ	KA-RE KO-RE	hesitation.
ଖ୍ୟାର୍ଥିକ୍ୟାର୍ଥି	KHYA-RI KHYO-RI	uncertain; hovering.
ହାରିହାରି	HA-RI HURI	in haste.
ରାଙ୍ଗିରାଙ୍ଗି	RA-NGI RO-NGI	rough.
ନ୍ୟାବିନ୍ୟାବି	NYA-BI NYO-BI	idle; lazy.
ଦୋଳମାଦୋ	DÖ-LA MA-DÖ	unwilling to do.

H.

SENSE RESEMBLES SOUND

(Onomatopoeic)

କୁଯୁ	KHU-YU	coo coo 340.
ତୁକୁତୁକୁ	TÜ-TÜ KU-KU	dove.
ପିଂକୁମା	PING-KYU-MA	kite 2118.
ନଙ୍ଗପା	NGANG-PA	goose 964.
ଉକପା	UK-PA	owl.
ଅଙ୍ଗୁ	ANG-GU	pigeon 3190

I.

THE HONORIFIC LANGUAGE.

In Tibetan there are many thousands of pairs of alternative words and expressions, one of which is deemed to be more polite than the other. The practice is that I use very ordinary words and expressions when I speak of myself or of my property and concerns, or when I address a servant or peasant and discuss his property or concerns. But I use polite expressions when I refer to you or to what is yours or concerns you, or to a person of any position or to what is his or concerns him, or when I offer what is mine for your or his use.

The process is carried still further by the use of certain submissive words (compare the Persian 'bandeh arz mikunam' i. e. 'I submit' in place of 'I say') when I refer to myself, and of particularly choice words and phrases when I refer to a person of very high status.

This sounds complicated: but actually Tibetans succeed in being extremely polite with a minimum of effort. This is due to the fact that practically the whole of the differentiation between ordinary and polite diction is accomplished by the use of some 5 dozen syllables. In the following list such syllables as do not occur as complete words by themselves are expanded in the phonetic rendering into a complete word by the addition of a syllable (in most cases an infinitive termination) in italics. Examples of the occurrence of the honorific syllables in words of which they supply the honorific element will be found in the Word Book; e.g. under No. 198 in the Word Book there are more than two pages of words which are rendered honorific by the syllable ཀྱ. KU.

It will be noticed that in many cases a word, in taking on the honorific syllable, sheds another syllable e.g. ། ཉ-କ. LE-KA 3504, 16, work; ། ཉ-କ. CHHA-LE 2274, 3504, work (H). It will also be noted that in many instances, such as CHHA-LE, the honorific syllable does not affect the meaning of the other syllable beyond making it honorific.

Honorific syllable. Tibetan. Phonetic rendering & key number	Meaning.	Ordinary syllable. Tibetan. Phonetic rendering & key number		
୩୍ଵ.	KU 198	body	ସୁଷ୍ଠାନ.	SÚK- <i>po</i> 3170
୩ୟ.	U 2478	head	ଶରୀର.	GO 750
୩ୟେନ.	CHEN 2188	eye	ସୀମ.	MIK 2632
୩ୟେନ.	NYEN- <i>chho</i> 1352	ear	ଶକ୍ତିଶା.	am-CHHO 1183
୩ଂଶ.	SHANG 3558	nose	ନା.	NA 2066
୩ୟ.	SHE 3034	mouth	ଖା.	KHA 286
୩ଙ୍ଗ.	JA 1264	tongue	ଜାହ.	CHE 1092
୩ୟାମ.	GÜL 748	neck	ଅନ୍ଧ.	KE 204
୩ିନ୍ଦ.	SHAP 3028	foot	ପାଦ.	KANG- <i>pa</i> 140
୩ୟେନ.	THU- <i>sem</i> 1558	mind	ମୁଦ୍ରା.	SEM 3680
୩ମ୍ବନ୍.	GONG- <i>pa</i> 724	thought	ମନ୍ଦ.	SAM- <i>pa</i> 3824
୩ୟୁନ୍.	GYE- <i>po</i> 730	happy	ଫୁଲ.	KYI- <i>po</i> 226
୩ୟେନ୍.	NYE- <i>po</i> 1338	delight	ମଧ୍ୟାଦ.	GA-wa 710
୩ୟେନ୍.	NYE- <i>wa</i> 1377	to forget	ମଧ୍ୟାଦ.	JE- <i>pa</i>
୩ୟେନ୍.	KHYEN- <i>pa</i> 466	to know	ବ୍ୟାଜ.	SHE- <i>pa</i> 3598

ਕ੍ਰੀ.	KHYE	you	ਕ੍ਰੀ.	KHYÖ
ਕ੍ਰੀ.	402		ਕ੍ਰੀ.	408
ਕ੍ਰੀ.	KHONG	he	ਕ੍ਰੀ.	KHO
ਕ੍ਰੀ.	374		ਕ੍ਰੀ.	408
ਫਾ.	YAP	father	ਫਾ.	PHA
ਫਾ.	3242		ਫਾ.	2212
ਫਾ.	YUM	mother	ਫਾ.	MA
ਫਾ.	3284		ਫਾ.	2610
ਸ਼ਨ.	SE	son	ਸ਼ਨ.	PU
ਸ਼ਨ.	3738		ਸ਼ਨ.	2380
ਸ਼ਨ.	TSHEN	name	ਸ਼ਨ.	MING
ਸ਼ਨ.	2908		ਸ਼ਨ.	2634
ਗ੍ਰੀਨ.	DRE- <i>po</i>	old	ਗ੍ਰੀਨ.	GE- <i>po</i>
ਗ੍ਰੀਨ.	740		ਗ੍ਰੀਨ.	814
ਤੋਵ.	TSO- <i>po</i>	prompt	ਤੋਵ.	GYOK- <i>po</i>
ਤੋਵ.	2828		ਤੋਵ.	754
ਹਵ.	CHHA P	water	ਹਵ.	CHHU
ਹਵ.	1124		ਹਵ.	1146
ਕ੍ਰੀਸ਼.	SHU- <i>me</i>	fire	ਕ੍ਰੀ.	ME
ਕ੍ਰੀਸ਼.	3034		ਕ੍ਰੀ.	2654
ਤ.	NA(M)- <i>sa</i>	clothes	ਤ.	TUK- <i>lo</i>
ਤ.	1978		ਤ.	1718
ਚਿਵਨ.	PHEP- <i>pa</i>	to come	ਚਿਵਨ.	YONG-wa
	2258		ਚਿਵਨ.	3296
		to go	ਚਿਵਨ.	DRO-wa
			ਚਿਵਨ.	806
ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	SHANG- <i>wa</i>	to arise	ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	LANG-wa
ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	3104		ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	
ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	SHU- <i>pa</i>	to sit	ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	DÖ- <i>pa</i>
ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	3100		ਸ਼ਾਂਕਣ.	1948
ਨੁਵ.	SHUM- <i>pa</i>	to weep	ਨੁਵ.	NGU-wa
ਨੁਵ.	3592		ਨੁਵ.	976

ସନ୍ଦ.	SUNG-wa	to speak	ସନ୍ଦ.	LAP'-pa
	3800			3498
ସେବ	SHE-pa	to eat	ସେବ	SA-wa
	3106			311
ଚିହ୍ନ	CHHI'R-pa	to ride	ଚିହ୍ନ	SHÖN-pa
	1142			3108
ଜୀବନ	TAM-pa	to be born	ଜୀବନ	KYE-wa
	1500			2354
ଜ୍ଵାଳ	THRUNG-wa	to be born	ଜ୍ଵାଳ	KYE-wa
	1500			2354
ମୃଦୁ	TRONG-wa	to kill	ମୃଦୁ	SE-pa
	134			3822
ମୃତ୍ୟୁ	TRONG-wa	to die	ମୃତ୍ୟୁ	SHI-wa
	678			3570
ନ୍ୟଂ	NYUNG-wa	to be ill	ନ୍ୟଂ	NA-wa
	1364			1970
କୋମ	KYEM-pa	to be thirsty	କୋମ	KOM-pa
	244			208
ଅନ୍ୟ	ku-NYE-wa	to be tired	ଅନ୍ୟ	THANG- chhe-pa
	1336			1528
ନ୍ୟେ	SIM-pa	to sleep	ନ୍ୟେ	NYE-wa
	3168			1290
ମୁଁ	JE-wa	to meet	ମୁଁ	THU'K-pa
	1216			1554
କର୍ମ	DZE-pa	to do	କର୍ମ	CHE-pa
	2942			2436
ଗ୍ୟାପ	KYÖM-pa	to put	ଗ୍ୟାପ	GYAP'-pa
	257			838
ନାମ	NAM-pa	to take	ନାମ	KHYER-wa
	2088			498
ଶିଖନ	SI-pa	to see	ଶିଖନ	THONG-wa
	3166			1636
ପାନ୍ଦ	NANG-wa	to give	ପାନ୍ଦ	TRE-pa
	2246			2210

• SUBMISSIVELY POLITE WORDS.

ପ୍ରସାଦ	PHÜ-wa 3042	to give	ପ୍ରସାଦ	TRE-pa 2210
ଶ୍ରୀ	SHU-wa 3816	to submit		
ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ	SÖ-wa 3816	to request		
ଶକ୍ତି	CHHÖ-pa 1186	to offer		

The following words also help to convey an honorific sense.

କା	KA 104	an order
ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	WANG 2476	authority
ରୋ	RO 3348	help
ନମ୍ବର	NAM 2062	(plural)

NUMERALS ETC.

(For Cardinal Numbers see pages B 14 to 19)

ORDINALS.

first	રྒྱ. བྱ.	TANG-PO	168	2124
second	ସିନ୍ତୁ. བྱ.	NYI-PA		2094
third	ସମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ. བྱ.	SUM-PA		

and so on, adding བྱ. PA to the cardinal number.

FRACTIONS.

$\frac{1}{2}$	ସ୍ରୀଦ୍ୱା.	CHHE-KA	half; one half
$1\frac{1}{2}$	ସ୍ରୀଦ୍ୱା. ສିନ୍ତୁ.	CHHE-TANG-NYI	one and a half (with a half, two)
$2\frac{1}{2}$	ସ୍ରୀଦ୍ୱା. ສମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ.	CHHE-TANG-SUM	two and a half (with a half, three)
$\frac{1}{3}$	ସମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ. ຂ.	SUM-CHHA	a third; one third
$\frac{2}{3}$	ସମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ. ຂ. ປିନ୍ତୁ.	SUM-CHHA-NYI	two thirds.
$\frac{1}{4}$	ଶି. ຂ.	SHI-CHHA	a quarter; one fourth.
$\frac{3}{4}$	ଶି. ຂ. ສମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ.	SHI-CHHA-SUM	three quarters.

EMPHASIS. The termination ຂ. KA 16 may be joined for emphasis to numbers up to 10 e.g. ສମ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ. ຂ. SUM-KA “all three”.

“*Two each*” ສି. ຮେ. ຮେ. ພା. ສିନ୍ତୁ. MI RE-RE-LA NYI NYI TRÖ give two to each man.

“*Two at a time*”. ປିନ୍ତୁ. ປିନ୍ତୁ. ປିନ୍ତୁ. NYI NYI CHE-NE.

In counting most weights and measures and some divisions of money, མང 532 KANG, full, is used instead of ພଡ଼ିଶ୍ୟ CHIK, and ཅନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠ NYI, a couple, instead of ພଡ଼ିଷ୍ୟ NYI.

ସେଂଶ୍ୟାଚିକ୍	THENG-CHIK	1758	once.
		or	
ହନ୍ଦ୍ୟାଚିକ୍	TSHAR-CHIK	2858	once.
ସେଂଶ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ୍ୟ	THENG-NGA		five times.
ହନ୍ଦ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ୍ୟ	TSHAR-NGA		five times.

In ‘3 or 4’, ‘5 or 6 times’, the word ‘or’ is not mentioned in Tibetan.

When numbers are used the plural termination 2888 ହୋ TSHO, being unnecessary, is not attached to the Noun.

DAY OF MONTH.

ହେଲ୍ପାଚିକ୍	TSHE-PA CHIK	the first of the month.
	2886	
ହେଲ୍ପାଙ୍କୁଣ୍ଡ	TSHE-PA DÜN	the 7th of the month.
ହେଲ୍ପାନ୍ଧିର୍	NYER-NYI	the 22nd of the month.
ମନ୍ତ୍ରାଳାଙ୍ଗ	NANG-GANG	the last day of the month.

i.e. Cardinal numbers are used, and in 21 to 29 NYER is substituted for the connective particle ହୋ TSA.

NUMBER OF MONTH.

ཇ�. སྣ. ཤ.

DAWA TANG-PO the first month.

The new year begins round about 15th February, according to the moon.

ཇ�. སྣ. ར୍ତ୍ସ. ས.

DAWA NYI-PA the 2nd month—March-April.

ཇ�. སྣ. མନୁ. ས.

DAWA CHU-PA the 10th month—November-December.

The months being lunar, the Calendar is adjusted by inserting an extra month, གྲ. ར୍ତ୍ସ. DAP-SHÖ ("lower" month), every third year.

Years. Reckoned in 60 year cycles.

Five Elements. གྲ.

	SHING	wood.	I
火	ME	fire.	2
土	SA	earth.	3
鐵	CHA	iron.	4
水	CHHU	water.	5

The same element is used for two years in succession.

Twelve Animals. གྲ. ས.

	CHI-WA	mouse.	I
牛	LANG	bull.	2
虎	TA	tiger.	3
兔	YÖ	hare.	4
龍	DRUK	dragon.	5
蛇	DRÜ	snake.	6
馬	TA	horse.	7
羊	LUK	sheep.	8
猴	TRE	monkey	9
雞	CH'A	bird.	10
狗	KHYI	dog.	11
豬	PHAK	pig.	12

1800	1860	1920	CHA TRE	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1801	1861	1921	CHA CH'A	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1802	1862	1922	CHHU KHYI	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1803	1863	1923	CHHU PHAK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1804	1864	1924	SHING CH'I	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1805	1865	1925	SHING LANG	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1806	1866	1926	ME TAK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1807	1867	1927	ME YÖ	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1808	1868	1928	SA DRUK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1809	1869	1929	SA DRÜ	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1810	1870	1930	CHA TA	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1811	1871	1931	CHA LUK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1812	1872	1932	CHHU TRE	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1813	1873	1933	CHHU CH'A	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1814	1874	1934	SHING KYI	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1815	1875	1935	SHING PHAK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1816	1876	1936	ME CHI	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1817	1877	1937	ME LANG	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1818	1878	1938	SA TAK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1819	1879	1939	SA YÖ	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1820	1880	1940	CHA DRUK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1821	1881	1941	CHA DRÜ	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1822	1882	1942	CHHU TA	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1823	1883	1943	CHHU LUK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1824	1884	1944	SHING TRE	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1825	1885	1945	SHING CH'A	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1826	1886	1946	ME KHYI	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1827	1887	1947	ME PHAK'	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1828	1888	1948	SA CH'I	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.
1829	1889	1949	SA LANG	କୁମାର୍ଜୁ.

1830	1890	1950	CHA TAK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳା
1831	1891	1951	CHA YÖ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1832	1892	1952	CHHU DRUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1833	1893	1953	CHHU DRÜ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1834	1894	1954	SHING TA	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1835	1895	1955	SHING LUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1836	1896	1956	ME TRE	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1837	1897	1957	ME CHA	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1838	1898	1958	SA KHYI	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1839	1899	1959	SA PHAK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1840	1900	1960	CHA CHI	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1841	1901	1961	CHA LANG	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1842	1902	1962	CHHU TAK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1843	1903	1963	CHHU YÖ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1844	1904	1964	SHING DRUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1845	1905	1965	SHING DRÜ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1846	1906	1966	ME TA	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1847	1907	1967	ME LUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1848	1908	1968	SA TRE	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1849	1909	1969	SA CHA	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1850	1910	1970	CHA KHYI	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1851	1911	1971	CHA PHAK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1852	1912	1972	CHHU CHI	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1853	1913	1973	CHHU LANG	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1854	1914	1974	SHING TAK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1855	1915	1975	SHING YÖ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1856	1916	1976	ME DRUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1857	1917	1977	ME DRÜ	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1858	1918	1978	SA TA	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ
1859	1919	1979	SA LUK'	କୁଣ୍ଡଳ

THE USE OF COMMON VERBS.

In ordinary conversation Tibetans do not make use of a great many verbs. The book of Tibetan Verb Roots deals with 229 verbs, but many of them are not in common use. Tibetans prefer instead to work a few verbs very hard. One may compare the English preference for "to do good to" rather than "to benefit", "to take part in" rather than "to participate in"; and "to lift up" rather than "to elevate".

Many hundreds of composite verbs, i. e. a verb preceded by another word closely connected with it in sense, are formed by the use of the following common verbs.

Ordinary.		Honorific.	
ེད·པ· CHE-PA 2436	To do	གྱାଂ·པ·	NANG-WA 2022
ସୁଧ·པ· GYAP-PA 838	To put	କ୍ୟୋମ୍·ପା	KYÖM-PA 257
ଘନ୍ଦ·ପା TANG-WA 1418	To send	ତଙ୍ଗ୍ନା·ଶନ୍ଦ·ପା	TONG-NGA NANG-WA 1412 2022
ଶ·ପା SA-WA 3110	To eat	ଶେନ୍ଦ·ପା	SHE-PA 3106
ୟନ୍ଦ·ପା YONG-WA 3296	To come	ଯେନ୍ଦ·ପା	PHEP-PA 2258
ଦ୍ରୁତ୍ତ·ପା DRO-WA 806	To go		
	To offer	ଫୁଲ୍ଲା·ପା	PHÜ-WA
	To request	ଶୁଷ୍ଟି·ପା	SHU-WA

චේ-පා	CHE-PA	To do
	2436	.
නං-වා	NANG-WA	Honorific

2022

In the examples which follow, CHE-PA and NANG-WA are omitted from the Tibetan text, and are represented in the phonetic rendering by c: and n:.

ච්චං	WANG c: n:	to govern.
	2476	
ච්චෝ	CHHÖ c: n:	to be pious.
	1164	
ඇ-නි	A-NI c:	to be a nun.
ජේ-තුන්	JE-TSÜN n:	to be a nun (or monk)
	1257	
ආ-චා	KE-CHHA c:	to converse, <i>talk</i> .
	180	
ඩේ-ද්‍රේ	TEM-DRE c:	to wish good luck
	1434	
චා-ගා	CHA-GA c:	to take care.
	1034	
තු-චා	THU-CHA n:	to take care.
	1158	
රො	RO c:	to assist, aid, <i>help</i> .
	3448	
ගො-ද්‍රේ	GÖN-DREN n:	to assist, aid, <i>help</i> .
	750	
තු-සේ-ද්‍රු-සා	TSÖN-DRÜ c: n:	to endeavour, strive, attempt, <i>try</i> .
	2830	
තු-යු-ඩ්	THÜN-PO c:	to agree.
	1626	
තු-යු-සේ	TROK-PO c:	to make friends with.
	674	
ඉ-යු-හා	DRIK-CHHA c:	to arrange, put in order, negotiate.
	920	

ୟିଗ୍-ଗ୍	DRIG-GA n:	to arrange, put in order, negotiate.
ସୁଶ୍ରୀ	TRÖ c: 684	to advise, deliberate, discuss.
ସାଦ-ସୁଶ୍ରୀ	KA-TRÖ n: 104	to advise, deliberate, discuss.
ମୁଖ	RE-WA c: 343°	to hope, expect.
ପ୍ରସନ୍ନତି	THU-RI n: 1558	to be in hope of.
ପ୍ରସନ୍ନହୃଦୀ	GYOK-PO c: 754	to hasten, be in a hurry.
କୁଳହୃଦୀ	TSÖ-PO n: 2828	to hasten, be in a hurry.
ହୃଦୀ	DRA c: n: 732	to detest, hate a person, loathe.
ପ୍ରସନ୍ନହୃଦୀ	CHAM-PO c: n: 2414	to love, be fond of, be in love with.
ବ୍ରିଦ୍ଧବ୍ସା	SHING-LE c: n:	to cultivate.
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରପରିଷା	KHE-KHYA c: 332	to guarantee, be (or stand) surety for, underwrite, 'back' a cheque.
ଶୁଦ୍ଧଦର୍ଶିତା	SEM-THRE c: 3680	to be anxious, be worried, fret, worry, 'be in a flat spin'.
ମୁଦ୍ରବସିତା	MA-BEB c: n: 2686	to despise, look down on, condemn, think little of, not think much of.
ବ୍ୟାପା	TRA-PA c: 632	to become a monk (and so of any profession), 'take' (holy orders).

ନ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗେନ	NYA-NGEN	c:	to mourn.
	2672		.
ତୁଣଙ୍ଗନ୍ଗେନ	THU-NGEN	n:	to mourn.
ମାଝଙ୍ଗେନ	MA-JONG	c: n:	to drill (troops).
	2860		
ରିରି	RI-RI	c:	to wag (tail).
	3402		

ଶ୍ୱାପା
GYAP'-PA
838

The normal honorific equivalent of GYAP'-PA is କ୍ୟୋମପା KYÖM-PA 257. When KYÖM-PA is used, the preceding word takes its honorific form if it has one e. g.

ଶନ୍ଦା	DA	becomes	ଶନ୍ଦାଧନ୍ଦା	CHHAN-DA
	1826			2274
ଶୁର	KUR	becomes	ଶୁରୁ	UKUR
	570			2478
ଶନ୍ଦା	DA	g:	to shoot an arrow.	
	1826			
ଶେନଦା	MEN-DA	g:	to fire a gun.	
	2654			
ଶୁର	KUR	g:	to pitch a tent.	
	570			
ଶୁର	LA	g:	to cross a pass.	
	3466			
ଶୁର	PHO	g:	to issue pay.	
	2270			
ଶୁରାଙ୍ଗ	TE-GA	g:	to saddle a horse.	
	1424			
ଶୁର	GO	g:	to shut a door.	
	898			
ଶୁରାଙ୍ଗନ୍ଧା	GÖN-CHA	g:	to bolt a door.	
	1080			

ཁං-ප	KHANG-PA	g:	to build a house.
	312		
ක	KE	g:	to sweep.
	536		
ཚ්-ස	TSI	g:	to calculate, do accounts.
	2812		
ත්-හෝ	TSHONG	g:	to trade.
	2892		
ම	MA	g:	to fight.
	2680		
ත්-සේ-බු	TSHEM-BU	g:	to sew.
	2930		
ක්-ම-ප	KOM-PA	g:	to trot.
	602		
ක්-ර-ර	KOR-RA	g:	to turn round.
	276		
ලේ	LEN	g:	to answer.
	3494		
ග්-ය-ම-ර	GYAM-DRE	g:	to quarrel.
	838		
ක්-ම-ච-	KHAM-CHHU	g:	to sue.
	286		
ඕ-ස-ර	SHAP-RO	g:	to dance.
	3028		
ක්-ම-ත්-ස	MIK-TSUM	g:	to blink.
	2632		
ක්-ම-ශ-ර	GOP-SHA	g:	to divide.
	736		
ත්-රු-ක-ප	THRUK-PA	g:	to quarrel.
	514		
ක්-ම-ස-ෂ-ර	CHAK-SE	g:	to nail.
	1080		
ක්-ම-හ	DRIK-CHHA	g:	to arrange.
	920		

ཡୋଲା	YÖ-LA g:	to draw (close) a curtain.
ଦ୍ରୋ	DRÖ g:	to amble.
ନୀତ୍ତିତ୍ସା	NYI-TSO g:	to doze.
ନୁହା	NGU-PA g:	to snore.
ହାପ୍-ଛି	HA-P-CHI g:	to sneeze.
ସି	SI g:	to whistle.
ଆଞ୍ଜଙ୍କ	A-TONG g:	to yawn.
ଦ୍ରୁକ୍-କେ	DRUK-KE g:	to thunder.
ଫୁ	PHU g:	to blow.
ପଂଙ୍ଗ	PONG-KE g:	to bray.
ଚାକ୍	CHA-KE g:	to crow.
ଲୋ	LO g:	to cough.
ରୁପ	RUP g:	to attack.
ସ୍ୟାନ୍-ସ୍ୟାନ୍	YE-YU g:	to beckon.
ତ୍ୱରିଧା	TSÖ-PA g:	to argue.
ତ୍ୱିଶାତ୍ରୀ	TSIK-THO g:	to bribe.
ଯେପୋ	JE-PO g:	to exchange.

ཀං	KANG g:	to snow.
534		
ཆාර්පා	CHHAR-PA	to rain hard.
ශේත්රා	SHE-TRA g: 1132	
භා	BA g: 2580	to play draughts.
ත්සික්පු	TSHIK-PU g: 2866	to stumble.
ච්චිලා	CHHI-LO g: 2278	to retreat, return.
අලෝ	A-LO g: 3914	to overturn, upset.
ත්රංගා	TRANG-KA g: 638,16	to count.
දුපා	DÜ-PA g: 1830	to knot.
ත්රොක්පො	TROK-PO g: 674	to make friends.
යුර්වා	YUR-WA g: 3286	to weed.
ත්හික්පා	THIK-PA g: 1550	to drip.
ශ්	Ö g: 3210	to glisten, gleam, shine.

TANG-WA

1418

ଘନ୍ୟ-ସ-

To send.

The honorific of TANG-WA is ଶାଂତି-ଏ-ମାନ୍ୟ-ସ- TONG-
NGA-NANG-WA 1412 2022.

ବ୍ୟବସାୟ	U t:	to breathe.
	2480	
ବ୍ୟବସାୟର୍କାରୀ	U-RING t:	to sigh.
	2480 3390	
ଶାୟ-ଶାୟ	SHE-SHE t:	to rebuke.
	3626	
ଚିତ୍ରାଖଳୀ	YIK-LEN t:	to reply (by letter).
	3266	
ନୈତିକାଧିକାରୀ	NYE-PA t:	to fine.
	1308	
ଆହୁରି	ME-RA t:	to abuse.
	2722	
ପଦ୍ମମାଲା	SAM-LO t:	to consider.
	3824	
ଶିମେଶାମାନ୍ୟ	SEM-SO t:	to console.
	3680	
ଅଶ୍ରୁ-ପଞ୍ଜାର	GO-KOR t:	to cheat, deceive.
	750	
ଅନ୍ତର୍ମାଣ	TSHAP t:	to delegate.
	2854	
ଅନ୍ତର୍ମାଣ	GO-NGA t:	to lay eggs.
	900	
ଅୟମନ୍ଦର	KYAM-DA t:	to dawn.
	214 1826	
ଅନ୍ତର୍ମାଣ	SE-RA t:	to hail (storm).
	3684	
ଅନ୍ତର୍ମାଣ	CHHAR-PA t:	to rain.
	1132	

SHE-PA 3106	ନାମ୍-ସା	ପରିଶାର	To eat (H).
ନାମ୍-ସା.	NAM-SA	s:	to wear.
	1978		
ସୁମାତରା	THU-SAM	s:	to consider, imagine.
	1558		
ଗ୍ୟୁକ୍	GYUK	s:	to be an examinee.
	850		
ଗ୍ୟୁ.	GYU	s:	to take a bribe.
	850		
ନାମା	NA-MA	s:	to marry (take a wife).
	2040		
କୁପା	KU-PA	s:	to marry (take a wife).
	198		
ଶିଲୁ	SI-LU	s:	to whistle a tune.
	3558		

YONG-WA	ՅՈՒՆ-ՎԱ	To come.
3296		
ՅԵ	LOK y:	to return.
	3538	
ԿԵՐ	KHE y:	to bring (carry).
	498	
ԹԻՐ	THRI y:	to bring (lead).
	510	
ՎՐԵՄ	DZÜ y:	to enter.
	2966	
ՀԵ	TE y:	to pursue.
	1738	
ՄԵՐ	KUR y:	to send.
	270	

PHEP-PA ཕେପ୍-ପା To come or go (H).

2258

This verb is the honorific equivalent of YONG-WA, to come, and of DRO-WA, to go.

ଫେପ	LOK' p:	to return.
	3538	
ନ୍ୟାମ	NYAM-TU p:	to accompany.
	1330 1712	
ଦ୍ରାମ	DRAM-LA p:	to approach.
	790 3468	
ସୁର୍ନ୍ୟ	SUR-NE p:	to avoid.
	3128 1998	
ଶୁଲ	SHU-LA p:	to follow.
	3076 3468	
ଚ୍ଛିଲ୍ଲ	CHHI-LO p:	to return.
	2278 3540	
ନ୍ଗେନ	NGEN-LA p:	to precede.
	1024 3468	
ଶାପଥଙ୍ଗ	SHAP-THANG-LA	to go on foot.
	3028 1524 p:	
ଚହମଚହମ	CHHAM-CHHAM-	to go for a walk.
	1192 LA p:	
ନେକର	NE-KOR-LA p:	to go on pilgrimage.
	2032 276	

ཇԱ-ՎԱ	Յ.Վ.	To eat.
3110		
කՇԱ-ՎԱ	TSHIK-PA s:	to be cross.
	2864	
Ե-ԹՇՈՄ	THE-TSHOM s:	to be in suspense.
	2864	
ԽՈՆԳ-ՏՐՈ	KHONG-TRO s:	to be angry.
	446	
ԴՌԱ-ՎԱ	TOK-PA s:	to be in doubt.
	1752	

ՓՀՈՒ-ՎԱ	ՖՎՎ-Վ	To offer.
2256		
ՋՎ-	SHU-WA p:	to request.
	3042	
ՎՀՈՒ-ՎԱ	CHHO-PA p:	to sacrifice.
	1164 2094	
ՊԼԱՆ-ՎԻ	JA-LEN p:	to announce, reply.
	1264 8494	
ՎԵՎ-ԴՆ	JE-TAR p:	to offer a scarf.
	1216 1702	
ՎԵՎ-ՎԻ	SHE-LA p:	to serve food.
	3034 3480	
ՎՎԱ-ԴՎԱ	CHHA-TA p:	to give a present.
	1428 2274	

S'HUWA	ଶୁଵା	To request.
3042		
ବ୍ୟବ୍ସାୟ	SHAP-CHHI s:	to serve.
	3028	
ବ୍ୟବ୍ସାୟ	KA-MÖN s:	to ask advice.
	104 2668	
ବ୍ୟବ୍ସାୟ	KAN-DRI s:	to ask a question.
	104 1876	
କ୍ଷେତ୍ର	NYEN-SHU s:	to apply.
	1352 3042	
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଦିନୀ	KYAM-JUK s:	to ask a favour.
	220 1248	
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଦିନୀ	GON-DREN s:	to ask for help.
	750 1884	
ପରମାଣୁ	YAM-BÜ s:	to ask for a loan.
	3330 2524	
ପାରମାଣୁ	KA-SE s:	to request a reply.
	104 3798	
ପରମାଣୁ	PHEP-KYE s:	to bid good-bye.
	2258 246	
ପରମାଣୁ	PHEP-SU s:	to welcome.
	2258 3830	
ପରମାଣୁ	KU-CHA s:	to approach.
	198 1060	
ପରମାଣୁ	DEN-DREN s:	to invite.
	1800 1884	
ପରମାଣୁ	JE-SHÜ s:	to pay respects.
	1216 3042	
ପରମାଣୁ	SHUNG-SHAP s:	to serve the Govt.
	3078 3028	